

PART-II

1. Islamic concept of day of Judgment

Improve presentation
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Allah in the Quran calls days of judgment by the names of

Begin content from the next line under headings

القارظنة . يوم تفاعن . الساعة
يوم العاقبة . يوم الدين . يوم القيامة

Introduction: Belief in the day of judgment is one of the most important beliefs of Islam. Without a strong belief in day of judgment belief in Islam is not complete.

In Hadith Gibrail, it is compulsory to have a firm belief in judgment for a Muslim.

اريت النبي يذنب بالدين

Allah in Quran says that have you seen the person who do not believe in day of judgment. When asked about when the day of

Date: _____

Day: _____

judgment will come, Holy prophet said "Oh persons as you do not know, I also do not know."

إيمان بالله ورسوله... وباليوم

ان
Belief in days of judgment is the part of "Iman Mufassil" perfected faith.

→ logical explanation and philosophy of day of judgment:-

people in Makkah in the early days of life used to say

حیات ہیبات
"It is not possible", how can someone will become alive after death.

Allah in Quran says that "I have created death before life" It means there is life after death. The concept of death days

Date: _____

Day: _____

of judgment in Islam

persuade people to do

good things امر بالمعروف

and get reward for it in

after life, and discourage

them to do sins and stop

doing bad things نهي عن المنكر.

If there was no concept of

day of judgment good

people would not get rewarded

and bad people punished

and there would have been

chaos in society.

Day of judgment in light of
Qur'an

القارعة والقارعة وما أدرك ما القارعة

يوم يكون الناس

The striking calamity, when

earth and everything in it

will be destroyed, people

with goods will be happy

and those with bad deeds

will be shocked

ازا دكت الرص دكا دكا وخامد
اكثر لونا لونا

Earth will be pounded into
powders, angels are rank
upon rank, your lord
has come - good news
for good people and worse
for evil doers.

Similarly Allah
says "in Quran" that
"have you forgotten the
fact that you were created
from ~~death~~ nothing, you
will die and born again"

Qayamat is light of Summah;

Holy prophet said
"you will die like you sleep
and you will wake up
like you wake up from
sleep"

Holy prophet said, there will be things for believers in Jannah, ~~they~~ that they had never seen before and the life in Jannah will never end.

→ Impact of day of judgment on life of human:-

Social impacts :-

... ~~وكل~~ ~~شيء~~ ~~من~~ ~~عمل~~ ~~فإن~~ ~~له~~ ~~جزاء~~ ~~في~~ ~~يوم~~ ~~الدين~~
 من كل خير ~~من~~ ~~عمل~~ ~~فإن~~ ~~له~~ ~~جزاء~~ ~~في~~ ~~يوم~~ ~~الدين~~

