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Question No. 2

International law governs states just like municipal law that governs individuals. However, it neither involves public consensus nor an implementing body. As, state itself is superior in legal system unlike individuals. Moreover, international law works on mere voluntary agreements unlike domestic law. Therefore, the comparison between the two is mismatched. Furthermore, international law can not bound the states otherwise states are not truly sovereign. Theory of consent provides a reliable solution to this problem. It argues that legal binding of law is choice of states. Hence, the acceptance or rejection of law is a choice which ultimately makes a state sovereign. In simple words, international law wants to maintain peace, ^{their} sovereignty as well as limitations to protect them.

Complex Relationship Between International Law and Sovereignty

x - x - x - x - x

Question No. 3

part 1:

Ans Ad hominem is a type of fallacy which is used when there is no logical argument is left against the opponent. So, a person starts attacking on character and personality trait of its opponent which has no relevance to the issue.

Part 2

Ans Lincoln suddenly saw that his opponent had put on the wrong side of the shirt and he put the case in front of jury. He asked the jury if a man does not know which side to wear on front how he could influence a jury with his arguments.

Part 3

Ans Lincoln's tactic was considered non-malicious because he did not use personal attacks against his opponent. Instead, he made an observation about his opponent's shirt and his aim was to appeal the common sense of jury and to create a relatable image about opponent credibility.

Part 4

Ans Using ad hominem even with non-malicious tactics carries risks and jury could add it to negative side of Lincoln. So, I were a lawyer, I would prefer to focus on evidences than to waste time on the issues which had no relevance to the case.

Part 5

i- Fallacy :

Deceptive argument which sounds illogical.

- ii- Glean
- iii- Plaintiff
Legal
a case
person.
- iv- Whipple
To
Someone
- v- Vicious
It

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b-

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e-

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ii- Glean:

Glean means brief moment.

iii- Plaintiff:

Legally, it is the person which brings a case in the court against another person.

iv- Cripple:

To cause severe damage or to disable someone.

v- Vicious:

It means extremely violent or cruel.

—————x—————x

Question No. 4

a- Hundred of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gordal.

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gordal.

b- I am one of those persons who cannot describe what I feel.

I am one of those people who cannot describe what I feel.

d- The reading of poetry and gives greater delight than reading prose.

Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

e- Sis Husaija left for Mianwali Friday last, arriving there on Monday.

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Sir Huzaifa left for Mianwali last Friday,
arriving there on Monday.

- g- The professor and orator are dead.
The professor and the orator are dead.

Question No. 5 Part a

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Part b

- i- The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- ii- Now-a-days Majid studies throughout the whole day.
- iii- Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- iv- He went across the desert.
- viii- In the examination, you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

Question No. 7

Rise and fall is a story of every nation, but sense of remorse and national determination are necessary for it. After the Second World War, Japan was ~~to~~ the land of trials. Atomic bombings had already destroyed two cities, but what's more tragic was demoralization of the King by General Mac Arthur, which fan the flames of revenge among Japanese. Japan did not defeat America in War but in every other field. Finally, within few decades, it became successful in regaining its glory. This tale holds a big lesson for Pakistan.

Question No. 6

i- A big fish:

He is not just a regular employee: he's a big fish in the company, making crucial decisions at executive level.

ii- To burn one bridge:

By quitting without notice, NOA's Pari burned her bridges and left no chance for returning to her previous job.

5- To give devil his due:

Despite their differences, Sir Hassan acknowledged Sir Amir, giving the devil his due during the staff meetings.

9- To eat humble pie:

Realizing his mistake, he had to eat

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humble pie and apologize for misunderstandings.

10. Top of the tree:

Despite the difficulties, she worked hard and reached the top of the tree in her career, becoming a doctor.

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