

Mock

ENGLISH (PRECIS & COMPOSITION)

Name:- Iqra Magsood

ID - 29139 - Iqra Magsood - 337

08 January, 2024

Q#02- Make a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title

Title:-

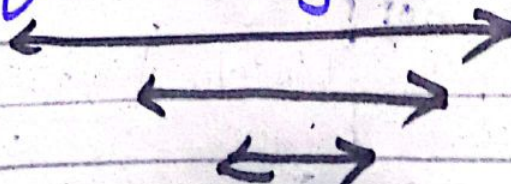
Nature and Legitimacy of International Law

Precis:-

International Law is a norm of ruling the states just like Municipal Law is to govern individuals. It lacks the foundations of social consensus and authority to operate rules and regulations. Sovereign states are not subject to law. International Law is a law between states. Its legality is rejected by some lawyers because of lacking sanctions' characteristics. Consent theory solved this problem. It claims that binding character of international legal norms is found upon their acceptance by the states. Its significance range widely because it is based on compromise. Its nature is ambiguous. It is the expression of sovereignty and limitations of states.

Total Word Count of Passage = 351

Words of this Passage = 110 wrd.



2024.01.07 15:41

Q#031- Read the passage and answer the following questions.

Q#01 After reading this selection, do you have a clear idea of 'ad hominem' means?

Answer- I have understood the idea of 'ad hominem' that it is being used by the opponent to abuse the person, to discredit someone's personality. If you can't shake the argument abuse the person who advances it. Thus, 'ad hominem' according to the text is abusing the opponent.

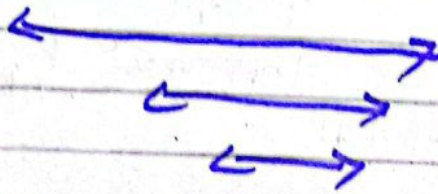
Q#02 How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury?

Ans- Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by using 'ad hominem'. He plead that his opponent lawyer were shirt in a awkward way and he tried to pretend his knowledge. In this way, Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury by discredit his opponent.

Q#031- How was Lincoln tactic 'non-malicious'? In view of the result, does it matter the tactic was malicious or not?

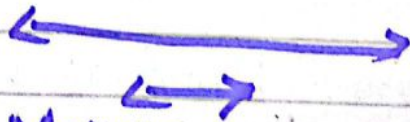
Answer- Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because he used to depend his case. The result was in favour of

Lincoln case. It proves that it does not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not.



Q#04:- What risk did Lincoln take by using ad hominem? If you had been an opposing lawyer, how might you have countered Lincoln's move?

Answer— Lincoln took risk by using ad hominem because he can lose the case. He questioned his opponent's personality, it might have a negative impression of Lincoln's personality. If I was an opposing lawyer then I would make different argument. I would say that the person who is questioning my dressing has not the ability to defend his argument and lack sufficient knowledge. How he get the right of questioning someone's dressing.



Q#05 = Meaning.

fallacy = misinterpretation, overgeneralization

gleam = pain, shame.

Plaintiff = argumentator, opponent.

Cripple = shut down, instability, restless

Visious = evil-mindedness, worst, sinful



Q#04. Correct any five of the following

a) - Hundreds of student gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Candal.

b) - I am one of the person who cannot describe what I feel.

c) - Of the novel and the poetry, later is more important.

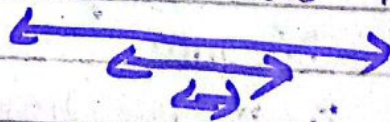
d) - The reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

e) - Sir Huzaifa left for Mianwali on last Friday and arrived there on Monday.

f) - The professor and the orator are dead.

(g) - I never have and will abuse anyone.

(h) - You do not need to rebuke him.



Q#05 A. Punctuation.

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "I want to borrow your donkey." Hodja replied, "I am sorry but I've already lost

it to someone else". As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. But Hodja, "I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" shutting the door in his friend's face. Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Q#05 B. Rewrite the following after filling preposition.

(i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

For my cough, the doctor prescribed me medicines.

(ii) Nowadays Majid studies during the whole day.

Majid, nowadays works hard regularly

(iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.
The pen was thrown by him into the dustbin.

(iv) He went to the desert.
He visited the desert.

(v) While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

Wordsworth saw a large rows of daffodils while walking on the

bank of the river.

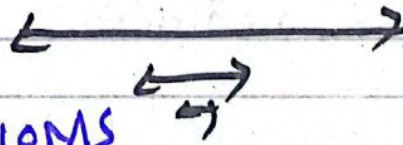
(vi) I don't approve in your language,
young man.

Young man, I don't approve in your language.

(vii). The bird flew upon my head.
Upon my head, the bird flew.

(viii). In the examination you have to answer
all the question in an hour.

You have to answer all the
questions in an hour during
examination.



Q#06: IDIOMS

& their Sentences.

① - To burn one's bridges: to destroyed
some one's support system, to cut communication
link.

Sentence:- His boss fired him from the
job, so he has burned his bridges.

②. To give the devil his due:

meaning: Tit for tit, responding
accordingly, to behave in the same manner.

Sentence :- He is very naughty as he
gave his neighbours his due by telling
that you are a cheater.

2024.01.07 15:41

③. For good : virtue, provide benefits to other,
work for the wellbeing of other.

Sentence : She is a very nice girl because she
always works for the good of her family.

④. To eat the humble pie.

down to earth; behaves politely with his inferiors.

Sentence He always behave politely as he
eats the humble pie.

⑤- At the top of the tree:- away, for a long, ^{near.} not

My friend invites me on a dinner but I
won't be able to go because her home situated at
the top of the tree.

Q# 07:- Translation into English.

Climax and downfall :- is the ^{story} myth of
every nation but it needs sensitivity and
national importance. After World War Second,
Japan suffered critical situation. Atomic
Bomb has already destroyed two cities.
But beyond this, disrespect of king
was more painful for Japanese. The brutal
attitude of General MacArthur with the
King had provoked the feeling of
revenge among Japanese people. Japan
has started to defeat America in
almost every other fields except battle
field. At last, with in few decades,
this nation has succeeded in regaining
it's lost respect and dignity. This
story has a great lesson to learn
for Pakistan.