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## PART II

### Question No 4

#### Introduction:

India - Middle East Europe Economic Corridor - (IMEEC) is projected as a competitor to the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) of China. Both the project have great potential and the future prospects. As BRI was launched about the decade earlier so it has the unique value in the world. However IMEEC is recent project launched in the G20 summit in India. It has at its pilot project and it need more time to be a part of world economy. By the time might be more countries will stand by IMEEC to make it more strengthen. But today China made BRI project facilitates the 80+ countries while IMEEC has only almost 10+ countries in its list who will be part of it.

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## India Middle East Europe Economic Corridor

India Middle East Europe  
Economic corridor is a flight of  
corridors that going to be  
tensed.

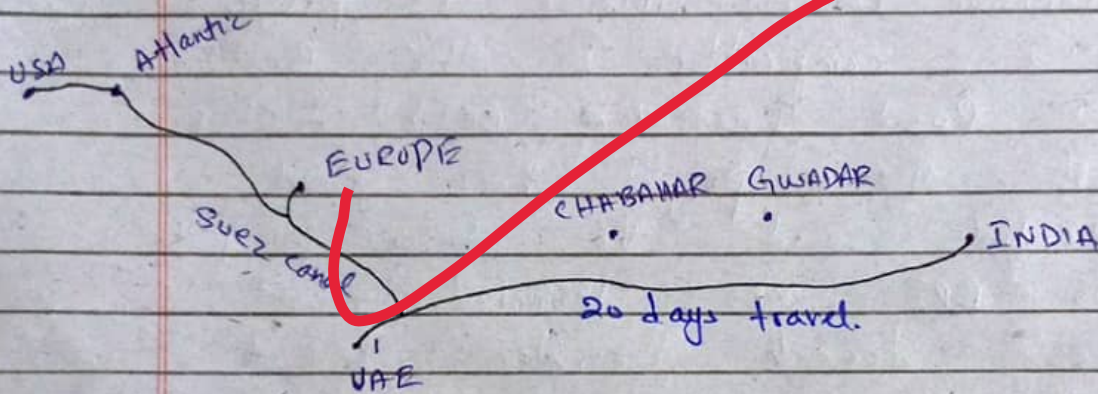


Fig: Map of IMEEC

### Beginning of Project:

This project has been  
started by India in its  
G20 Summit 2023. It was the  
15th summit that was held in  
Delhi.

Come to the asked comparison part

### Countries covered by this Project:

IMEEC only cover  
10 countries in which India,  
UAE, Saudi Arabia, Europe, USA  
are top of the list.

## Amount for IMEEC

As this project is just at its beginning cost so it not more than few billion dollars.

## Covered land by IMEEC:

IMEEC covered the 80% of sea route while 20% covered by land.

## Purpose of IMEEC:

The basic purpose is that INDIA wants for its hold on the region and counter BRI. Secondly purpose of this project to trade route from India to USA.

## Infrastructural benefits of IMEEC:

As a major part of IMEEC is based on sea route so it has only road and sea route but not any infrastructure like the BRI project.

