

## Part II

### Q2 1- Introduction

#### 1.1 Who was Sheikh Ahmad and Shah Waliullah

Sheikh Ahmad Sirhind was born in 17th century. He was the descendant of caliph Umar Farooq. He got his early education in Sirhind. He was the disciple of Khwaja Baqir Billah. He rendered various services for the muslim cause in the shape of awakening muslim sentiments regarding religion as they were abandoned and disseminated in other religious dogmas.

However, Shah Waliullah was born in 18th century when Mughal was at the verge of collapse. He was a prominent Muslim orator was famous among muslims. He studied for twenty years in Madras Rahimiya after the demise of his father. He wrote multiple books to awaken muslim society and diagnose the weaknesses of muslim rulers and society. His services bestowed in the name of Sir Sayed and Allama Iqbal when they followed the Shah path.

#### 2- Services of Sirhind

Sheikh Ahmad sacrificed his life for muslims and awakened

as they were living under Hindu dogmas and became the followers of other religion.

## 2.1 Preaching of Islam

Sheikh spread Islam in multiple cities through his disciples and they preached the "oneness of Allah" and the "preaching of Prophet (s.p.w)". Sheikh believed through teaching Muslim can retrieve their lost faith.

## 2.2 Against Dini illahi

Sheikh was sincere to Muslim cause and was against the Mughal ruler Akbar harsh policies towards religion. He was considering himself the superior among all humans, and announced his Dini-illahi. Sheikh wrote various letters to awaken Muslim. In this regard he wrote to Mughal noble Farid Khan-i-Khan and said "The monarch is to the world, as the heart is to body. If heart remains pure, it keeps the body as well pure."

## 2.3 Awakening of Muslim regarding cultural norms

He awakes Muslim regarding their culture as Muslims were intermingled

among. Akbar even proclaimed that Muslim can marry Rajput. So Ahmad take strong action, by writing and spreading awareness.

## 3A- Services of Shah waliullah

### 3.1 Translation of Quran

Shah waliullah realized the Muslim decline that they left the following path of Islam and prophet teaching. So he come up with Quran translation in Persian. He was the first Muslim to translated Quran in Persian.

### 3.2 Efforts against sectarianism

Shah waliullah wrote letters and preached Muslim to adhere to "Oneness of God" and don't fight on sect bases. A prominent Historian, Waheduz Zaman describes that "His approach was so liberal that it was difficult to identify which group he himself belong."

### 3.3 Diagnosed the Muslim ruler's failure

He was a great thinker and philosopher, when Mughal was declining he studied the failure of them and realized that it is all happening because of their worst Policies. He said; Muslim lost for paves, harsh taxation Policies, incompetency and intrigues against each cast them the decline.

Iqbal said, "He was the first Muslim to find urge of a new spirit in him."

## 4- How Sheikh and Shah impacted the history of subcontinent

Both reformer have shaped the subcontinent with their visionary ideas and teaching. After their demise the impact they left in the form of disciples and books is evident for today's Muslim society. The Pakistan creation was the outcome of their struggles and awakening the Muslim sentiment towards separation ideology was the perfecter of amalgamation of once divided Muslims.

### Impacts on Mughal rulers

Sheikh's impact on emperor Jahangir is prominent, when Sheikh rejected to bow down for emperor Jahangir and then they imprisoned him for two years, his adherence to Deen was so realistic that Emperor Jahangir released him from Jail and asked him to guide him regarding Islam, later Jahangir construct a mosque on the advice of Sirhind.

Influence of these reformer adhere Sir Sayid and Iqbal to the exclusiveness and separatism

~~the~~ shah waliullah preaching prevailed to 14th century, where his son became the teacher of Sayed Ahmad Shahid who take action against oppression and awaken the Muslim under Islam. Afterwards the influence of Sheikh and Shah waliullah adopted by Sir Sayid and Jhalal by reading their books,

It was Sirhind who gave a two nation theory by saying regarding Muslim exclusiveness and separateness later Sir Sayid used the "nation" term for Muslim, In Urdu he used "Qaum" for Muslim, Sir Sayid even told Sheikh's phrase "It is difficult for Muslims to grow with Hindus".

Later Jhalal portrayed Muslim as a separate nation which eventually stretched by Quaid-e-Azam and Jinnah Hindustan as a country of two different nation, one is Hindu and other is Muslim, His famous saying is:

"We are a nation and nation must have a territory. Nation doesn't exist in air, it lies on land. It must govern land and it must have a territory, that is what we want to get."

Ultimately the influence of Sheikh and Shah waliullah turned Muslim as separate nation,

Q8

## Pakistan is having policy crisis;

Country of Pakistan is under multiple crisis whether it is economic, social, political, environmental or demographic. Some crisis seems new but the others are embedded since inception. Pakistan got independence in 1947 and the country instantly indulged in multiple challenges in the name of security, economy or political. It is obvious that Pakistan lived under challenges and is living, it's like a marriage.

