

Q # 02

Rough Draft:

Domestic law - individuals

Int'l law - states

↳ No social consensus

↳ No authority to exercise sanctions

Just as Domestic law governs the norms of individuals, International law governs the norms of states, operating without a social consensus and a central authority to exercise its sanctions. Int'l law is not above states but one between them and lawyers term it ineffective and incompatible, states could either be sovereign and recognize no other superior or if they recognize the rules, they are not truly sovereign. Theory of consent provides a way forward that the states recognize the rules by their own consent, thus it's a form of exercising sovereignty. The world court also states the same about sovereignty in Wimbledon case. The complexity of international law, hence, has several interpretations. Some regard

It is as a shame for state's sovereignty
others ask for a chance to establish
world peace. Owing to its dual nature,
Intl law stands as an expression of
state sovereignty and its limitations tool.

Precis : Title:

Dual Nature of International Law:

Just as a domestic law governs the norms
of individuals, an international law
governs that of a state, yet operating
without social consensus or central authority
to exercise its sanctions. Lawyers term
it as ineffective and incompatible law
between states because states could either
be sovereign or recognize these rules and
submit their sovereignty. Theory of consent
provides that by ~~the~~ recognizing the
rules, states exercise their sovereignty
because they do so with their own consent.
The world court states the same in
'Wimbledon case' about sovereignty. So, International
law has several interpretations. While some
regard it as a shame for state's sovereignty,
others ask for a code ensuring
world peace. But, neither stands corrected.

Q # 03

Q1. "Ad-hominem" is a back-door technique in which, one does not lift his argument up, instead tries to belittle his opponent. Therefore, Ad-hominem is a form of evil manipulation rather than actual knowledge and ability.

Q2. Lincoln - a shrewded politician and a lawyer, employed the technique of 'ad-hominem' to win the case. Instead of bringing up any legal arguments against his opponent, Lincoln pointed out his physical appearance, saying, his opponent doesn't even know about his shirt, ~~he~~ Lincoln showed that he would have no knowledge of the law too.

Q3: Lincoln's technique had the legal aspect incorporated with his shrewdedness. He linked the lawyer's appearance with his knowledge of law, portraying an image of ignorance. In this way, this technique was not malicious. Ad-hominem aims for the result rather than the technique's nature. Therefore, it does

not matter if the Technique was
malicious or not. In other words,
"All's well if the end's well."

Q4: Owing to the fact that the shirts
were in fashion, Lincoln risked ignorance
on his own end. If the opposing
lawyer had countered it effectively,
Lincoln would have been in hot waters. If
I were opposing Lincoln, I would
counter it by saying that Mr. Lincoln's
knowledge about fashion is as out-dated
as his knowledge of law.

Q5:

Fallay: misguidance - evil argument

gleam: smirk | smile - (confident smile).

plaintiff: Prosecutor

cripple: unable to run the affairs

vicious: evil

Q # 4.

Corrections.

- b) - I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- c) - of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.
- d) - Reading Poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.
- e) - I never have and never will I abuse anyone.
- f) - Hundreds of students attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

Q # 5 - (A)

Punctuation.

One day, a friend visited Hodija and said, "Hodija, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodija, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodija, I can hear the donkey! It's in

the stable!" shutting the door in
his friend's face, Hodje told
him with a dignity, "A man who
believes the word of a donkey above
my word doesn't deserve to be
lent anything!"

Q.5 - (B)

Prepositions:

- (i) - Throw this pen in the dustbin.
- (ii) Nowadays, Majid studies for the whole day.
- (iv) He went through the desert.
- (vi) I don't approve of your language,
young man.
- (vii) The bird flew above my head.
- (viii) In the examination, you have to
answer all the questions in an hour.

Q #6
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Idioms

- 1). In a country in South Asia, Big fish often escape the law.
- 5). - In the operations against terrorism, Pak army gave the devil his due and maintained law and order in the country.
- 6). - Before blaming Hamas for its actions, Israel should look for the terrorists in her own ranks and files.
- 8). Multi-lateral institutions were established for good of the globe.
- 9). No policy could be successful until corruption remains at the top of the tree.

Q#7

Translation:

meanings

Highs and lows
feeling of loss

بلات و بلات

National reconciliation/support - قوت ملی

Tragedy - تراجدی

non-senses

بی معنی

Rough draft:

Rise and fall are the story of every nation. But a feeling of loss and national reconciliation are prime factors for it. It was a stemous period for Japan after WWII. Destruction caused by the atom bomb had erased two cities already. An even greater tragedy for Japanese was the insult of their King. The offensive behavior of General McArthur with the king, added fuel to fire of revenge in the hearts of Japanese. Although not

In the battlefield, Japan started taking precedence over America in other areas. After a few decades, this nation regained its lost honor. This story has a great lesson for Pakistan.

Translation:

Rise and fall are a part of every nation's history. But, a feeling of loss and national reconciliation are prime factors for it. It was a sternous period for Japan after World War II. Destruction by atom bomb has erased two cities already. An even greater tragedy for Japanese was the insult of their king. The offensive behavior of General McArthur with the king, added fuel to the fire of revenge in the hearts of Japanese. Except for the battlefield, Japan started taking precedence over America in all other areas. After a few decades, this nation was successful in regaining its lost honor. The story has a great lesson for Pakistan.