

Q#02

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Title: The Nature of International Law

International law, much like domestic law that governs individuals, set norms to govern states. But unlike the domestic law that require social consensus and is above the individuals, international law is between the states. Nevertheless, the nature of both domestic and international law is not same. If there is a central binding authority in international law the sovereignty of state is undermined. Similarly, if there no central authority the law becomes unbinding. However, the theory of Consent attempts to settle this contradiction by claiming that the consensual acceptance of law by states is akin to exercising sovereignty. Similarly, world court declined the concept of abandonment of sovereignty in case of not conforming to international law. It is due to this nature of international law, it is often regarded as a sham.

In order to ensure world peace, lawyers
need to draft a well-structured code.

words in pccis : 135

words in Para : 395

① Ad hominem is a tactic used
When the opponent's arguments are strong and the defender is not able to shake the argument. Instead he tries to discredit the argument by abusing the attorney advancing the case. For instance, Lincoln used this technique to win the case by highlighting that his opponent doesn't even know which side of the shirt ought to be in front.

② Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury by highlighting his opponent's shirt that he does not even know which side to wear on the front. He ^{pleaded} jury not to be influenced by his pretended knowledge of law as he does not know the right way to wear a shirt.

③ Lincoln's tactic was non-malicious as he knew the reaction of the jury when his opponent took off his coat and vest. They too noticed his shirt which buttoned up the back. It does not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not as it is up to the jury to decide. Attorneys mostly lose such tactics to divert the attention from the real issues.

④ Lincoln used the tactic of ad hominem to undermine the credibility of actual argument and won the case. It can be said that he did not take

any risk. If I had been an opposing lawyer in similar situation, I would have tried to counter Lincoln's move by convincing jury that I wore the shirt wrong way to see if Lincoln in the absence of real counter points tries to discredit the argument or not through personal attacks such as commenting on some one's dressing.

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| ⑤ a- Fallacy | False |
| b- gleam | glow |
| c- plaintiff | accuser |
| d- Cripple | physically disabled |
| e- Vicious | Corrupt, evil |

Q#04

(a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gorbak.

(b) I am one of those people who cannot describe what they feel.

(c) The professor and the orator is dead.

(d) Sir Huzairu left for Mianwali last Friday but arrived there on Monday.

(e) You do not need to rebuke him

Q#5(a)

1/1/20

One day, a friend visited Hodja, and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey," "It's in the stable", shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything".

Q#5(b)

(i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough

(iii) In the examination hall you have to answer all the questions within an hour

(ii) Throw this pen in the dustbin

(vi) I don't approve of your language,
young man.

(vii) Nowadays Majid studies for the
whole day.

Q#6

- 1- Nowadays the sales managers try to sell stocks ^{only} to the big fishes in the market
- 2- Before leaving, she wrote one last note burning her bridges, destroying all possible ways of her going back
- 8- He divorced her for good
- 9- Ali made Ahmad ^{to} eat the humble pie as the rumors he was spreading about him were false.
- 3- Ali felt like a square peg in a round hole when he joined the engineering department.

Q#7 Translation

Every nation has a tale of rise and fall. However, the feeling of passion and nationalism is necessary. The time after the world war II was very challenging for Japan, two of its cities were already destroyed by atom bombs. But for Japanese, the insult of their king was more tragic. The insulting behaviour of General Mac Arthur with their king fueled a spark of revenge in them. They started to outdo Americans in every other sector, if not in the battle ground, and within a few decades successfully regained their lost glory. Such tale serves as a lesson for Pakistan