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Good  
Enough length  
Enough headings  
Relevant content

## Question No 2

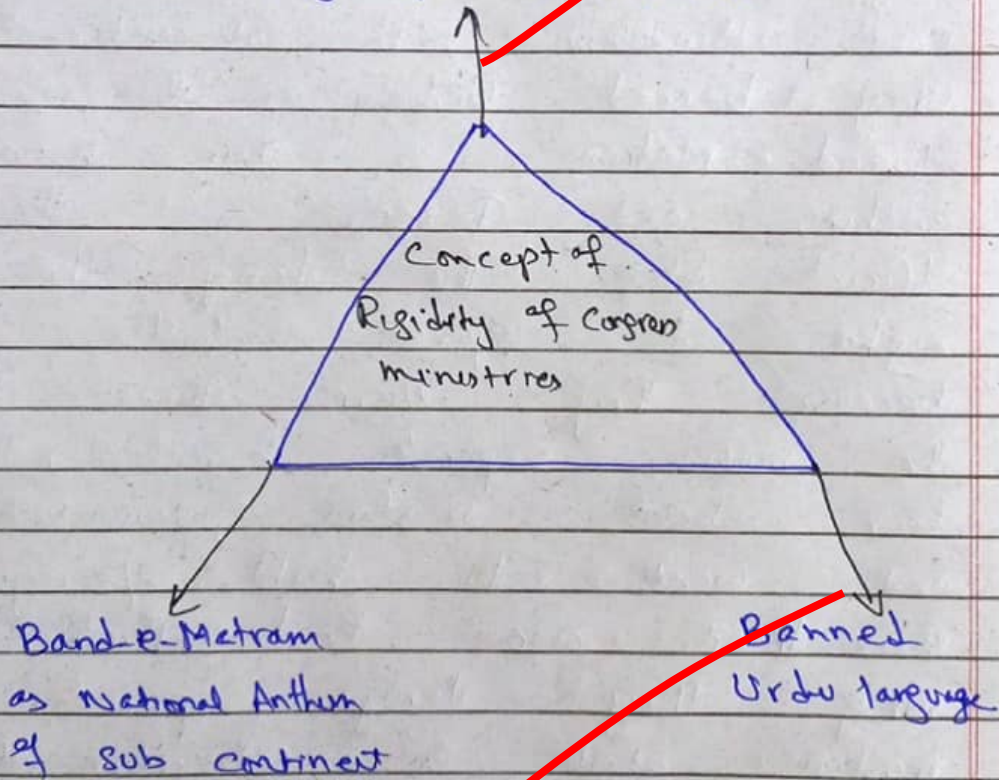
### Introduction:

Congress ministries and rigidity of congress to deny the right of separate electorate and representation paved ways for separate Muslim state in sub-continent. The reason is very obvious. Concept of rigidity of Congress ministries because they want Hindukdom in sub-continent. They banned Urdu as language, "Band-e-Matram" as their national anthem, and "Tiranga" as their official flag. The deny the right of separate electorates because they were threaten by the muslim separate homeland, the fear about muslim government and want to hold "2/3 majority" in their own hand. That's why they deny separate muslim state in subcontinent, to hold subcontinent by congress, to make muslim a depressed class, to promote Hindukdom in subcontinent. These are the basic factor behind the policies of congress ministries.

## Concept of Rigidity of Congress Ministries:

Congress ministries are were so rigid with the muslim for this purpose they introduced their own flag, own national anthem and banned Urdu.

Taranga as national flag of sub continent



Taranga as national flag of sub continent:

Congress ministries introduced taranga as national flag of sub-continent. They use

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it for the representation of Indian Hindu culture and religion. According to I.H. Qureshi, "Taranga was the sole representation of Hindu and Muslim truly denied."

### Band-e-Matram as National Anthem:

Congress ministries introduced Band-e-Matram as their National Anthem. They even use it for school assemblies. According to book, Track to Pakistan, it was mandatory for Muslim students to take part in singing the Taranga in their assemblies.

### Banned Urdu language:

Congress ministries was done their one of the favorite work to ban the Urdu language. This was their step to ban the Muslim culture. According to book "Exploring Pakistan", Banned Urdu by congress is their true step to banned the culture of Muslim minority in sub continent.

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Congress deny the right of Subcontinent Muslims of separate electorate.

Congress deny the right of separate electorate of Muslims of subcontinent because they are threatened by Muslim separate homeland, to fear about Muslim government and 2/3 majority for Congress get compromised.

