

Q2

Title:-

International law versus State-sovereignty :-

The domestic rules governing the individual's behaviour are termed as 'municipal law' while those governing the state's behaviour are considered ^{as} 'international law'.

Even so, ~~the~~ name does not reveal any nature. International law needs strong social support governed by a ruler for its implementation. It is present between the states.

However, lawyers reject the international law legally because of the absence of valuable sanctions. Sovereign states cannot be bound by any legal rules. As per the theory of consent, a state can reject or accept the international legal rules.

In the Wimbledon case, the World Court defined sovereignty as, in any case, a state's tackling or abstaining from an action

damages their sovereignty. Complex shape of international law reveals its wide significance. Some consider it spurious while others say, it will bring peace if practiced by politicians. No one gives a true picture of a game which reveals the existence of both in peaceful manner.

Q3:-

Q1 Ans "ad hominem" implies the general concept which comes into mind at the spot. It is less logical concept.

Q2:-

Ans:- Lincoln was a young lawyer, in one of his first jury cases, he succeeded by convincing the jury. He did it by exposing the opponent's wearing shirt, with buttoned up the back.

Q3 Ans Lincoln was 'non-melicians' because of his political interference in case. But surprisingly, ~~these~~ result of the case doesn't reveal that facts, but depend upon the generalized stance of the Lincoln about his opponent's dress.

Q4:- Lincoln ~~did~~ take risk of failure of the case by using ad hominem. As an opposing lawyer, I will countered Lincoln's move by the argument that this not related point to the case and based on personal interests.

Punctuation

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said Hodja, "I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja, but I have already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable!", shutting the door in his friend's face. Hodja told him with dignity, "a man who believes the words of donkey above my word does not deserve to be lent anything."

Q Preposition

- ① Nowadays Majid studies for the whole day
- ② Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- ③ The bird flew above my head
- ④ The doctor gave me a perscription for my cough.
- ⑤ While walking along the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

Q:- Translation

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But for this self-belief and unity in nation is necessary. After Second World War, Japan faced strong challenges. The destruction of atom bomb already destroy the two cities. But for Japanes, all above is the disrespect of a King. The despiteful behaviors that adapted by Mack Arthur with King, add more fuel to fire for taking revenge ~~in~~ⁱⁿ Japanes. Except in the battle of war, Japan defeated America in every other field. Finally, After few decades got succeeded in achieving their own ~~position~~ dignity. In this story, there is a big lesson for Pakistan.