

Sociology

Part-II

Qn2:- Define social institution. Discuss the role of different social institutions in giving birth to a civilized society.

Introduction:-

Social institutions are backbone of individual personality. Individual learned from social institutions in which he interacts daily. Social institutions are characterized by their persistence over time and their relative independence from individual behavior. They provide individuals with a framework of social roles, rules, and expectations that guide their behavior and interactions with others. Examples family, education system, government, religion and mass media etc.

Social institutions provide framework for intimate relationships, child-rearing, and socialization. It also regulates sexual behavior and provide emotional supports to its members.

"Give me good mother, I will give you good nation."
(Napoleon)

Social institution:-

"Social institutions are standardized patterns of behavior and organization in a society that fulfill basic social need. established systems that regulate and guide behavior, often with aim of promoting social stability and order".

Role of different Social institutions in Civilized Society:-

Social institutions play role in society as individual group with care will be a good member of society but the one have lacks all that can be a criminal for society.

Family:-

Family shapes the behavior of individual as like some parents are cool minded and friendly and have calm environment at home reflects in child as he became calm and achieves of his goals. people who have not good environment at home will be frustrated as cannot match

with other persons in society.

School and education:-

School and education helps individual to learn the things that will make them able to go with relative field have interest in that and serve the society. as status in society is with education and jobs status which we get after schooling.

Peer group:-

peer groups help people as to survive in society. peer groups help us to understand our thought and we usually learn more from our friends that help us to survive in society.

Media :-

Media play an important role as it influence faith, behavior, attitude of people in society that helps to bring society civilised and learnt and adapted many things from this

Government:-

Government provided law and order, protect citizens, providing essential services as healthcare infrastructure important for society. helps to bring civilization in society

Religion:-

it gives sense of meaning, purpose in life of individuals that helps to be calm, religious and good person of society.

Conclusion

All institutions play these roles step by step in personality of individual.