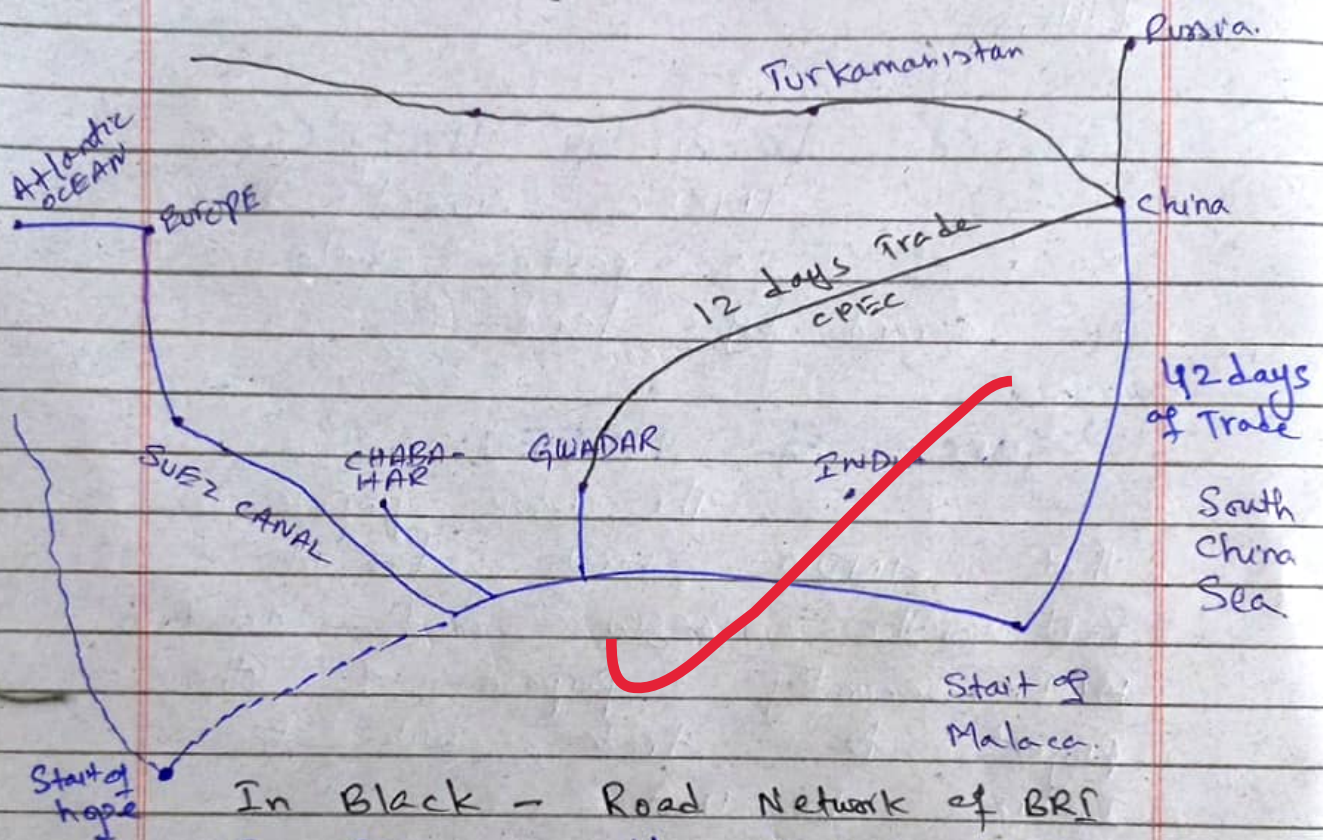
## Challenge to IMEEC:

BRI is the major challenge for IMEEC. Because BRI is already a mature project for this kind of purposes.

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## Belt and Road Initiative:

Belt and Road Initiative is the project of Future game changer of the world.



In Black - Road Network of BRI

In Blue - old silk Route and BRI Sea route.

## Beginning of ~~CPEC~~ BRI:

BRI come into begin about 10 years ago in 2013 when china start coordination with different countries.

## Countries covered by BRI:

With this project of BRI china coordinate with

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80 countries of the world.

### Amount for BRI:

BRI is the mature project and it takes almost 10 Trillion Dollar for its total completion.

### Coverd area by BRI:

BRI almost covered 70% of land and 30% of sea route for its total trade.

### Purpose of BRI:

BRI project is to shorter the trade route of China's product for the European countries. By south China sea it takes 42 days but by BRI it will take 12 days only.

### Infrastructural benefits of BRI:

BRI under the shadow of economic corridor, infrastructure, job opportunities, skill full program and many more other benefits. In Pakistan it CPEC pipeline project create 20K jobs in Qwader in 2022.

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## Challenge to BRI:

BRI is challenged by Taiwan, South China Sea, India, USA. Because they want to be take the strong hold in the region.

Prospect and potential was the asked part  
Focus and elaborate with headings

## Prospect of BRI:

BRI will definitely counter the IMEEC because of its so much mature and already started projects.

