20 4 Measures to address water Crisis. 19 Measures Creating Awareness proachive approach by Gort. is proactive approach by creet. This paper wasted my 20 minutes mosures ave I don't know how to check it in fres Pages are randommential only any Paper starts from page 20 ends on page 2/ c. flings ii) Awaymess . 2 Through anorenes masses can be educated and wastage scen be tockled. 5 Conclusion Crisis woter are aggrorating due to multiple causes, sherefore the situation mentioned Gleone have been measures which Can lead situation on the righ direction

2 what is the water security situation in Pakistar? OTE « Pakistan crossed water stress-line in 1990 p 1 10 (SRI) · · Pakiston (rossed water scarofy line in 2005? "Duriny 1950s Pakiston per capita creatobility was bloocm bhat has declined to 1000 cm These statisfics show that powertan wrater security situation is not good. Causes of moter insecurity in 3 Pakistan. Lovish use of water and wastages Mismanayemout 1 Causes No proper planning Climate change How the carbohydrates, protents, DPS system work for different appro-

17 ii) Food insecurity Environmental challenges an creating food insecurity in pakistan. According to WB, 迎す 14 40 pc population is living below poverty Line. 20 80 iii) Health issues TION ised. 5 million deaths will be happened due to environmental issues, o ies (UN)5 Measures to address Environmental challenges + Less reliance on Renewable energy 5 fossil fuels re Joures) Measures Gerennul > foratation practive role

Conclusion. Environmental genallages have wrorsen the struction, there are multiple causes believed there, therefore, progratic measures are required to lead the phings on the Q.NO. 8 (C)water Crisis in Pakistan, Monifestation, causes, and the way forward. 1 Introduction, creating uncertainty in parkistor. There are multiple factors behind thuse crisis, therefore measures' are required to lead the things on the right direction

16. 4 Major environmental challenges ji) Agricultural 1.520 Economic crisis an Challenges ìÌ Health issues Desertification food procurity i) Agricultural 10550) about Bope crops destroyed 5 Parkistan (Gout. africials in « climate change will reduce 9 pc GOP in Pakistan 2 (UN report)

15 Josses due to climate change or \$20 billion ? It shows that partition is the largest country in the refion which is facing these anvironmental challenges. of environmental 3 Causes t challenges: al 1 Deforestation > Global warming (5) pн E Gauses 2 -> Excessive industrialization by neighboring states Examine reliance ve of fossil fuel 2 Besides above mentioned Causes, trosportation, brick killen soke and moustry pollution may given vise to conveniental dullanges nic s (a) when antioxidants and fats are us

Pakistan Affairs Q.NO. 6 1 gatroduction: Parkiston's relations with region will decide the stability of the region. At international forum and international politics relations of a state with neighors have great importance. Peace and stability cannot be achieved unfil there is peace in the region. However, when it comes to pawistans relations with its nighbour they are not stable. Out of 4 Parciption's relations with 3 countries are not table. After that pakistan's relations with regional super powers one not stable. For example, Russia

13 4 Conclusion Parkistan is found security concern due to multiple reasons which have approvated the situation therefore measu add ven are required to than in the letter and spirif. Foregon policy role in this repard is very orocial, only in this way panisfon can solve its challenges F. and security concorn. -34tan

14 Q.NO.8 1055 01 (a) pahiston's environmental i, 10 Challenges 1 Introduction Parkiston) environmental the Challenges have worsen possage of situation. with the L fime challenges of increasing due 1 environment are multiple to factors. These environmental challenges wordles ahead ore creating of economic, social and polifical Stability, therefore measures ave required . 2 Current environmental situation in Pakislay According to UN report " Pakistan annual economic

6 12 iv) Diplomatic monouvaring Con 4 Effective role Se diplomoet is not could to address all security real to address all work in concern. If diplomacy work in process and then they's and interesting them fre a a proper way then thougs an be mined to achive national inferent. 村 14 v) Get rid of ferrorism P All security concerns Ľ are connected with ferrorism. Turough implementation of Lows it can be addressed which will und to peace and prosperify. Good relations with vi) neigh bors Secury/ concerns of Parlistacan addressed through good neighbors relations with (Finance minister of parsistan)