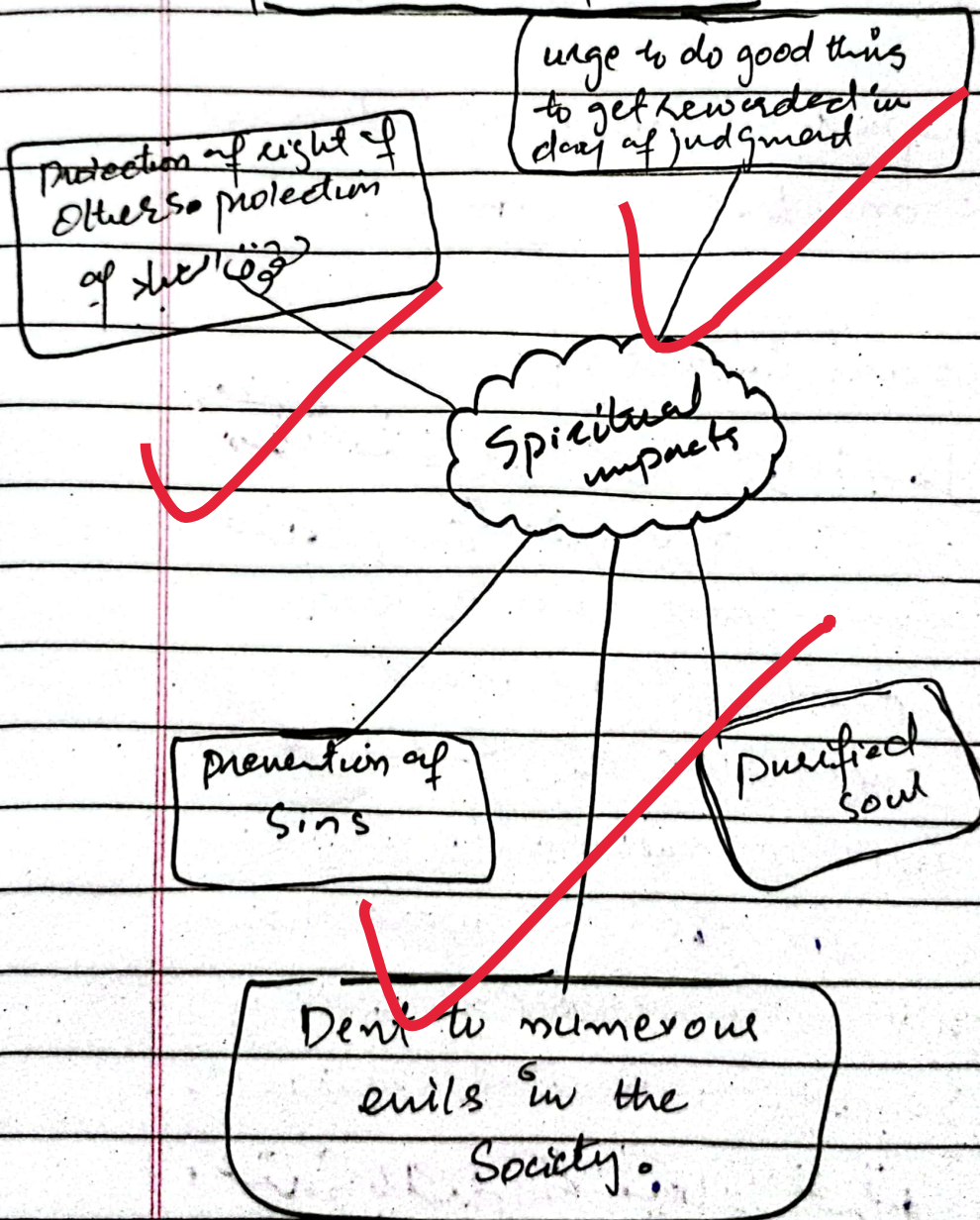
Every ~~peace~~ piece of good deed will be awarded and every piece of bad deed will be questioned.

In such a way, there will be a harmonious society in which peace will prevail.

وعدوا بالله عهدا ولا تفرقوا
 Hold Allah covenant and do not get disunited.

Hence, fear from the punishments of day of judgment will transform the society into an harmonious one.

Spiritual impacts



Allah says that

Date: _____

Day: _____

... واما اولئك الذين هم يوقنون

Successful are the ones

No need to divide impacts in this part
judgment.

moral impacts

ان تصبر الله فانت مرء

Whenever like you see Allah
if you donot see Allah then
Allah is definitely definitely
seeing you. Hence, belief
in day of judgment
builds the character and
inculcate fear of Allah
in human hearts.