## Conclusion:

BRI and IMEEC both are for the trade and global elite of China and India respectively. Both have potential in their respective cycle. But if both are countering each other then BRI has more potential than the IMEEC. Due to its vast experience in this field of trade.

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## Question No 3

### Introduction:

As per the world news, Organisation of Islamic Conference (OIC) remained predominantly a failed organization primarily because of internal rifts, lack of a conflict resolution mechanism and unprecedented influence of the US on the member countries. But the turning point is Hamas-Israel conflict that was started on October 07, 2023. This conflict no doubt united the whole muslim world. Similarly some previous month in March 2023 Iran and Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA) start diplomatic relation with the help of China. These both events are very crucial for the organization of Islamic Conference in the sense of again united of Muslim countries, to go for the case of Gaza people towards International Court of Justice (ICJ), to go for resolution of UN. Similarly Strengthen OIC, to make some page for Muslim world, and start new era of diplomacy.

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## Reason of OIC as a failed organisation:

As it was noticed previous performance of OIC that its member state under the influence of USA that's why they are failed organisation.

## Previous efforts of OIC shown its interest for Muslims:

Previously Hamas and Israel conflict was done for time. In all this time muslim world had to do some action. Palestine under attack by Israel in 2004-5, 2008, 2012, 2015 and now 2023-24. But OIC do should did some concrete steps.

## US involvement Indirectly:

USA has directly or indirectly involvement on the member state of the OIC. Major countries are Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, Turkey. These are the strong countries but due to direct relation with USA they are not doing their effort as strongly for OIC.



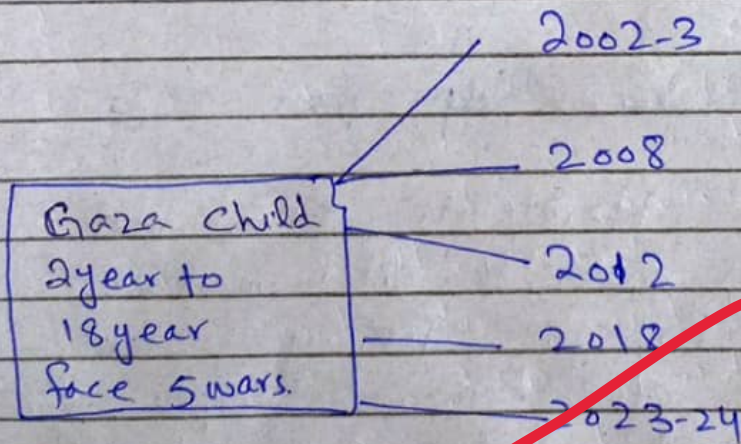
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## Lack of Interest by Member State:

As member states of OIC are directly or indirectly in relation with ~~muslim~~ western world. Due to this they are unable to perform well in OC.

## Israel - Hamas Conflict and role of OIC:

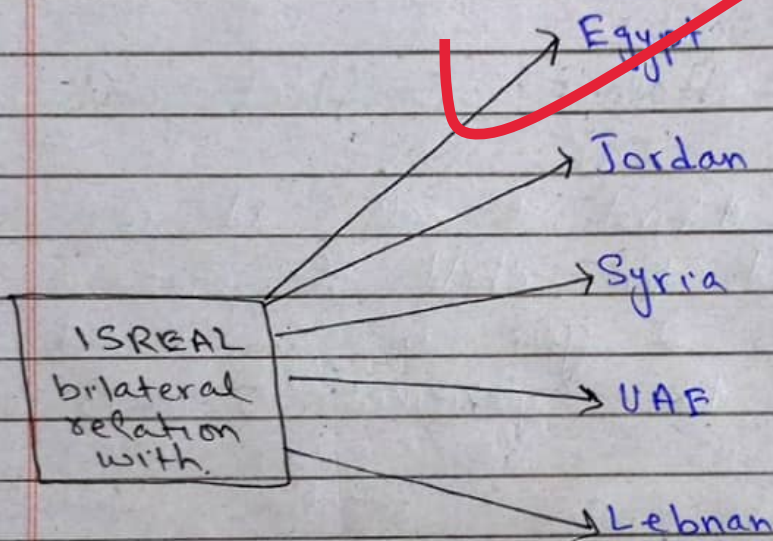
First of all it is very sad for child of Gaza who was 2 year in 2002-3 and till now he experienced 5 wars



This child may seen OIC with different lense. But here is the role of OIC in a way that:

## OIC - ISREAL and role of Muslim World:

As OIC need to be recruited by majority of the muslim states have bi-lateral relation with Israel.



