

Precis

Q2

~~St~~ Title: Concerns about International law.

States-to-states relationships are regulated by international law in such a way as domestic laws frame the relationship among individuals. International law, however, functions in the absence of social consensus and single authority. There is also concerns about how to balance sovereignty of states and international legal system. It also encompasses some irrational compromises and its evaluation/interpretations vary from state to state. Even some scholars deem it dysfunctional while others view that lawyers can articulate a comprehensive legal framework, but these all claims cannot ensure the exact balance between state-sovereignty and international legal system.

Q4:

- (a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Ghandi
- (c) of novel and poetry the latter is more important.
- (f) The professor and orator is dead /
The professor and the orator are dead.
- (g) I never have abused and never will abuse anyone.
- (h) You need not rebuke him

Q5(A)

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry", replied Hodja, "but I have already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed! But Hodja, "I can hear the donkey", it is in the stable. Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my words does not deserve to be lent anything".

Q5(B).

iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.

iv) While walking along the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

vii) I do not approve of your language, young man.

viii) The bird flew over my head.

xiii) In the examination you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

Q6

1. Big Fish always exploit the poor. Big Fishes in the country.

3. Square Peg in a round hole.

Pakistan's economy by borrowing ^{strengthening} loans is like a square peg in a round hole.

4. To cut the Gordian knot

is needed to cut the Gordian knot of corruption from institutions ^{digitalization}.

5. To give the devil his due

give just and equitable ^{companies} devil to their employees.

8 For Good

he gave resign from the job. For some good reasons,

Q7 Translation.

The rise and fall of is a story of every nation but it needs national level spirit and sensitivity. Following the World War II, Japan was in precarious situation and its two cities were destroyed by Atomic bomb, but even more worrisome thing for Japanese was the degradation of a King. General Micky Arthur malign agent behaviour in collusion with a King,

incited the feelings of war among Japanese
Except in the race of war battle field, Japan
has pushed America back in almost all sector
and remained successful to regain its status
within few decades. There is a huge lesson
in this story for Pakistan.