Threaten by Muslims separate homeland

Fear about Muslim government

Congress Deny the right of separate electorate

2/3<sup>rd</sup> majority for Congress got compromise

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## Congress threaten by Muslim seperate Homeland:

Congress not giving  
the right to muslim for  
seperate electorate because they  
afraid that if they will  
come in position, they will go  
to make their seperate homeland.

## Fear of congress about their own gort in sub-continent.

Congress was in true  
tension because if muslim  
come into the power by seperate  
electorate process they will give  
the tough time to congress  
in subcontinent.

## 2/3 majority of congress get compromised:

If congress give the  
chance of 2/3 majority of  
muslim then muslims will challenge  
the congress regarding their  
achievement of 2/3 majority in  
the subcontinent. According to  
I.H. Qureshi, "Muslims 2/3rd majority  
come into exist in 1946 elections  
due to rigidity of congress.

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## Deny Seperate muslim state in sub-continent:

It was the bad dream for congress, that muslims came into power in subcontinent. That's why congress deny seperate muslim state in sub-continent.

Hold subcontinent by congress

Make muslims a Depressed class

Deny seperate muslim state in subcontinent

To promote Hinduism in sub-continent

To Hold sub-continent by congress:

Congress want to hold sub-continent at their own. Due to this they dont want muslim to be in power. According to the book

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Track to Pakistan; It was Hindu mentality to hold subcontinent in their third term, because first by muslims (musols) and second by British.

To make muslims a depressed class:

Congress want to make muslims a depressed class that's why they don't want them to give higher authority in subcontinent.

To promote Hinduism in sub-continent:

Congress want to promote Hinduism in the sub-continent that's why the depressed muslims in all channels of life.

Conclusion:

Congress ministries are so selfish regarding their own interest. They want to hold the whole subcontinent by their own. That's why they show rigidity for separate electorate.

### Question #3

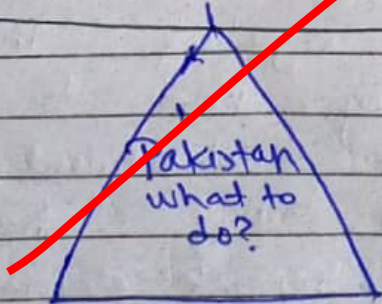
#### Introduction:

Now a days, Pakistan masted with political instability and economic prosperity to give the people true spirit of stability in both political and economic condition. Pakistan need to stable itself in economic form by control the inflation, by taking foreign direct investment and by strengthen the country economic terms and condition. Similarly political stability is necessary for today Pakistan for the true spirit of democracy to strengthen the political system of the country and to manage the long term challenges of Pakistan.

Political challenge

OR

Economic Issues





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Political stability is necessary for today Pakistan:

Pakistan need to strengthen itself in politics. Because of the true spirit of democracy, to strengthen the political system of country and to manage the long term challenges of Pakistan.

For true spirit of democracy

To strengthen political system in country

Political stability is necessary for Pakistan.

To manage long term challenges of Pakistan

For true spirit of democracy: Pakistan need to form the government with the true democratic system. which is able to cover its five year time and can take the long term decision.

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To strengthen the political system of government:

Political stability is necessary in a way that it can help out the political parties to strengthen their government for the next five years. They are able to long term decision for the spirit of country.

To manage long term challenges of Pakistan:

By the stability of political system in Pakistan, government will be able to manage the economic and other internal and external challenges effectively and without any disturbance.

Economic stability of Pakistan can not be denied:

Pakistan need to manage it self in economic time of war. Because to counter the inflation, to be able for the foreign direct investment in Pakistan and to strengthen the economic condition.

To counter the inflation

To welcome the Foreign direct Investment

Economic stability of Pakistan cannot be denied

To strengthen the life of common person.

To counter the inflation:

As per the report of Asian Development Bank 2023, Pakistan faces more than 30% of inflation. Due to this inflation a common man totally mashed. Economic stability is necessary for that common man. Similarly economic stability is necessary to uphold the income level of the poor people in Pakistan.