## OIC - Need help from ICTJ:

Here is the best part of one of the member country Turkey: Turkey start a case of Gaza people for its best in International Court of Justice (ICJ). Due to this Israel is now under trial. One of the biggest achievement for muslim world.

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Need to truly Revivite of OIC  
and Start UN Resolution:

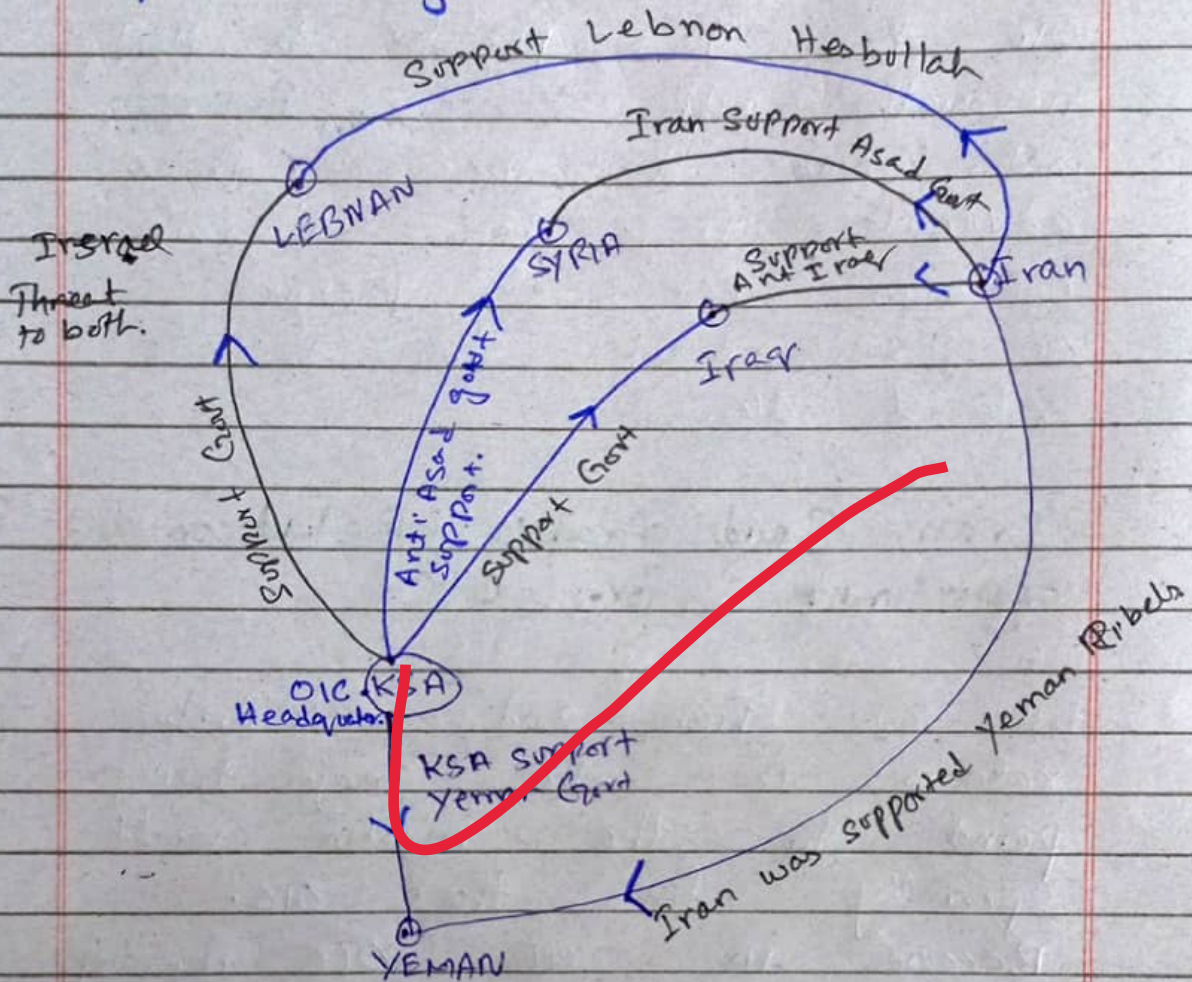
For Israel Hamas conflict  
OIC has the platform to start  
negotiation with Russia, France  
and China to become their  
advocate in the UN. These  
countries can do pressure  
on USA and UK due to the  
role of OIC.

