

Part II = Sec I

Q # 2

Introduction:

Criminology is a Greek term from "krima" which means deviance or sin and ology mean study. Criminology is the scientific study of crime. As Sutherland and defined the definition of criminology

"Criminology is the scientific study of the crime, causes of crime and the study of taking measures which will prove helpful in the prevention of crime"

(Edwin Sutherland)

Scope of criminology

Criminology has multifaceted scope. Its importance increases day by day in society due to the occurrence of various types of crime.

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of the population rate and the ratio of a crime in a city or specific area.

Law and criminology:

Criminology also has directly links with the law and law enforcement agencies.

With the help of criminology various kinds of laws formulate and implement in society through law enforcement agencies.

Role of criminology in crime prevention

Detection of Crime:

The basic role of criminology is to detect crime a kind of crime which occur at a specific place again and again in a society. It also detects the numbering of crime it means that which kind of crime is at higher level organized, corporate or crime based on personal level.

Elimination the causes of crime:

Criminologists

Firstly detect the causes of crime whether it is based on the social economic or psychological. They try to eliminate the cause of crime. They highlighted basic root cause of crime and also take various measure for the prevention of crime through the use of technologies like CCTV cameras, street lights etc.

Legislation against new violent crime:

Criminology plays an essential role for the detection of the new type of crime as before 21st century the robbery at street was the only and physical based crimes. Law was prevailing after 21st century after the ^{emergence} implementation of new technological devices and the cyber crime raise at its peak.

Reforms in prisoner system:

The criminologists brought various reforms in prisoner system. They introduce various prisoner reforms in the existed criminal system. They introduce various kinds of innovative ideas for the existed prisoner system. As with the help of new prisoner reforms, the government of Pakistan introduce various prisoner reforms in 2019.

Encouragement of various

Introducing of various Economic programmes for the learning of various technique.

Criminologists introduce various economic programmes and reforms in Pakistan. These programme promote the various learning economic activities in prisons. These may prove helpful in the promotion of rehabilitation of the prisoner in Pakistan.

Conclusion:

To sum up we can say that the economic system of Pakistan is based on the v

Conclusion:

To be concluded we can say the criminology has vast scope in various discipline. It also plays an essential role in legislation reformation in criminal justice system and ~~prove~~ highlight a good analysis ~~for the~~ and techniques for the rehabilitation.

Sec II

Q # 5

Introduction

Recidivism means rehabilitation. In criminology recidivism means the rehabilitation of individual who commits crime.

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Recidivism means the complete rehabilitation of a criminal.

..... - - - this criminal will enable to reintegrate in society and ^{will} prove a good citizen.

(Emilie Durkheim)

How Recidivism works effectively in Criminal justice system.

There are various ways which will prove & beneficial for the maintenance of just peace in society through recidivism.

Provision of medical facility:

If a criminal face various kind of disease whether it belonged to physical or mental these will be cured by proper medical treatment. then the government should provide medical facility to him.

Consulling of prisoner: -

Proper moral
Consulling should be provided to the
criminals. If the criminals gets proper
consulling from religious scholars or
motivational speakers then they will
enable to reintegrate in society
and try to adopt good conduct
during his life.

“Consulling plays a
kernel role in the
rehabilitation of a
Criminal”

(Chicago School of thought)

Introducing vocational center.

Various of
kinds of vocational centers should be
introduced in prisons where the prisoner
learn various kinds of skill
and introducing various kinds of
courses like: computer courses, etc.
and other skills which will
enable them to earn their own

money through legal ways. These activities will prove helpful for prisoners in ~~abandoning~~ getting rid of from various illegal activities.

→ Provision of educational facility:

Educational facilities should be provided to the prisoner those want to get education. The ~~pr~~ various facilities like books, teachers and exams etc should be conducted out brated centers. These activities proves helpful for the rehabilitation of prisoners.

→ Separation of major criminals from minor criminals:

According to the study of **Eesar Beccaria** and **sutherland**: the criminal firstly did minor crime then he went to prison and learns the technique of committing crime through a comprehensive way from the major criminals then

he will become the major criminal. The government should make separate prisons for the major and minor criminals. In this way the retribution process will be more effective specially for the minor criminals.

Provision of basic facilities

Basic facilities should be provided to prisoners in prison. They can take good or proper healthy food in prison. When they get the basic needs then they will try to convert their way at a right path after taking proper counselling.

Provision of economic activities:

Various types of economic activities should be provided to the prisoners. The prisoners did not feel regret doing legal act. In USA the prisoner ~~went~~ goes to the doing various activities.

and at night they return to their prison and send money to their family. In this way the criminal get enable the fulfilling the needs of various economic activities. While on the other hand various activities should be provided by government like the involvement of prisoner in doing various construction like in building roads or other official buildings.

Provision of Parole:

Recidivism should prove effective during adoption the the parole system. The government should provide proper facilities to parole officer and give them proper training. The parole's officer activities should be accountable. In this way the recidivism will improve in a better way.

Improvement in Probation Officers:-

The government should increase the number of probation officers and provide them proper facilities and give them proper salary. In this way they work better in a comprehensive way. The probation officers should then show more ~~efficiencies~~ efficiencies in his work.

Conclusion:

To be cert, we can say that the recidivism improve in a better way and work in a good way. Due to the recidivism we will be able to do work in a very comprehensive way. The pressure in prisoner will be less. As Emilie Durkheim said about recidivism.

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Recidivism is less
cost and more effective
than imprisonment.

(Emilie Durkhiem)



Sec IV

Q# 9

Introduction:

Pakistan Law enforcement agencies adopted various measures for eradication of organized crimes but it becomes a crucial problems even nowadays. The number of organized crime is increasing day by day.

Overview:

Organized crime is a type of crime where more than 2 persons work collectively and make their proper organization.

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and they set their proper rules for working. The basic purpose of this organization is to earn money.

The number of organized crime is increasing day by day in Pakistan as according to ^{crime} report 2023 the kutch area become the hub of organized crime.

Causes of not controlling organized crime

Absance of coporation:

The various department do not coporate properly with other department. For example if police department needs the information of a suspect through his Id number. the NADRA department does not coporate with the police department. In the same way the various department does not work properly for the eradication of crime in

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matter of giving cooperation with other department.

Lack of technological devices:

The law enforcement agencies do not have proper technological advancement. The government do not provide him proper devices for the detection of crime.

Lack of the provision of basic facilities to (LEA):

The government do not provide them basic facilities. They do not work properly. due to the absence of basic facilities. The criminal update their weapons where as the Law Enforcement Agencies have the less quality of equipment.

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Causes of Not Controlling Organised Crime by LEA

1. Lack of Budget allocation
2. Political influence
3. Outdated equipment and methods
4. Reluctance of Public cooperation with LEA

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