Question no 3

System of Zakat and
Sadaqah in Islam

⇒ Introduction :-

Holy Prophet said,
I seek refuge and pray
from God to avoid
poverty, because poverty
brings disbelief. Hence,
Zakat and sadqah in
Islam aim to tackle the
scourge of poverty from
society and bring social
welfare in the system

⇒ Literal and contextual meaning :-

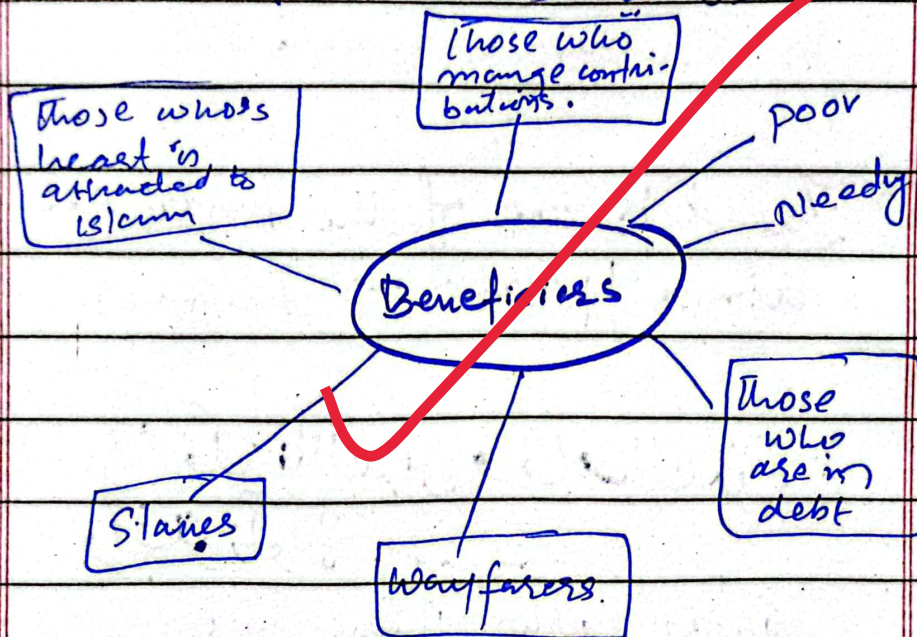
Zakat literally means to
"purify and to increase".
Contextually it means to
purify the wealth and
increase it by spending
some part of it on
poor and needy people

⇒ Nisab :- Zakat means
spending 2.5 percent
of your accumulated

wealth on needy and poor people annually.

⇒ Beneficiaries of Zakat :-

أهل الصدقات والفقراء والمساكين
وعاملين عليه فولفت القلوب وفارقاب



Three out of seven beneficiaries of Zakat are ~~poor~~ poor.

⇒ How Zakat increases the wealth?

if you keep the money in the form of

→ Hadith-e-Gibraet:

When Gibraet asked Holy prophet what is Islam, He said Islam is the name of offering prayers and giving Sadaqat and Zakat, among other things.

→ Philosophy of Zakat:

Almighty Allah is the King of universe and sovereignty belongs to him. The real owner of wealth is with Allah. We are ~~the~~ just the custodians of that wealth. Moreover, Allah has given the potential to earn and accumulate wealth and he has placed other distributions in our wealth.

Similarly, we are the abd. Allah slaves and

we do what Allah demands.
And Allah has told us to
pay Zakat.

ان خلقنا الجن والناس الا ليعبدون

Allah has created
everyone for his worship.

⇒ Modern social welfare
states are built on
the concept of Zakat.

Islam is the pioneer
in establishing welfare

state. It was way ahead
of time. Modern western
welfare states, where they

give free education and
health and subsidies to

masses is built on
the concept of Zakat.

Islam taught the world
it is responsibility of

State to take care

the needs of poor elements
of society.

Zakat in light of Quran;

واقيموا الصلاة والآتوا الزكاة وانزلوا
السرور على المساكين.

pay zakat and offer prayer
and bow down to those
who bow.

ومما رزقناهم ينفقون.

Spend from what
we have given you.

Those who accumulate
their wealth and do not
spend it in the way of
Allah, in day of judgment
those accumulated gold and
silver will be marked
on their bodies.