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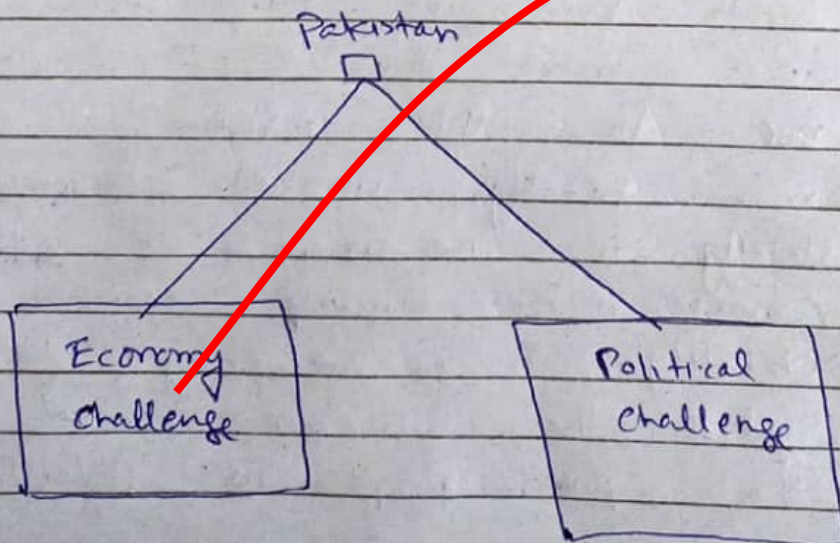
For welcome the Foreign Direct Investment:

Pakistan need to counter the economic challenges for the best of their interest. Foreign Direct Investment can only be possible if Pakistan have the true spirit to counter its economic challenges.

To strengthen the life of a common man:

Strengthen economy is necessary for the life of common man. Because a common man is in trouble of short of cash and huge inflation.

Pakistan need to enamored with both Political and economic stability:



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Pakistan need to counter both political and economic challenge for the true form of election, taking loans from friendly countries with less conditions, and by taking public out of the inflation.

True form of election

Taking loans from friendly country on less condition

Pakistan need to enamored with both political and economic stability

Taking the common person out of the ocean of inflation

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### True form of elections:

Pakistan need to do the true form of election with honesty and integrity. This is the only and basic solution for political and economic challenges.

### Taking loan from friendly countries on less conditions:

Friendly countries of Pakistan, like KSA, USA, China, Russia, UAE, Qatar, Kuwait can give the loan to Pakistan. If Pakistan successful in making the true spirit of political party.

### Taking a common person out of the ocean of inflation:

The common Pakistani is truly suffered with this political and economic challenges. Because, he want the stability in his house. That only be possible by the political and economic stability.

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## Conclusion:

Pakistan is at the crucial turn of its history. It should manage the political and economic condition state of the art. For the development of the people of Pakistan. Pakistan economic and political crises can only be counter with the true and elected political party.

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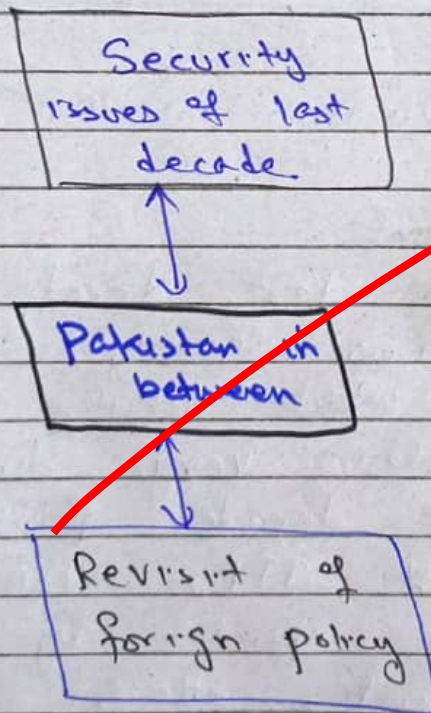
## Question No 4

### Introduction:

In last decade, Pakistan faced serious security concerns due to which Pakistan foreign policy also very disturbed. In last decade Pakistan witnessed activity of TTP, USA in Afghanistan, operation by Pak Army, suicide bomb attacks on religious places, attacks on schools and universities, economic loss and Pakistan in FATF list, Pakistan need to resist its foreign policy by economic corridor

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trade initiatives, scholarship for students, visit the delegates, giving invitation to friendly countries, and friendly policy to all. For strengthen the peace and foreign policy of Pakistan.

