

# & BLAMIC &STUDIES &

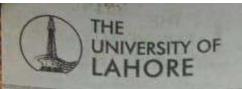
## QUESTION 28

Explain the doctorine of Akhrat (Lize hereafter) in Islam. Describe its impact on the life of an indivisual or society.

### ANSWERE

#### \*Introduction \*

Belive in Akhraf is the 4th faith one Should have while enthing Islam. It refers to the sonal eige that awails, all humans after teath, where they will be Judged for their deeds in this world and receive their ultimate reward and prinishment. The belief in bett Akhriat plays a propound role in shaping the lives of Muslim, influencing their actions beines and motivation.



In Suran Al-Imran - 185 Allah States 8-

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Or

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to

you with evil and with good as a trail; as to us you will be returned?

"Impact on Indivisual Life"

Motivation to do good ?

The motivation to do good comes from
the accompability one have to face on the day of
They do good and avoid bad as they know
their action will have external consequences

Quran 14:52 +

"Veily the recomponse of thereafter is better for those who believe and constantly) fear Allah, (though) you may not perceive it.

The year of divine punishment works as a detterent from committing sins, one thinks

of the punishment of sin before committing it and holds back. duran 62:8: "Who feat the Day when heart and eyes will be over turned" in this verse Allan Says that one can not comit any sin of he is agraid of Allah and believe on day of Judgmen m Hope for eternal rewards 0/5 The hope for exernal neward motivates Muslim w to strive for righteousness and live a virtous eig. Induised 23 the have the te deer belief that man will Heward good you good all he will only perform beller. Quran 42:22 + OY e And those who believe and do rightous deeds, we will admit them to Gardens beneath which rivers you, wherein they shall abide eternally. A goodly reward is for those who do good" Allah have promised reward for those who perform well in this world. It motivale indissual. LAHORE to 1 Gratifiede for blessing? This benief on Akhiroph basters gratitude for the blessing of this as a site is muslims recognize alwa up that they are temporary and feeling Mace In Quan Allan Says (14:1) In So give thanks to Allah for his favours, if you are truly believes? tatience in adversity: The belief in Akhirah the gotte helps muslim to endure troils and tribulations with potience and preseverance, knowing that they PX are part of & Allah's plan. A Muslim belives that Allah can never decide wrong. 9501 Quran suran Al Imran Ayat 142 Allah states: alli "And we have certainly tested those before you, and will surely make you know about the disbelines. Embrace of deaths-The belief in Arthrat nelps mostims

to accept death as natural part of cup and to prepare you it accordingly, muslims, are always proposed you death and one brought up littining that this life is just a temposory place of 18ving In Surah Bakrah Terse 156 Allah States 8e And indeed you will die and indeed they were die" \*Social impacts & Promote moral uprightness= The belief in Arthur contribute to a foriety where people are more likely to act more ally and ethically. Akhiray nelps people not to ates:comit sins which read to a healty envior Quan 5:57 + "O you who believed, do not consume one another's wealth unjustly except in Frade by mutid consent"

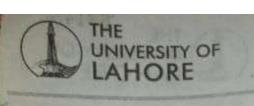
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The Jean of devine punishment can
the Jean of devine punishment can
deter people from committing coims which
withmately read to low come rate and a
safe society to live:

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"And whoever ones evil, then small be required with the like of it and there were not be for him a protector"

Phomoles Justice:

The belief in Athiran upleads the principle of Justice as people believe that they will be held accountable for their actions and there is no way of hiding.

m Quran 5: 8 States 8
"O you who believe I be steadfast

for Allah, as witness in Justice"

#### Conclusion:

role and multifaceted role to the lives of both

individuals and society in slam. It serves as a maintain por good deeds, bosters hope and patience in the face of adversity and encourage said responsibility and Justice. By reminding muslim the ex ultimate consequences of their actions.

### QUESTION 68

Explain the concept of Good Governance?

ANSWER 8

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#### & Introduction8

The concept of good governance finds profoond resonance in Islamic leaching, emphasizing Justice, fairness and accountability. These principles of shrine of the Auran and Sunnan, offers valuable quicknice for building modern stales that are properous, stable and serve the need of citizen.

\* Key Principles of Good Governance In Islams ano see The core principle cays the foundation Oness of Allaha 01 of equality and Justice. All citizen regardess of their refle lancteground out Allah's creation and deserve equal signt and respect. " O humanity! we have created you from To a single male and female, and made you into nations and tribes so that you may get to know one another." [49:13] AL-ADAL (Justice) &

Justice to an aspects of

Islam emphasizes appreciance by att. leader are entrusted by upholding the law bailly. and empartially, Protecting the rights of the vulnerable and eliminating discrimination eeyou who believed Alloy, be steadfast for Allah, as a witness of Justice even it It is against yourselves or parents and relatives.

#### Consultation 80

Good governance relies on consultation and collective wisdom leaders are encorraged to seek advice from experts and the representatives of people, ensuring decision are yell informed and reflective of the comunity need.

And consult them in the matters!

#### Trustworthiness +

leaders are entrusted with a significant responsibility and must uphold the highest standards of the should make ge public resources wisely, avoid corruption and be transparent in their decission.

"Indeed we oppered the trust to the heavens and the easth and the mountains, but they reposed to bear 9t and were apraid of it; but man, and indeed he was unjust and ignorant."

[8:66]