(Al Quran)

⇒ Impact of Zakat on human life

① Social life:

⇒ Zakat is an antidote to poverty :-

Zakat and sadaqah eradicate the poverty from society through fair distribution of wealth.

⇒ Stable law and order and prosperity :-

Zakat fulfill the goal of economic security and hence make the society evil free and viable.

② Moral life :- Zakat builds morality. It brings self-enlightenment and create the sense of goodness in one's

Date: _____

Day: _____

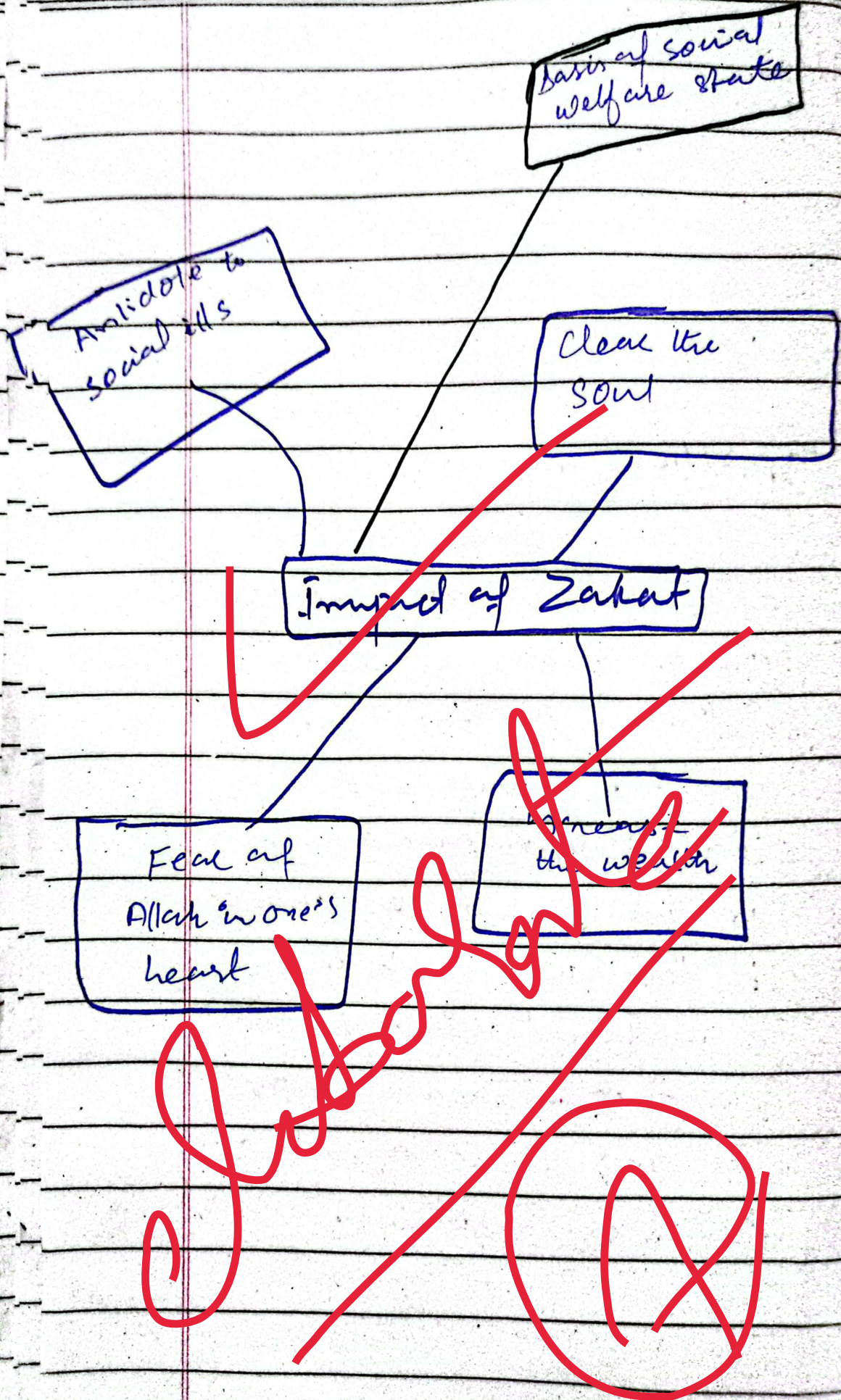
life. It instill the pain of poor people in our life. It makes us affectionate and kind. It brings the sense of affection in our life.

