

Essay

Test-I

Outline #1

7- "You can tell the strength of a nation by the women behind its men"

1- Introduction

A nation can make progress through the inclusion of women. But currently Pakistani women are facing some challenges which impede their full participation in development. Therefore some pertinent measures can bring about revolution through women participation.

2- Women inclusion required for the development of nation

3- How women participated in nation's development?

- (a) rearing of children to make better nation
- (b) Work in agricultural sector
- (c) Provide ^{paid} services to nation
- (d) Participation in politics
- (e) Work in industrial sector
- (f) Women as military personnels

4. Hurdles which impede Pakistan's women participation in national development

- (a) Patriarchal society and cultural restraints
- (b) Inequality in educational sector
- (c) Lack of suitable working environment
- (d) dearth of legislation related to women empowerment
- (e) Mis-interpretation of religion
- (f) Early marriages of girls

5. Case study of Bangladesh

6. How to empower women for national progress

- (a) Provision of equal rights to men and women
- (b) Women oriented legislation in a country
- (c) Suitable working environment should provide
- (d) Provide quality education to women

7. Conclusion

According to Quaide-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah, "It is essential to provide opportunities to women for the betterment and progress of nation". A nation can only progress and strengthen through the inclusion and empowerment of women. The strong and developed nations empower their women. Women are working side by side with male members of society. Women are serving in different fields of life. The first and most important task is the rearing of children to make a better nation. Provide a nation ^{with} paid services such as teacher, doctor and engineer. Work in agricultural sector, participate in politics, industrial sector and work as military personnels.

There are some hurdles which can impede the Pakistani women participation in national development. These include patriarchal nature of society, inequality in educational sector, lack of suitable working environment, dearth of legislation related to women empowerment, mis-interpretation of religion and early marriages of girls. Therefore, women can be empowered through provision of equal rights, women oriented legislation, suitable working environment and provision of quality education. Thus, a nation can make progress through the inclusion of women but some challenges impede their complete participation in development. ^{So,} some persistent measures can bring about revolution through women participation.

6- Implications of climate change for children in developing countries

Outline

1- Introduction

Climate change adversely affects children in the developing countries. In this context, children are facing myriad of problems due to climate change. Some persistent measures are required to mitigate the adverse effects of climate change on children.

2- Climate change and impact on children

3- Adverse effects of climate change on children

- (a) Mal-nourishment of children
- (b) epidemics spread diseases
- (c) negative effects of flood
- (d) Effect of heat waves in summer
- (e) threat for children education

- (f) Psychological problems because of encountering terrible events
- (g) Negative effects of weather patterns
- (h) Burge in child labour
- (i) less funds for children development due to deteriorated economic condition
- (j) Increased in children trafficking
- (k) hike in juvenile crimes

4- Recommendations for welfare of children in the context of climate change

- (a) proactive measures for climate change effects mitigation.
- (b) Fund raising for children welfare
- (c) Awareness related to risk of climate change on children

5. Conclusion

The climate of the earth is changing rapidly after the industrial revolution. Increased amount of carbondioxide cause global warming and it change the climate which has impact across the borders. Climate change having severe implications affect rich, poor, small and big without any distinction. According to a teenagers climate activist **Greta Thunberg**, "You have stolen my dreams and my childhood with your empty words. And yet I am one of the lucky ones. People are suffering. People are dying. Entire ecosystems are collapsing". It shows that climate change has also a negative impact on the welfare of children. The climate change affects children as it causes

mal. nourishment, spread of diseases, negative effects of floods, heatwaves. It also poses threat for children education, cause psychological problems, surge in child labour, lack of funds in government treasury, hike in child trafficking and juvenile crimes. Some persistent measures such as proactive steps for climate change effects mitigation, fund raising for children welfare and awareness related to climate change affect on children can bring about reforms in children condition. In a nutshell, climate change adversely affect developing countries children. In this context, children are facing myriad of problems due to climate change. Some persistent measures are required to mitigate the adverse effects of climate change on children.