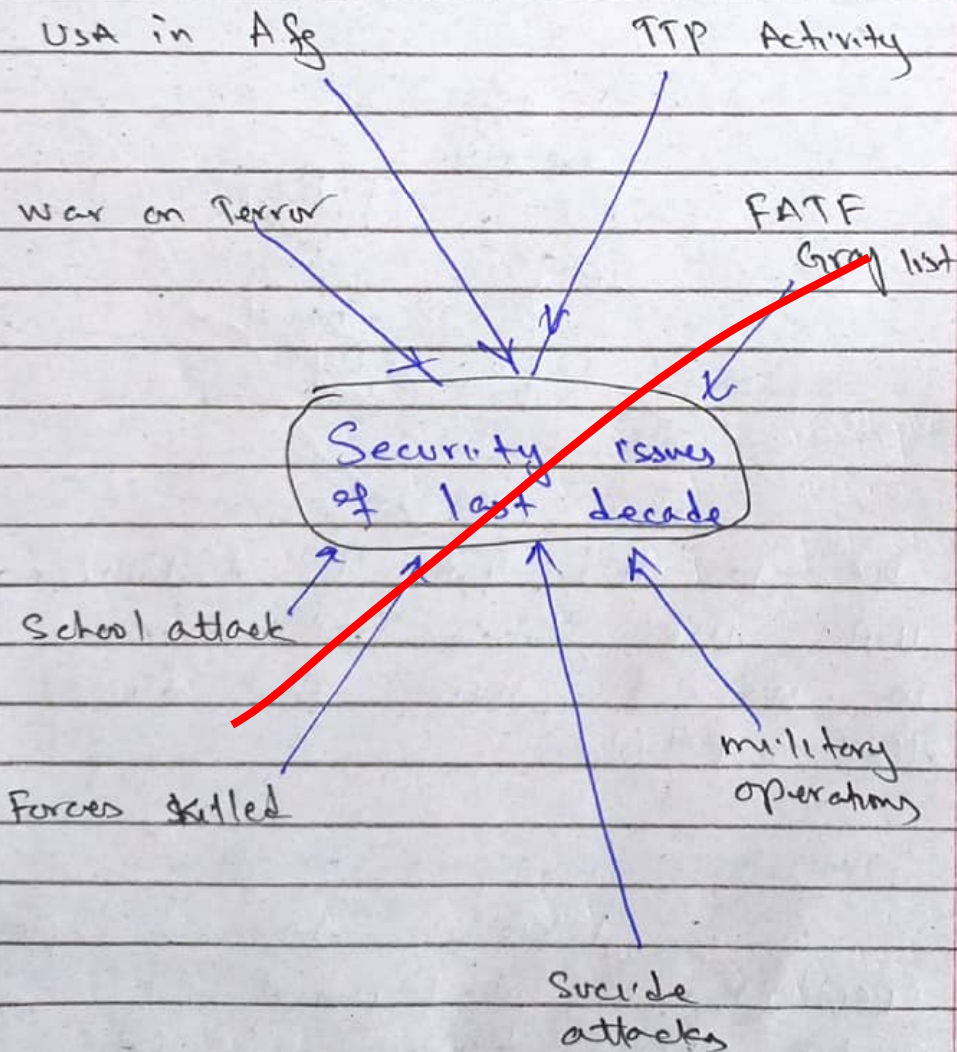




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## Security issues of last decade:

Pakistan witnessed the serious security issues in the last decade. These security issues are activity of TTP, Operations in Pakistan, USA in Afghanistan, suicide bombs, attack on schools and universities, economic loss and FATF issue.



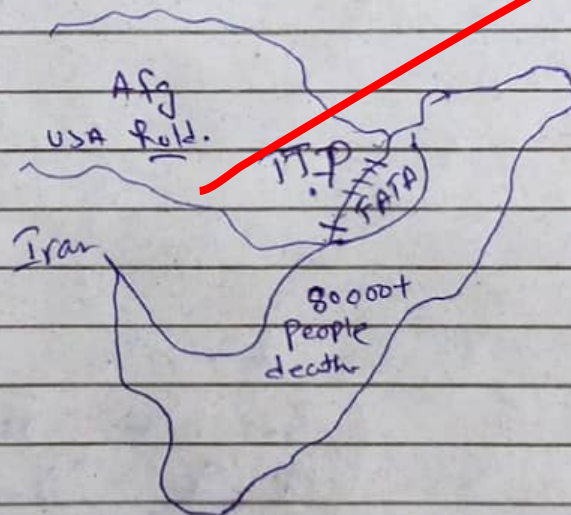
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## Activity of TTP:

Pakistan witnessed 1200+ attacks by the TTP in the era of last decade. Due to this thousands of Pakistan got death and injured.