Spiritual impacts :-

It produces the fear of Allah in ones hearts. It is a way of self purification of ones soul and wealth. A pure and clean soul obtained after paying Zakat ~~get~~ can go a long way in living a fulfilled life. It encourages mankind to do good thing and become free from evil sins.

Date: _____

Day: _____



Q46

Human rights and last sermon

Introduction: Islam builds the human rights regime that was followed by everyone in coming ages. The last sermon of Holy prophet builds the golden principles of human rights in Islam.

The principles of human rights laid by Islam

⇒ Sanctity of life and wealth:-

ان دماءكم و اموالكم و حرامكم حرام
يوماً واحداً

Others people's life and wealth are sacred like this

⇒ Shift from era of ignorance

قل شي جاهلية تحت قدمي و هو حرام

All the ways of ignorance are under my foot.

دم اى اهلته فوضوته

All the blood of past are forgiven

→ Economic security and human development

باجاهلته فوضوته

usury of ignorance era is
forbidden and under my
foot.

→ Equality of all Muslim:-

Arabs and non-Arabs

are ~~are~~ equal. All the
Muslims are equal.

No one has any superiority
over others.

ان المؤمنون اخوة

انتم بائسى و سنتى خلفاء راشدين

Establish my sunnah
and sunnah of my
khalifes.

That means respect
human rights like
I and my companions.

Date: _____

Day: _____

لا تنزيب عليهم اليوم... فانتم تلقا

Everyone is free, no revenge will be taken. With the saying: Holy prophet forbid the practice of taking revenge, which violates human rights.

⇒ Importance of human rights in Islam: This sermon shows that Islam values and respect human rights.

لقد خلقنا الانسان في احسن تقويم

Indeed, by observing mankind is the best thing Allah has produced.

⇒ Women rights and last sermon.

قالقواالله في النساء

Holy prophet said fear Allah

Regarding women. You have taken them as trust from Allah. Fulfill all their needs if they remain faithful to you. Separate yourself and your bed if they remain unfaithful.

★ Mother rights :- Holy prophet said do not say "uff" to your parent. "Paradise lies under the feet of mother."

★ Daughter rights :-

Holy prophet said, if you raised your daughter well and married them off with respect, you and I will enter ^{to} heaven together.

★ wife rights :-

Holy prophet Allah has made the body

Date: _____

Day: _____

of your wives hatah for
you, so respect them and
protect their rights. Holy prophet
behavior, love and kindness to
his wives signify the
importance of rights of
women in Islam.

→ Conclusion: Islam in the
light of last sermon
of holy prophet lay laid
the principles of women
and women rights. It
protects the sanctity and
dignity of life, wealth
of all Muslims. It talks
about economic, social
and political rights of
all Muslims.

Question no 8

Shari'ah and its sources

• Literal meaning of shari'ah:

~~Shari'ah~~ Shari'ah is derived from root word S-R-H which means "a path to be followed".

• General meaning :-

"Shari'ah means a prophetic religion in totality." It means all the principles, rules and norms of a religion.

⇒ Sources of shari'ah

⇒ primary sources

The primary sources of shari'ah include

Quran and Sunnah.

The world of Allah and its practical life implemented by holy prophets.

Quran ::

Quran deals with

- (1) Hikmahiat
- (2) Muhammadiyah
- (3) Ibadat

It is the source of all the principles and legal rules of Islam.