Iran - Saudi Arabia Relation and  
opportunity for OIC

Iran and Saudi Arabia  
relation is the major turning  
point for the muslim world  
Specially for the OIC.  
Because in all OIC meeting  
every member working with  
the fear of division of  
muslim world. But by  
the combination and bilateral  
relation of KSA and Iran  
it is going to strengthen  
the muslim world specially  
OIC. Muslims become on  
some page and can  
start new era of diplomacy.

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## Baseline of KSA and Iran rapprochement and OIC line of thinking:



Both countries have had crumpling each other in past but due to the bilateral relation between Iran and Saudi Arabia, the middle east fight of both countries can be ended. And this is the moment to strengthen the OIC.

## Strengthen time for OIC

OIC need to declare its law as it is the right time for these countries because one side bathe left and Iran are united and other hand Hamas-Israel conflict is at its own.

Muslims need to be on same page:

Muslims of the member countries of OIC have the best time to stay on single page and make a beautiful starting for muslims

## Starting new era of diplomacy:

OIC member countries have right time to strengthen themselves. Because USA in debt crisis and de-dollarization. It is best time for OIC to start diplomacy in health manner with each other.

## Conclusion:

OIC is the combination of 57 Islamic countries and Iran and Saudi friendship give

How these two developments would help OIC to revive  
You have to address this part

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Strength to them. Need to be  
strengthen for Israel and Hamas  
issue, and need to strengthen  
the OIC.

## Question No 6

### Introduction:

In Conference of Parties  
- COP 27 it was decided to  
pay the developing countries by  
the developed countries on the  
behalf of loss and damage  
fund. Because developing  
countries are directly  
affected by the climate crisis  
effect. Pakistan is one of  
them. So by the results  
of COP 27 all parties  
decided to give some certain  
amount to Pakistan for its  
damages. But not only Pakistan,  
this amount for many other  
developing countries as well. That's  
why for this purpose COP 28  
has the time to give  
'Losses and Damages' fund to  
developing countries.

## Losses and damages fund concept:

In COP 27, Egypt, member countries are decided to give certain amount to its member who are still under developed as per the concept of Kyoto protocol and

Kyoto Protocol

Paris Agreement

Paris agreement to give some compulsion to under developed countries.

## Facilitate developing countries:

In COP 27, due to the severe floods and rains in the world specially in under developing countries it was initiated that developing countries will help the under developed countries.

## Fine on developed countries:

As world is witnessed that lots of effects of climate change is due to the

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Progress of developed countries.  
That's why developing countries are  
suffered and suffered very  
badly.

### Rehabilitation of damaged areas:

In COP27 it was  
promised that all the areas  
which are under the climate  
crises should be rehabilitate  
those people by the COP27 fund.

### Counting losses and give compensation to those people.

In this COP27 meeting  
"Losses and damages" fund have  
decided to give compensation to  
those people who get suffered  
with climate crisis.

### Opportunity of its Practical materialization COP 28:

COP 28 is the turning  
point because it is the  
time of complete the promise  
that developed countries taken  
in COP27 in the name of  
Losses and damages fund.

Funds transfer to under developed countries.