## USA in Afghanistan:

In last decade USA was active in Afghanistan



Due to this USA in Afghanistan, USA use 2.313 Trillion dollar in war of terror. That directly affected Pakistan.

## War on Terror in Pakistan.

Pakistan done multiple operations against terrorist to counter this terrorism. Due to this economic and forces

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both experienced huge loss.

Zarb-e Azab

Khabar I

Rah-e-Rost

Khabarb II

Rah-e-Nrjet

Operation Sher-dul

Military  
operation  
Due to war  
on terror

### Suicide Attack in Pakistan:

Pakistan faces multiple suicide attacks due to which huge loss faced by Pakistan. Major attacks was APC Attack Peshawar and GHA attack Rawalpindi.

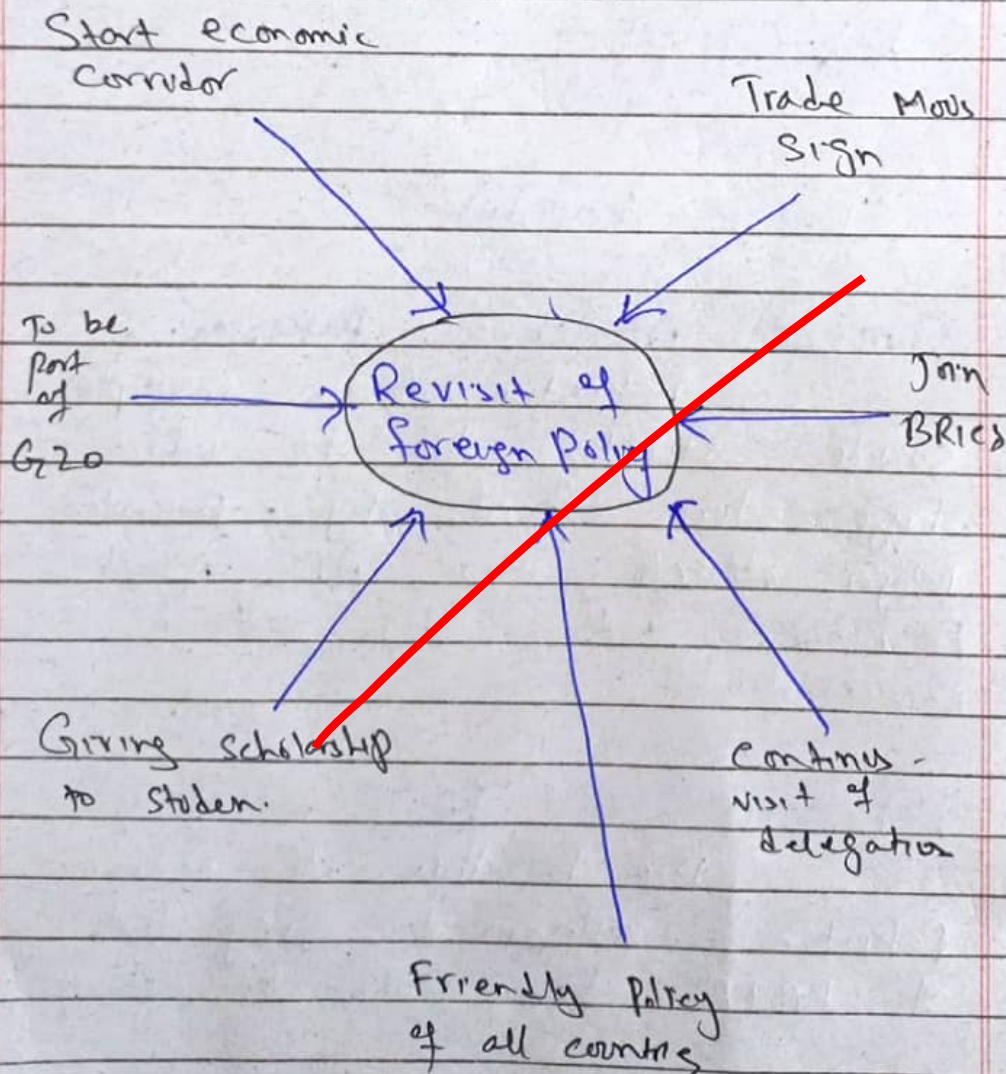
### Pakistan faced FATF Grey list:

Due to this all scenarios Pakistan witnessed grey list of FATF from 2012 to 2022.