... فانها اورحمت وارشاد ونزير

"This book included good things, warnings and good tidings."

وان لهو احفظون

we have sent this book and we will protect it.

... لتعلم من الناس

we have sent this book so you can judge people w/ it.

اذللت في الرسول ثم يتد علم ايتة ويزليم
ونعلم التاب والحكمة

we have sent a rasool, so
that he could recide. quran
to you, purify you and
show you the guided path.

Sunnah : Sunnah means
life and saying of holy
prophet, it has three
types

- Qauli :- word of prophet
- Faily :- action of prophet
- Takriri :- approval of prophet

Secondary sources :

if nasooos are not
present in Quran and
Sunnah then we
do Ijtihad and
Ijma.

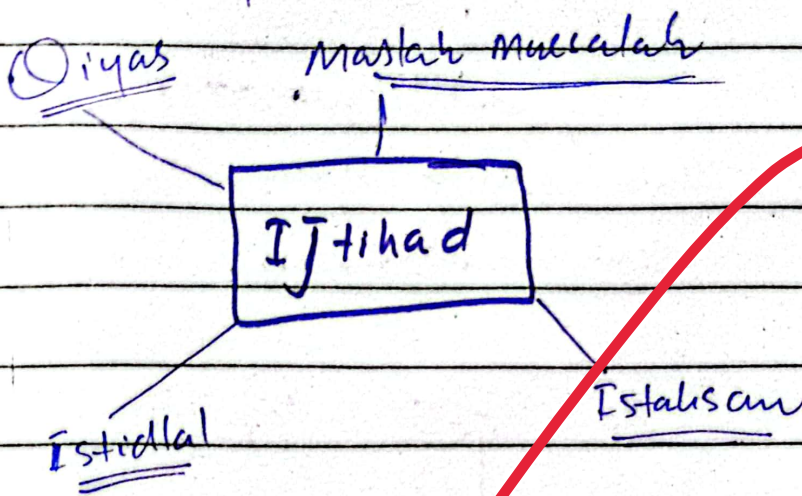
www.ijgorkin.com

Allah in Surah nisa says
Search out.

... واولها ...

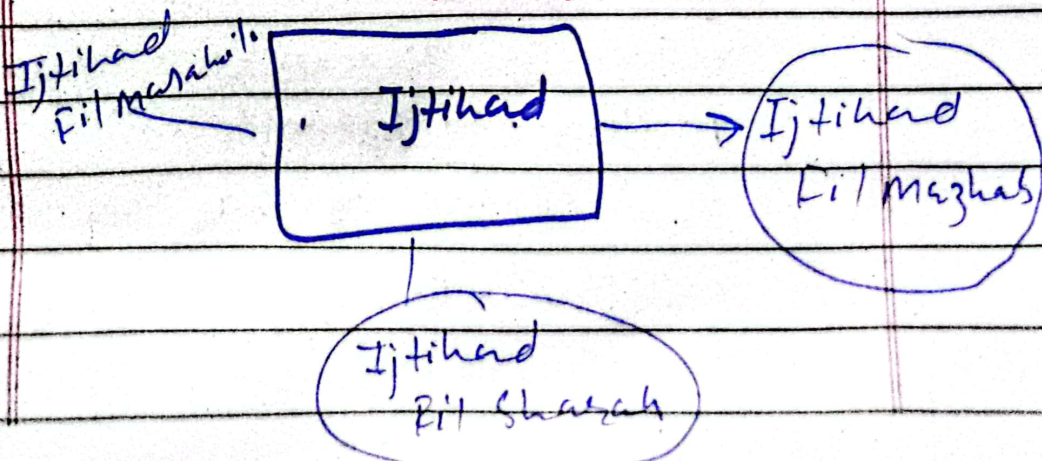
Indulge in search and thinking.

Allah says there are
Signs for you in horizons.



