

Q4

a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hasan Ali Gondal.

b) I am one of those persons who can not describe what they feel.

c) Of the novel and poetry, the last is more important.

d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than reading of prose.

f) The Professor and Orator is dead.

Q5 (A)

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey". "I am sorry", replied Hodja, "But I have already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey! Its in the stable". Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent any thing!"

OR (like this)

Date: _____

One day a friend visited Hodja and said

Friend: "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey"

Hodja: "I am sorry, but I have already lent it to someone else"

As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed

Friend: "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey, it's in the stable"

Shutting the door in his face Hodja told him with dignity

Hodja: "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything".

(B)

i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin

iv) He went to the desert

vii) The bird flew over my head.

viii) In the examination you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

Q6

① Big fish

His business ideas are fabulous, He is a big fish in the community of entrepreneurs.

② To burn one's bridges

He burned his bridges by leaving his engineering job and stepping into CSS.

③ To eat the humble pie

He is always open to criticism, He ~~is~~ remains ready to eat the humble pie.

④ At the top of the tree

He is among the bureaucratic elite and at the top of the tree of bureaucracy.

⑤ For good

She quit her job for good and will never return

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SHOKIA

Date: _____

Q7.

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But for this, sense of loss and national solidarity are necessary. After world war II, Japan had a very tough time. Near Atomic destruction had already demolished two cities. But for Japanese people, the bigger tragedy was insult of their King. The insulting behavior of General MacArthur, that he adopted with the King, provoked the flames of revenge among Japanese. If not in the battle ground, Japanese started to defeat Americans in every field. Ultimately, this nation succeeded to achieve their lost status within few decades. In this story, there is a big lesson for Pakistan.

Comprehension

Q3

(i) Ad hominem means "to use irrelevant logics in order to divert the attention of people from the main issue of concern".

~~Lincoln~~

(ii) Lincoln uses the ad hominem by criticizing the shirt of his opponent. He diverted the attention of jury and deviated from main point.

(iii) Lincoln tactic was 'non-malicious' because he did not adopted it with intention of harm, but to save his position. It does not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not. Because courts' main objective is to provide justice and in this case, justice is often overlooked.

(iv) It was Lincoln's first jury case but he took risk of failing the argument by using ad hominem. If I had been an opposing lawyer, I would have stuck to my point and would not have allowed Lincoln to deviate by presenting solid arguments.

Q5

fallacy → wrong belief

gleam

shine

plaintiff

opponent

cripple

damage

vicious

conscious

Date: _____

Title: International Law and Sovereignty of States.

In this passage, ^{the} author tries to explain the complex nature of international law. ~~He~~ ~~is~~ The behavior of states is deeply rooted in international law, but they ~~do~~ do not follow as ~~reasons~~ ^{local laws} are followed. This is the reason that professional lawyers do not consider international law as legally practicable. as it lacks legal properties. It does not rule the states but lies among them. Sovereignty and international law can not coexist. International law binds to perform some difficult tasks but still its very important. Some argues that instead of politicians, lawyers, if given opportunity can draft a legislation to bring peace on the planet. But both views are not fully applicable as international law maintains balance between sovereign state and international order. and also emphasizes sovereignty and its shortcomings.