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## Revisit of Foreign Policy:

Pakistan need to  
revisit its economic foreign  
policy in the form of  
economic corridor, trade  
deals, scholarship for students,  
by visit of delegation by  
giving invitation to friendly  
countries and by the friendly  
policy for all



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## Start economic corridor:

As Pakistan a part of BRI-CPEC but Pakistan need to be a part of IMEC-Indran Middle East <sup>Europe</sup> Economic corridor, to make itself strengthen in the region

## By Starting Trade MOU's:

As Iran and Pakistan have counter smuggling of petrol they need to start trade MOU's regarding this smuggling and regulate it by govt.

## Giving Scholarship to students:

Pakistan need its foreign policy for educational based scholarship for both students. Pakistan and foreign to visit each other countries for saking of knowledge.

## Continuous visit of deligation:

Foreign policy of Pakistan can be strenghten by continuous visit of foreign deligates in Pakistan.

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Friendly policy for all countries:  
Pakistan need to welcome every country for the stability according to economy and these days challenging environment of Pakistan.

Pakistan should join G20 and BRICS:

Pakistan need to be part of BRICS and G20 for its best role in world development in the future.

**Conclusion:**

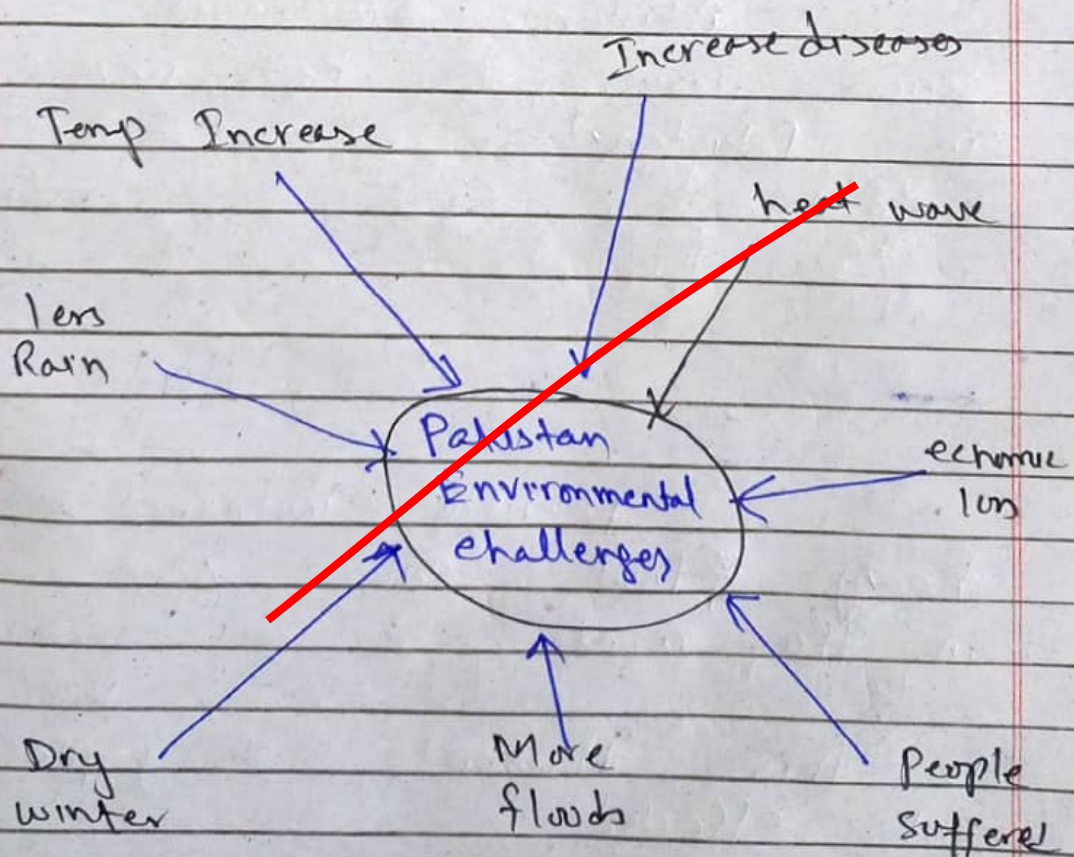
Pakistan witnessed very tough situation in the past decade. Due to this Pakistan role in the region got compromised. It is time to re-strengthen the foreign policy of Pakistan. By the friendly concept with all countries and started to be a part of international organization.