However, in this twenty first century the world has various shifts in foreign policies of the developing and developed world, with technology rise and groups of block emerged and change the shape of world, from unipolarity to multipolarity, with this shift countries policies change however Pakistan remains same by not taking interest in economic policies. Pakistan geography is crucial to the developing world particularly China, Asia and Gulf States, bypassing Pakistan. Pakistan can use the potential

in a proper way and can flourish the country.

## Economic Crisis

Pakistan is under severe economic crisis, country faced multiple challenges in last two year particularly. After covid-19 and Russia invasion of Ukraine the world economy jolted, not only Pakistan but the whole world. Europe is having hard times as their main energy source was oil and gas which was coming from Russia but after Russia sanctioned by US and west they stopped exporting to Europe, which ultimately hit the whole world.

Pakistan after surviving in Covid-19 grow the economy and shock the world by 8.2 growth in GDP in fiscal year 2022. However after floods the country flow to devastation and came out from it. The 2022 flood wreck havoc by displacing 30 million people and causing damage of \$33bn, and later political crisis coupled the devastated economy.

Year 2023 has witnessed the Pakistan having highest inflation which crossed 35%.

Economic crisis not only limited to country people but it also impact the country foreign policy.

## Environmental Challenges

Pakistan faced the devastating flood in 2022, and the country is under severe targeted "climate change" country list. According to German watch

"Pakistan is the sixth most hit country of climate change."

Country have seen fog in last month, particularly in Lahore which is indeed the impact of climate change. Pakistan contribution in greenhouse gases is less than 1%, yet Pakistan is hit the most. This is one of the most challenging aspect and should be resolved through progressive measures. Pakistan should compell the developed world to issue funding so that take pragmatic approaches in order to construct precautionary measures.

## Demographic Challenge

Pakistan has the world fifth largest population, ~~is~~ After independance Pakistan population was divided between East zone and west zone. At that time East zone (Bangladesh) population was 55% of total while west Pakistan, today's Pakistan had 45%, but today



Pakistan surpassed Bangladesh, the only thing Pakistan is good at.

Country conducted 7th census last year and it shows that Pakistan crossed 24 million population. This is a serious challenge and government need to engage on it, as it directly hit economy and political sphere. It create poverty, unemployment, illiteracy, and eventually chaos.

## How these challenges reshaping it's future

### weakening country stance on regional and international level

It is fitted in human nature, the more you have money the more you will be respected. Same phenomena in countries relation and their policies go on. Pakistan has witnessed worst scenario in last couple of year and it awaken it's stance in international.

Pakistan stance regarding Kashmir is awaken and regional or international organization is taking Pakistan stance seriously, as the country is itself dependant on other. After India annexion of Kashmir in 2019, Pakistan looked for help

in United Nation and Organization of Islamic Cooperation but none of them gave a vote to it, Even during OIC summit Saudi King MBS abstain from voting regarding Kashmir, as King don't want to deteriorate relation with India, this is how economic collapse costing Pakistan at international level.

## Stagnant FDI

No country is willing to invest in Pakistan as the country is under polycrisis, which hit the country growth and deteriorate the economy.

0.9% Contribution in GHG's but none to listen Pakistan cry

This is how developed world manipulates the countries like Pakistan. They know that it's economy is worst and they will beg us so they can't say any harsh against us.

## Conclusion

Country growth is all dependant on economic flourishing, well policies regarding coping climate changes and controlling demography. Once a country make it able to counter these challenges, it start growing instantly. Demography is compromisable, if one look at China and India they have far more population than Pak but they manage it in proper way, so does Pakistan can if take pragmatic action.

When these challenges happen at some time country future look dark because all these factors are the backbone of any country growth. With having these issues the country image become worst and no country gave a care to them, even country like Afghanistan is looking in to Pakistan eye with audacity. This should be resolved as soon as possible to grow and flourish.

## Q3 1. Introduction

Resolution of Pakistan is regarding as the milestone of Muslim League. It has mere 400 words, but manifested the people a new country hope.

Resolution of Pakistan was the much awaited movement of Muslims as they were living in Hindustan under Hindu influence, and this resolution shows them the dream of separate land.

The name Pakistan is coined by Chaudri Rehmat Ali back in 1932 but in this resolution it was the chanting slogan of every individual. This resolution became a Magna Carta for the establishment of Pakistan.

