

Q#4

- b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- c) Of novel and poetry the last is more important.
- d) The reading of poetry gives great delight than reading prose.
- f) The professor and orator is dead.
- e) Sir Huzefa left for Mianwali on Friday last, arrived there on Monday.
- h) You do not need to rebuke him.

Q#5

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shutting the door in his friend's

face, Hadja told him with dignity,
"a man who believes the word
of a donkey above my word,
doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

(B)

- iv) He went to the desert
- v) While walking across the bank
of river, Wordsworth saw a large
number of daffodils.
- vii) The bird flew over my head.
- viii) In the examination you have
to answer all the question
within an hour.
- i) The doctor gave me a prescription
to my cough.

Q#6

To cut the Gordian knot:

There should be some measures
to cut the Gordian knot of
Pakistan's poverty.

To give the devil his due:

Although he is your enemy, you should give the devil his due.

For good:

You should go to London for good.

To burn one's bridges:

He burnt all his bridges by choosing a dance career.

Q# 7

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But it needs the sense of dignity and the unity of nation. After the advent of 2nd second world war, Japan had gone through a tough condition. Atom bomb had already destroyed the two cities. Above all, Japanese were

more concerned with the humiliation of King. General Mike Arthur had showed a very cold behavior towards the king, and it persuaded the Japanese to take revenge. Although they were weak in ground, they encountered America in every other field. Finally, after few decade, they had gained their lost dignity. This story has a great lesson for Pakistan.

Q#3

(i)

When an advocate does not find a suitable and legal argument to counter the opposing arguments, he uses other technique to win the case. The technique of humiliating

The opponent advocate, in order to prove one's point, is known as 'ad hominem'.

Q2

Lincoln convinced the jury by rebuking his opponent. His opponent was an experienced lawyer, but he was wearing his shirt in a wrong way.

Lincoln picked the point and convinced the jury that his opponent had no knowledge about the law; even he did not know how to wear the shirt properly.

Q3

Lincoln's tactic was non-malicious because it has the life of a person. It has not caused any harm. In view of the

result, it does not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not. As far as it does not cause any harm, it is a useful tactic.

Q 4

Lincoln took the risk because his argument was not based on any legal point. His argument could be disproven by the jury. In case, a person had an opposing lawyer, he could encounter Lincoln's move. He could call this argument as an illogical excuse, and because a book could not be judged by its cover.

Q 5

- 1) Fallacy: Wrong, mistake
- 2) Gleam: shine
- 3) Plaintiff: a person who hired a lawyer against another person.
- 4) Cripple: broken
- 5) Vicious: Obvious.

Q#2

International Law and a Perspective of Sovereignty

Domestic laws determine the behavior of individuals as international law determines the behavior of states. International law is different in its context with domestic law.

States are above the law; ^{moreover} ~~however~~, international law is not a law above the states. Some lawyers reject the legitimacy of international law as it lacks the distinctive perspectives of domestic systems. International law binds the states to behave in a certain manner, which is a ~~compulsion~~ over the sovereignty of ^{the} states. However, some others claim that international law is based

upon the approval of states, and hence, states are exercising sovereignty. In fact, it is not so easy to decide whether it hinders the sovereignty of states or it ensures the prosperity of the world.