## Question No 8 (a)

### Introduction:

Pakistan faces badly ~~eco~~ environmental challenges - These challenges are in the form of temperature increase, heat wave, less rains and wet winters. It can be mitigated by the help of plant more trees, make small dams, and environmental awareness among public.

### Pakistan Environmental challenges:



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Pakistan truly facing the temperature increase, less rains, increase health diseases, and wet winter.

Temperature increase by  $15^{\circ}$ .

Pakistan witnessed the month of July as the hottest month of the history.

Due to this Pakistan witnessed the heat challenges in the form of temperature increases.

Heat wave and death of Pakistanis:

Pakistan witnessed serious issues of heat wave in Pakistan. According to World Health, 60+ people died in Karachi due to heat wave.

Heavy rain and flood in Pakistan:

Pakistan witnessed heavy flood and rain in the month of September 2022 and August 2023. Due to this thousands of people got affected.



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## Dry Winter in Pakistan:

Pakistan badly noticed the dry winter in the month of November, December 2023 and in January 2024. Due to this winter disease become increases.

## Increase Health Issues due to environment effect:

According to Services Hospital Lahore, Daily 9 children got death by fever. This fever due to the less rain and dry winter.

## Way forward for environmental challenges:

Plant trees

Small Dam

Environment  
awareness

Way forward

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graph LR; A[Plant trees] --> C((Way forward)); B[Small Dam] --> C; D[Environment awareness] --> C;
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Pakistan as truly affected by the environmental challenges. So it is best in case of Pakistan to plant trees, generate small dams and give environmental awareness to the public.

### Conclusion:

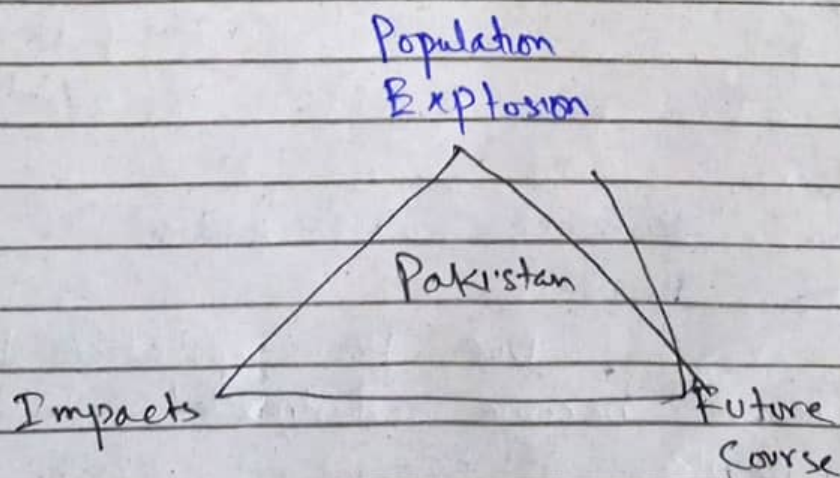
Pakistan environmental challenges are truly dangerous for this geo-political important country. Due to increase in temperature, increase in diseases, due to ten or heavy rain floods become more, and due to dry winter, children got death in many areas of Pakistan. Pakistan need to aware its public about the issues of environment and climate change. Pakistan need to build small dams and need be generate more plants and trees for the environmental stability in the country.

## Question No 8

(b)