Imam Ghazali said, Ijtihad
is search of religious
commandment and effort to
solve a legal problem by
majtehid is called Ijtihad

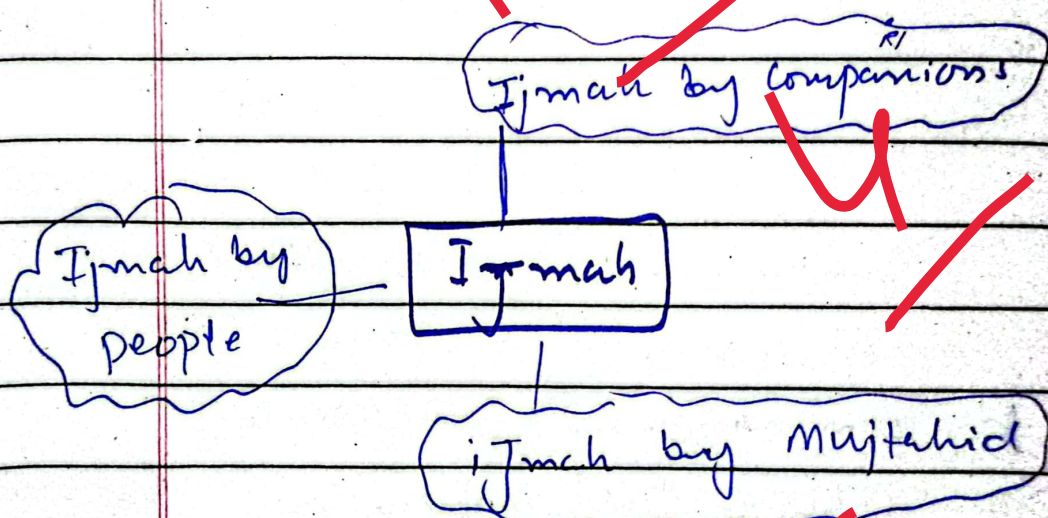
Improve presentation



Ijma :- Ijma, according to Imam Ghazali, is consensus of ummah over a religious problem.

... واول امرناكم
listen to those who have authority.

~~و جمع الشمس والقمر
there will be Ijma of sun and moon.~~



لنقيم لكم سنة خيرا
Establish my sunnah and

and sunnah of my caliphates.

(B)

importance of education
in Islam

هل يشقوا الزين • يعلمون لا يعلمون

"Are those who have
knowledge and those who
do not equal."

Similarly, holy prophet ﷺ
said, education is
compulsory for both man
and woman.

ينطق عن الله ...

"I have been taught by Allah."

In Islam, it is said that
one knowledgeable person
is better than many
worshippers.

علم أبي في احسن تقيون

Holy prophet said, Allah

Instructions to Get Good Marks in Islamiyat Paper

1- Try adding at least 2-3 Arabic version of ayah

has educated me and educated me so perfectly.

2- Go for diversification of resources e.g. From Hadith, Quran, Books, Islamic Philosophers etc.

Education and the Quran

3- Add Surah name for the Relatable Question e.g. you can add name of Surah Ahzab and Nisa in women related question

The Quran's first words which were revealed to holy prophet were instructions to read.

4- The sermon of Prophet PBUH can be added in any of the question as a reference as it encompassing points of all aspects

Read by saying the name of Allah who has created you.

5- Use the verdicts or incidents and case studies of Khilafat Era in Political, Economic and Social system of Islam

6- Balance all parts, if the question has 2 or 3 parts give equal weightage

Similarly, the importance of education can be shown

5- Add flowcharts or Graph where you can

from the fact that when asked part that you write irrelevant material.... read question 2-3 times so that you cannot deviated

7- Focus more the asked part than to write irrelevant material.... read question 2-3 times so that you cannot deviated

of Badar were instructed to teach Muslim children to get their freedom.

8- Write 10-11 headings for each question

9- Go for 7-8 sides answer

Good luck