## 2. How this resolution became the Magna Carta for the Muslims

Pakistan movement started with the establishment of Muslim League back in 1906. Although Muslim struggled initially against oppression and they asked for two nation, but they demand separate land. Initially Muslim

abstain the politics by following Sir Sayid path, but after his demise in 1898, no one was left to speak for Muslim Cause, two years later in 1900, when Hindu-Muslim controversy started again then it hurt Muslim sentiments but there was particular person or organization who speak for them. They then realized it is time to jump into politics as Congress was already keeping hard hands on Muslim, but after Bengal Partition Muslim realized the importance and they organized a party in the name of movement which is called "All India Muslim League". From here onwards the Movement toward, creation of Pakistan emerged. Firstly they demanded separate electorate for Muslims but it witness the Hindu agitation, toward, Muslim as they don't want Muslim independence, they were eager to suppress Muslim.

The movement continued till Quaid-i-Azam inclusion to Muslim League, initially he was representing both Congress and Muslim League but after realizing the Congress hatred towards Muslims made him saying good bye to them and permanently became the representative of Muslim League, by taking single handedly

Quaid shows them new path to have an independent state. Iqbal was the pioneer of two nation theory. He said "we are 70 million people, far more homogeneous than any other nation in India, indeed Muslims of India are only people who can fittingly be described as a nation in modern sense of the world".

Iqbal vision was further followed by Jinnah. The 1940 resolution paves the way further. British was indulged in wars and they need Muslim support, at that time Muslims were supporting around 60% of their military. Quaid made policy to get free from Hindustan and have separate state. Quaid made them compell through his shrewdness, he was the most intelligent leader ever lived in making or contributing Pakistan cause. He made demands for separate election as in previous election back in 1937, Congress ministers hinder agitation was not acceptable to Muslim movement and this time they asked

for separate electorate. In these elections Muslim got majority votes in Muslim majority provinces, which paved the way further. Congress realized that it is difficult to control Muslim as their enthusiasm for new land and state is inevitable, Gandhi said "Don't let Pakistan move even if the whole of India burn."

This shows how hateful they were against Muslim League movement.

To conclude this, it is clear that 1940 resolution made this possible for Muslim League. Muslims were chanting Pakistan Zindabad till they get freed from Congress oppression. This resolution became a magna carta as it shows the way how to move onwards and what to do, they set demands which were not acceptable to Hindus, they know that this is going to happen. They fought for Muslim cause and turned Hindustan into two different states one is India, one is Pakistan.

## Introduction

Afghanistan and Pakistan had always been indulged in war like situation, though they never fought a war but they both supported each other enemies. After Pakistan inception Afghanistan instantly reject the recognition and start fighting and asking for the whole province, that it belong to us. Similarly Pakistan provided routes to America for invading Afghanistan, so they both have conflicts since ages which needs to be resolved.

**Consensus absent among them as witnessed in past and moving further**

As Pakistan get independence they started conflict as Afghanistan was not accepting the Duran line, 1892. They claim that treaty was happened with British and now have gone so it has to be renewed. This eventually erupt hatred sentiments for each other.

Today Pakistan is facing security challenges, and the reason is Tehreek-e-Taliban (TTP) which is using Afghanistan territory.



Pakistan asked Afghan Taliban to not let them use your territory, they instantly offered mediation role rather taking action against TTP.

TTP is contributing in regional instability. As China is planning to construct a road from Pakistan to Afghanistan to Central Asia republic countries. By TTP having continuous attack would halt the Chinese BRI project and would halt the upcoming FDI's to Pakistan.

Deteriorating relation among both states would have severe impact, Project, like TAPI (Turkmenistan, Afghanistan - Pakistan - India) would be in halt as both countries are having differences.

## Damage to BRI

Differences between Afghanistan and Pakistan would impede the China billion dollar project. China is having larger interest in Afghanistan, they are investing there and making close <sup>relations with</sup> Afghan Taliban so that they can help them China in countering Uyghur separatist. But deep down their interest is attached to Pak-Afg. Unless until both states come under

consensus, this region will be in continuous challenges.

## Hampered projects

CASA (Central Asia - South Asia), TAPI (Turkmenistan - Afghanistan, Pakistan - Iran), will be in continuous hampering. As these both projects are very crucial for Pakistan and whole South. Through these projects they can fulfill their energy requirements but since Pakistan and Afghanistan is not close to each other, they would be in halt.

## Terrorism surging

Terrorism is surging since Taliban came in power, Pakistan celebrated their victory but it cost them most. Since Taliban carried terrorist attack ratio reached to the highest level. This is happening because of bad relations with Afghanistan, ATIP using Afghan land, once the relations between Pak get amicable then surge will go down.

## Pakistan economic hurdles

Pakistan is having under severe economic crisis; Pakistan need

energy <sup>material</sup> products to expedite the industrial growth and for that matter project like TAPI and CABA operationalization is the direly need of the hour. All this is possible through amicable relation with Afghanistan.