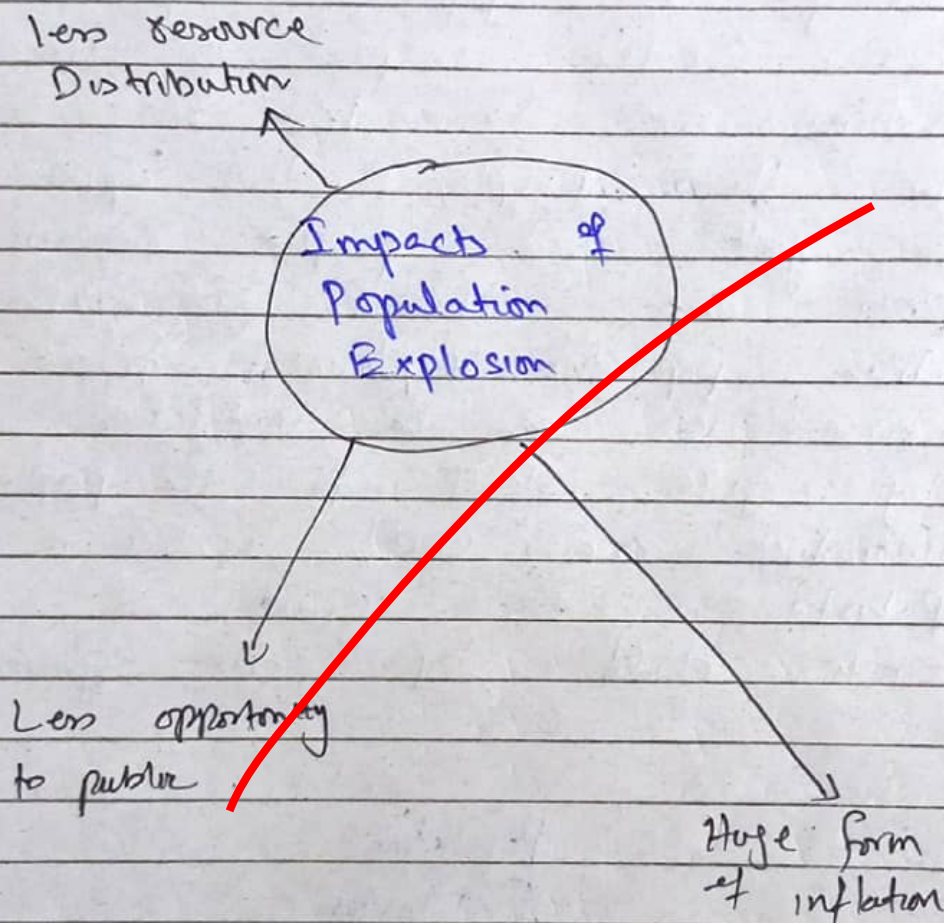
## Introduction:

Population explosion is the true challenge for our country. This population explosion has surdan impact on the nation. Such as less resources for the people, less opportunities for youth and people remain poor and inflation goes high. This population explosion future course is can be mitigated by give skill to the people, introduce one child policy in Pakistan and growth of single child by the government.



## Impacts of Population Explosion:

Population explosion has serious impact in the form of less resources, less opportunities, less unguided youth and inflation that affect the people and state.



Less resource distribution among people:

Due to population less resources become distributed among the people. like wheat crisis in Pakistan in 2023.

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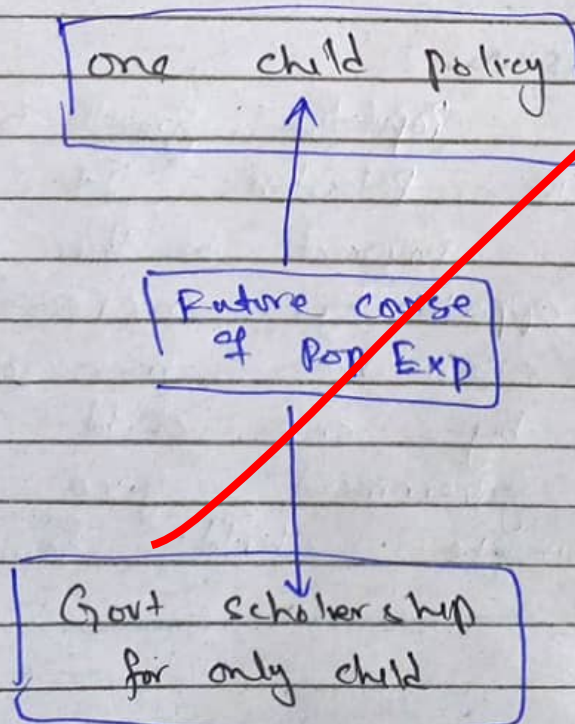
## Less opportunity to public:

More people and less opportunity to people is experienced by the Pakistan, because only few people will be able to clear the job opportunities in Pakistan.

## Huge form of inflation:

Due to the effect of population people faces high amount of inflation. Due to this state and people both disturbed by this issue.

## Future course for Population Explosion in Pakistan



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## Start one child policy in Pakistan:

Pakistan can start one child policy for its population challenge. and pass the law. If any parents found a with two or more than two child the father will be experienced the true environment of jail.

## Government give scholarship to single child family:

Government give all growth expenses to the people who have only one child to encourage people for one child policy.

## Conclusion:

Population growth is serious issue in Pakistan. It has serious impact in the form of less opportunity, increase inflation, and it can be managed in future by one child policy and government give scholarship to single child family.

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