As per the promise by

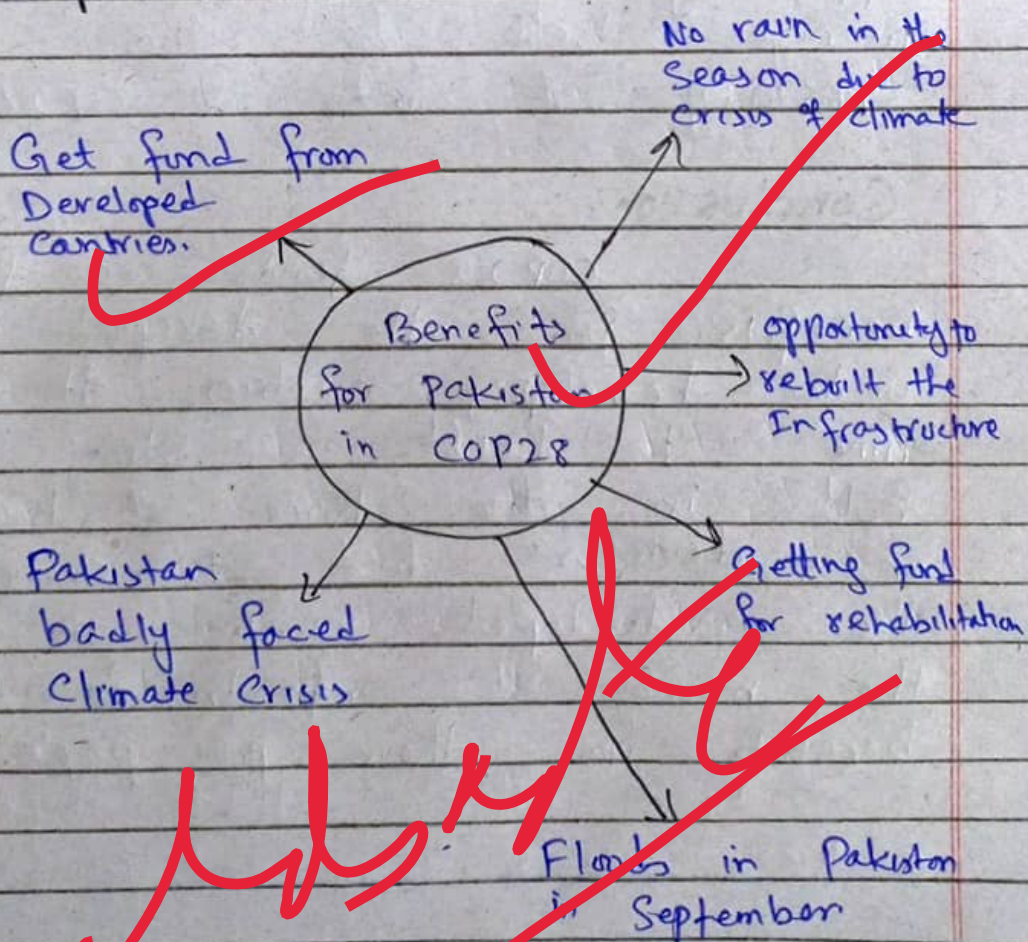


Developed countries, they give ~~only~~ some million dollars in their compulsion that is not satisfied to underdeveloped countries.

## Rehabilitation work in developing countries

As per the promise of COP 27, developed countries give compulsion in the form of rehabilitation work in developing countries.

## Benefits for Pakistan in COP 28



Pakistan need to receive fund from COP28:

As COP28 is the best opportunity for Pakistan to receive funds from developed countries and start working for affected areas due to COP 28.

### Getting Fund for Rehabilitation

Pakistan need to get fund for the rehabilitation of its poor people. That's why it is the best opportunity for Pakistan to manage itself for the opportunity of funds of COP 28.

### Conclusion:

COP 28 funds are the benefits for the developed under-developing countries. It is time to build a strong field in the name of "losses and damages" fund to strengthen the underdeveloped countries in the name of infrastructure and benefits for their poor people.