1) 3 Measures to address Security Concern of Pakiston nism policy of foreign i) Effective role Through Foreign policy ingor national sperests can be achieved. this end, diplomatic manouvering To 15 is very essential. ii) Polifical stability 20) Lock of polifical stability connot promote security bout situation. Only polifical stability gives rise to stability. iii) Economic prosperity parkiston needs to economic situation. A improve weaker state cannot compete any other state Resources are required to beat the flows. expression ---

10 lost has situation Parkistan 3 M ferrorism to 70000 lives due since 2001 . i) iv) Food insecurity concern According to Global Hunger Indest, Poulistan is rouled 99th no out of 121 courties. Thus, it is aggrorating the situation. 13 v) Environmental Concern İi) climate change brougn about \$30 bi losses, Thus, it is also aggrarating the situation 5 51 vi) Regional security i Regional security is very crucial for overall security. Paristan relations with India, Afghanistan and Iran are creating drallanges thus, measures are required.

9 Day as follows; i) Excommic Security concern parkistan is confronting economic crisis due to multiple reason. 9t is a major security concern. If a country is not independent ceonomically, it may not settle its relations with other state. Economic power fes nas effective role. ii) Geo-strategic security concern when if comes to geo-strategic security. Ondia is a reating nurdle afainst parkistan due to multiple steps. he an 00 iii) Terrorism Terrorism is 9 big security concern for Pakistan. It is affrorating the

a actors iny Ø Parkistan till towards panistan's vole by USA supporting Mujandin against USSR 1 it it However, prening the nour that nied 0/-Palkistan needs to davelop good relations with Rossia, otherite goin economic it would not M advantages, ibes 7 (onclusion, e Papistan relations with ifs neighbors and refional powers demand more atention so that foreign policy con be pribeted. To active national inferests Pakisfan needs to develop good relations with neighboring states so that peace and stability can be actived . d. -)7-

Q.4 aus i) Ef 1 Park 1 Introduction: Dakistan security concerns and measures: econ read been Parkistan hrs. se facing multiple everify challenges is grovated the if which has situation from 10st decade. wit Economic security, geo-political security, has geo-strategic security, environmental security and food security ii) ore major concerns for the country from last decade. Therefore, prafmatic measures are required to lead the gei things on the right direction de Ìi 2 What are mojor parhiston security Concerns: b Mayor security concerns

5 Pakistan's relations with china China is a longlosting friend of Parkistan Parkistan nos good relations with china. 925 a good neighbor of Parkistan. 92 is diplomatic neitral victory over ondio which has bad relections with china. 6 Pakistan's relations with soper powers of the refim . Pakistan has good relations with chine that is a major 7 neighbor suppor power. is Parkistan relations with Russia. Regional super power. Parkistan relations with Russia has been fluctuating due to multiple factors which are as follows:

good. and not with neigh bur ii) Parkistan repolaiation of Alghances. repatriation policy Parkistan factor which is also a relations with disturbed parkistan Stighamistan. Pakistan's relations with 4 India parkistan relation with India has never been stable. After revocation of Article 370 35.A by India in 2019, relations with India and Parkistan more which has disturbed resulted in stop of trade all other outivities. and Reasons of bod relation **a**) Border tensions Terronism Koshmir issue

3 gran striked Pakiston? a) why Reasons To take revenge of ferrorist TO its attack internal 70 To due to bombings attacked due to 9100 , easons , floor parkistan attacked in why 6) gron ? To defend To fell the To Kill BLA sovereignty enoming that Terrorist Parkis un has power to retaliable () Outcomes Due to prese parkistan relation distorted strikey

4 with grav 3 Pakistonis Relation Afguanistan After US withdrowal from Afghanistan, Parkistan relations with Afghanistan are good-not good. 92 is also thread to is also a peau in the resid 4 is Causes of bad relations with Afghanistan Role of traditional vivals To support terronist n Afghanistan by Taliban Cause > Purkistan Taliban are supported by Terrorism in Afgnaistan Parkistan These an the major causes det Rackisfon relations to ordisch

and chino are on some block, but, recent developments that Pakistan nove no show good relation due to US pressure. 2 Pakistan's Relations With ifs Neighbors i) Pakistan's relation with gran Recent developments shows that parkistan's relation with gian are not on some page. In February 2024, Gran storked in pangor, Baluchistan, resultantly, poristan also striked tomarow in gran on militant bases. to prese Strikes partistan Due relation with grow stroined. Tron an mathple they reasons did that strike.