

English (Precis and Composition)

— ∴ Part - 11 ∴ —

Q:2 Make the precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title

Ans:

Norms and Law of States.

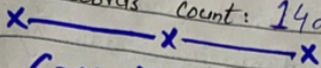
Norms governing the behaviour of individuals or states are embodied in domestic or International Law respectively. International Law operates in a different way, with out the foundation of central authority. States differ from individuals in a sense that states are not subject to law. If the However, International law is not

above states but one
between them. Some lawyers
deny International law. They
claim that International law
lacks some characteristics of
effective sanctions. However,
Sovereign states and International
legal system are different.
The state is of two kind
either complete sovereign or
imcomplete sovereign depending
on their recognition of superiority.

This contradiction can be
resolved by theory of consent.
Since, International law is
based upon compromises. So,
some are against of it. While,
other's view that lawyer
should be given a chance
in-order to draft a comprehensive
code which will ensure peace
on earth.

Original words count: 352

Precis words count: 142



Q-4 Correct any Five.

(a) Hundred of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal

(b) Siv Huzaiifa left for Mianwali on Friday last, arriving there on Monday.

Siv Huzaiifa left for Mianwali on last Friday and arrived there on Monday

(f) The professor and orator are deed

The professor and orator is deed

(g) I never have and never
will abuse anyone
I have never abused
anyone, and I never will.

(h) You need not to rebuke
him

You need not rebuke him
x ————— x ————— x

Q-5(A) Punctuation

Ans:

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, Hodja, "I want to borrow your donkey."
"I'm sorry", replied Hodja,
"But I have already lent it to some one else". As soon as he said this, the donkey, "Brayed". But Hodja, "I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable". Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him,

with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

B. Re-write the following 5 sentences (only five)

(i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

(ii) Nowadays, Majid studies for the whole day.

(iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.

(iv) He went to the desert.

(v) While walking along the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

Q.6 Use any Five idioms in your own sentences.

Ans:

Idioms

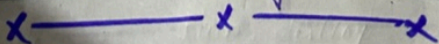
Sentences

2) Big fish	Imran Khan became
" "	a big fish in
" "	the world of Politics
4) To cut the Gordian knot.	The father hoped this his bold decision would cut the
" "	Gordian knot
5) To give the devil his due.	Ali does not like the man but - give the devil his due -
" "	he works incredibly
" "	hard
8) For good	Ahmed is moving
" "	to Lahore for good
10) At the top of the tree	He sees himself going right to the top of the tree
x —————	x ————— x

Q.7 Translation.

Ans:

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But, it requires sympathy and national unity. After second world war, Japan had faced many challenges. Atom bomb had already destroyed the two cities. But the greater tragedy for the Japanese was the humiliation of a king. General MacArthur's abusive behaviour towards the king ignited the spark of revenge within the Japanese. Not in the battle field, Japan began to beat us in every other field. Eventually, the nation within a few decades would regain its lost ground. There is a great lesson for Pakistan in this story.



Q.3 Read the following passage carefully and answer the question.

Q.2 How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the Jury?

Ans: Lincoln succeeded in convincing the Jury by starting his argument tactfully. Lincoln said that I have Justice on my side because this gentleman has no knowledge of wearing shirt. So, I am sure Jury, you would not be influenced by his knowledge regarding laws. Therefore, I am right/correct and should be granted Justice on behalf of arguments.

Q.4 What sick did Lincoln take by using ad hominem?

If you had been an opposing lawyer, how might you have

Countered Lincoln's move?

Ans: Lincoln took risk by adding / using ad hominem because his argument was weak and by raising questions on someone's dressing doesn't mean he is illiterate or not skilled in his profession. If I had been an opposing lawyer, I would have asked countered questions and would bring him down because making arguments only on appearance does not prove him right rather law wants evidence.

I would have knelt him down in arguments

Q.5 Write the meaning of the following words

- | | | |
|---------------|--|----------------|
| (a) Fallacy | | Misconceptions |
| (b) Gleam | | Shine, bright |
| (c) Plaintiff | | Complainant |
| (d) Cripple | | Ruin, destroy |
| (e) Vicious | | Brutal |