## Question No 1

### Introduction:

Iran and Pakistan tension is on the rise as the countries launched air strikes on each other's territories. There are number of reason, like iran suicide attack, and their terrorist were inside Pakistan. Similarly benefits are for Pakistan forces to showage themselves in eyes of Pakistani people. and give message to whole world about sovereignty of Pakistan. This issue can be de-escalate by the diplomatic channel, fence the border and start trading by both sides.

### Reason of the tension between Iran and Pakistan:

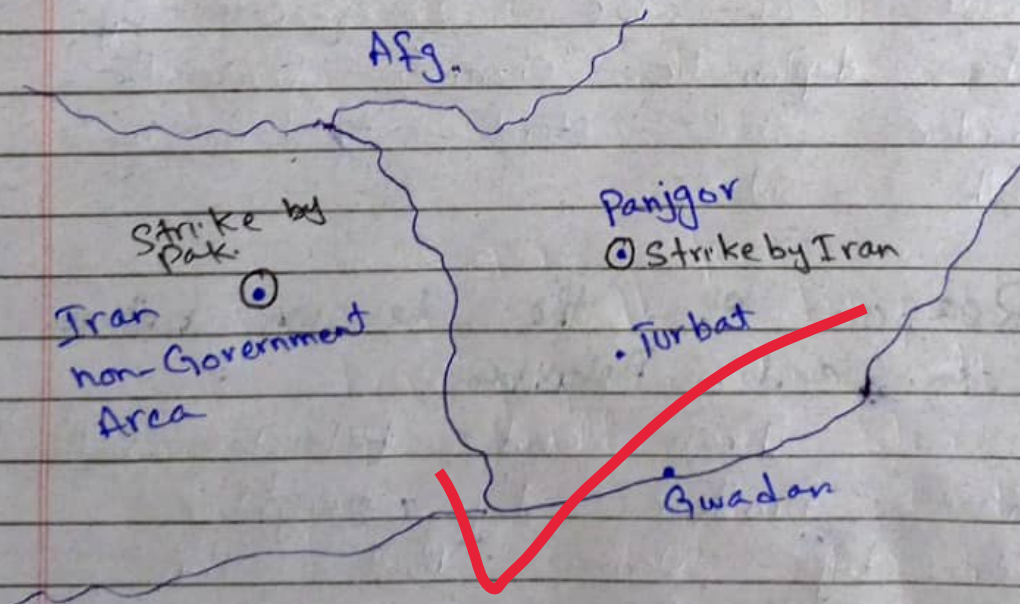
Iran and Pakistan both have brother by neighbor and by Islam. But this air strike have certain reason of the Iran side. That ultimately effects both side of the people. One reason is the bomb lost in Iran.

## Iran bombblast on Qasim Subramani death Anniversary:

On the occasion of Shabadat of Qasim Subramani Iran witnessed a suicide bomb due to this the conflict start.

## Iran Terrorist inside Pakistan:

According to Iran agencies the terrorist of this bomb blast are inside Pakistan. That's why Iran do this strike. Iran claim, & they attack on that terrorist in Panjgor.



## Iran Attack Syria, Iraq and Pakistan:

Iran attack total three countries, Syria, Iraq and Pakistan.

for the response of its air strike.

For Public praiser of Iran about the suicide attack:

For this purpose, Iran officials have lot of pressure by their public that's why they do this strike.

### Beneficiaries of this tension.

Pak Armed Forces  
build good image  
on the eyes of  
their people

Strong message  
of Pak to Iran.

Beneficiaries  
of this  
tension.

BLA  
Terrorist  
Killed

Message to world  
that Pak sovereignty  
can never  
be compromised.

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Pak Armed Forces to built a best image under the eyes of their people:

It was the best moment after the operation Swift retort on 27 Feb 2019, that Pakistan forces again receive good will from the people of Pakistan.

