

ENGLISH PRECIS AND COMPOSITIONS

NOA - MOCK - 8 FOR CSS 2024

PRECIS :-

Title: The Nature of International law is not fully Justified yet.

The nature of International law and state-sovereignty is different from each other. Norms govern the behaviour of individuals and states but states are not subjected to law while international law operated in different social context as it is not a law above state but it is one of them. Some lawyer deny this legality of International law as it lack the effective characteristics of sanctions legal rules ~~make~~ ^{abolish} the sovereignty of the state ~~incompatible~~ as it has those binding rule which will not make it sovereign. It is upto the states to ~~to~~ they claim the international law or exercise its sovereignty. The states are compromise on one thing. It is regarded to give the chance to lawyer to draft a code to ensure peace. But contradictory view do not fully justify the idea/nature of International law.

COMPREHENSION :

Q 1 # Ans :-

After reading this selection, I think that 'ad hominem' means attacking a person on personal front without involving in an argument on which the topic is based.

Q 2 # Ans

Simply, by using the ad hominem he overgeneralize the argument and he knew the reaction of frontiersmen, who made the jury and won the case.

Q 3 # Ans :-

Lincoln tactic was 'non-malicious' as he was young and not an experienced lawyer as the other and it was in his first jury case, where he used 'ad hominem', but in view of the result it does not matter to call the tactic a malicious

Q 4 # Ans :-

I think Lincoln did take a risk by using 'ad hominem' tactic. If tactic may not work in the court room he wouldn't win the case. If I would have the chance to counter Lincoln's move I might oppose him by his weak case, no relevant ^{legal} point and inexperience.

Q5 # Ans : Meaning :

Fallacy → false belief

gleam → shine

Plaintiff → opposition

Cripple → ruin/destroy

Vicious → cruel.

Corrections :

- 1) I am a person who cannot describe what I feel
- 2) Hundreds of student gathered to attend the conference of Hassan Ali Gondal
- 3) Of novel and poetry ~~the~~ last is more important.
- 4) The professor and orator ~~an~~ ^{is} ~~more~~ dead.
- 5) ~~The~~ Reading Poetry gives great delight than reading prose.

Punctuation :

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry", replied Hodja "but I have already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable! (shutting the door ~~in~~ his friend's face), Hodja told him with dignity "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Prepositions:

- 1- Throw his pen in the dustbin.
- 2- The bird flew above/over my head
- 3- while walking by the bank of river, wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.
- 4- In the examination you have to answer all the question within an hour.
- 5- He went to the desert.

- IDIOMS

• For Good

I do charity for good.

• To give the devil his due :-

I dislike her but giving devil his due, she is beautiful.

• To burn one's bridges :-

She burns the bridges by resigning on the advices of her friend.

• Big fish :-

He is a big fish in the Multinational company.

• At the top of the tree :-

Zainab sees herself going right to the top of the tree.

Translation:

The rise and fall of every nation is its history for that emotional and national

The rise and fall is a ^(Example) history/fate of every nation but for that emotion and national will is very important. After WWII, Japan had gone through a very tough time. The destruction of atomic bomb had already destroyed the two cities but for Japanese a major setback is the degradation of the King. General Mac Arther had adopted a rude behaviour with King. He invoked the revengeful thoughts in Japanies. Except in war, Japan had developed from America in every other sector. Atlast, in few centuries this nation has ^{successfully} regained its lost position again. This story/example has a big lesson for Pakisfan.