

ESSAY

IS OPEN DIALOGUE A PANACEA FOR MULTI-ETHNIC ISSUES OF PAKISTAN?

1. Introduction.

Multi-ethnicity in Pakistan represents a wide range of culture and diversity of language. The challenges to multiethnic groups are not solved through dialogue as it create chaos in the country, leads to disturbance of social cohesion, mob violence and at times ethnic cleansing. But if dialogues are considered to solve the issues it requires mediation of third party, proper policy implementation, or through Amendment in the constitution. Elsewise, ethnic clashes lead to instability from a street to the instability of whole country, as it results in disruption of country's image.

2. Decoding multiethnic issues in Pakistan.

- 2.1 Defining multiethnicity in Pakistan.
- 2.2 History of multiethnic groups and their demands
3. Open dialogue is not the solution to mitigate multiethnic issues.
 - 3.1 Disturbance of social cohesion
 - 3.2 Difficulty in implementing cultural practices.
 - 3.3 Pakistani society is emotional rather being rational thinker.
 - 3.4 Mob violence among different groups.
4. Dialogue can be the Panacea for multiethnic issues.
 - 4.1 Strong understanding of diverse ethnicities.
 - 4.2 By the mediation of third Parties
 - 4.3 Implementation of the already made policies
 - 4.4 Amendments in the constitution.
5. Synthesis: Dialogue is not the cure to resolve multiethnic issues.
 - 5.1 Ethnic cleansing emerges.
 - 5.2 ~~The~~ ethnicities are ^{not} given fundamental rights.
 - 5.3 Policies made but not implemented.
 - 5.4 Misinterpretation of different concepts.
6. Conclusion.