BLA terrorist killed:

Most wanted terrorist of BLA (Balochistan Liberation Army) and BLF (Balochistan Liberation Front) were killed in this operation

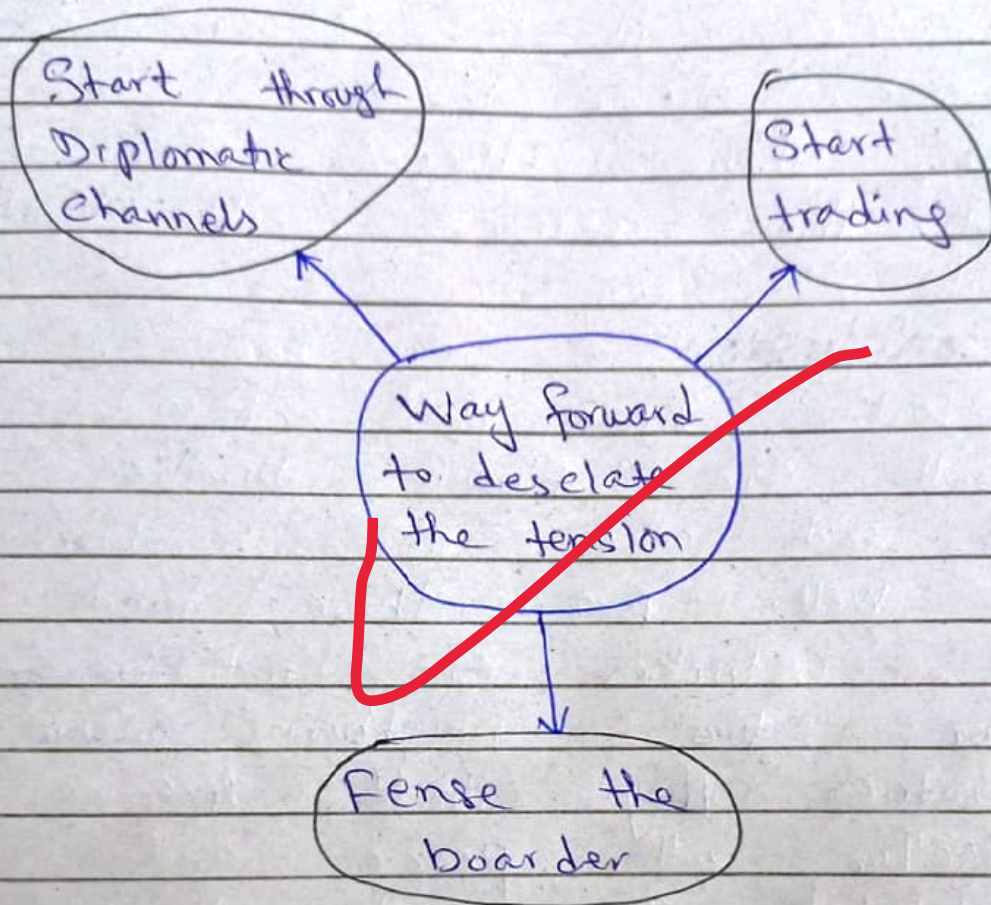
Strong Message of Pakistan about its sovereignty:

By this strike a great message passes to whole world that Pakistan sovereignty can never be challenged.

Strong reply of Pak to Iran:

Due to the answer of Pakistan, Iran also control its sanction and realise the sovereignty respect of Pakistan.

# Way forward to de-escalate of tension:



Start communication through diplomatic channels:

Both countries need not to stop diplomatic channels and keep in touch with all diplomatic relations.

Start trading; Stop Smuggling:

Need to start trade with Iran and stop the smuggling of petrol at the border areas.

general instructions to get good marks in current affairs

DATE: / /  
Fense the border:

add references and link with current developments

Go for pictoral presentation of certain ideas

attempt all parts in the question, do not neglect one

Conclusion:

add facts and figures to support your argument

Go for deep understanding of topics to make good analysis

Iran and Pakistan  
both are Muslim brother  
of each other and neighbors  
as well. But these kind  
of strikes are not beneficial  
for two neighboring muslim  
countries. They should live  
together with peace and  
stability. Due to there  
peace and stability, it  
will be good for whole  
region.

Substantially low  
Add references

