

P.A

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ANSWER No: 3

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What is more important Political stability or Economic Prosperity for Pakistan.

Pakistan have many problems but political instability and economic crisis are the major problems of Pakistan. From the history we can observe that Pakistan many government abolished without complet his tenure. Many times martial law imposed due to this political instability. Economic issue also the major issue of Pakistan. Pakistan is a series economic crisis. A country needs good economy for development.

The Importance of Economic Prosperity for Pakistan:

Pakistan is now facing a series economic crisis. Any country need good economy for development. The

Importance of economic Prosperity for Pakistan are given below.

1- Economic prosperity is the need of Development of a country:

Economy is the basic building block for the development of a country. Those countries who economically developed lead the world.

2- The Basic needs of people fulfill with economic prosperity

A good economy can fulfill the basic needs of the people. The food, the control of inflation, the education, and medical and health need good economy.

3- Country Defence is also need economic prosperity.

Defence is the back bone of the country, but when economy is weak this is also becomes weak.

4- The integration of country remain safe

The integration of nation or country is also linked with economy. if when any no need of loan, and able they will provide in every place.

5- over all people develop with economic prosperity:

The over all people is also developed with economic development.

The important of Political Stability for Pakistan:

Only a political stable country can achieve all the goals of the nation.

So the important of Political stability for Pakistan are given below.

Political stability is linked with Peace: When a country is political stable there were no protest and

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roads block, The Peace established. The Peace caused for development activity.

Political Stable Country
Solve every issue Peacefully

A Political Stable country solve its every issue with a peaceful manner, Because a stable government which have the power nation can solve every issue through legislature and referendum.

Political stability is the need of economy of Pakistan:

Economy is also needs a Political stable government every economic activity is better perform and the trust of the business community bestowed with stable government.

Political stability is the need of foreign investors:

Political stability is also the need of foreign investors. The investor

See the opportunities and their trust on government is restored. They will be investing other wise they will be hesitating.

Political Stability is more important than Economic Prosperity:

We can say that Political Stability is more important than economic Prosperity. The reasons are given below.

1- For Peace Political Stability necessary:

Political Stability is the basic needs of Peace. When peace established in the Country; Every issue will solve atomically.

2- For good Governance Political Stability required:

For good Governance and Prosperity Political stability is required. So the good Governance is impossible without P. Stability.

3 For Economic Development Political stability necessary.

Economic development is the main purpose of the every country, but the economic development is also needs the political stability. The political stable countries are also economically developed.

4- For independence of judiciary Politically is need:

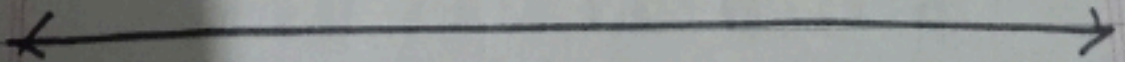
The Judiciary is the main guardian of constitution and ensuring fundamental rights, but Political is required for independence of Judiciary.

5- To control corruption and ensure Rule of Political stability is required:

A political stable country can overcome on corruption. The institutions can work in a political stable government.

Conclusion:

From the above detailed of the importance of Economic prosperity and the political stability and its comparison we concluded that both, Political stability and economic prosperity are the needs of a country. The Political stability is more important than economic prosperity. Because the country peace, economic development, good governance, control of corruption are linked with the Political stability.



Q. Pakistan Security Concerns of the last decade:

Pakistan have been a serious security concern since last decade, because the indian threats from eastern borders, The Afghan government position to Taliban and now Taliban govt also a security concern, in TTP, BL, FLEP's also supporting their activities from neighbour countries, The current Pak-Indian tension was also one of the security concern. So the detail of these security concern of Pakistan are given below.

Q. Pakistan Security Concern from Indian Sides:

India is our traditional enemy. India is not spare any opportunity to weak Pakistan

India tries with previous Afghan government against Pakistan.

The previous Afghan Govt of Ashraf Ghani and India were close friends, but their friendly relation purpose was to destabilise Pakistan. India was supporting the militant group like TTP, and the other separatist group which operate from Afghanistan.

Pak + India Military Stand up - Operation Swift Retort:

In this saga India also blames Pakistan for the militancy in India and tension created. But this remains cooled when Abhi Nandan had taken the tea of Pakistan.

Pakistan-Afghanistan Tension:

Afghanistan was first country which never recognized Pakistan. Besides issue: Pak-Afghan border issue is very old issue.

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but they are still refresh this
issue.

Pakistan Concern of TTP:

Pakistan concern of
TTP. TTP many times attacked
Pakistani Military, base, mosques,
bomb blasts, but the Afghan
Govt. did not send steps against
TTP.

Pakistan - Iran tensions:

Recently Pakistan and
Iran tension existed. Iran
claimed that these are
the centres of terrorist groups.
But these were baseless accusations
which rejected by Pakistan.

Pakistan Concern of BLA

BLF are operating from

A Iran - Kalbushon is Proved:

Pakistan security concern
from Iran that these
militant groups are attacking
Pakistani military and they

Iran is safe heaven for them. The Kalbusion Yadav an Indian RAW serving officer is a live proof.

Counter Measures How to Revisit our Foreign Policy To Reduce these Security Concerns:

There are many counter measures to revisit our foreign policy that use diplomacy to address the security concern, the improve defence system, share intelligence with Iran and Afghanistan, pressurizing India, through China, and Russia, in SCO, the OIC Forum use, the ECO is Forum address the issue with Iran. The detail of these counter measure are given below.

Pakistan can the Diplomacy and through negotiation with neighbour can resolve: Diplomacy

is the main tool of the foreign Policy. Pakistan can discuss the security concern with neighbour countries through diplomatic channels.

Pakistan can use the forum of SCO:

The SCO is regional organization, in which the China, Russia, also leading and Pakistan, India and Iran are also the members of this forum. So this forum can be used for security concern against India and Iran.

Recent Pak-Iran Tension is reduce due Chini F. Minister statements:

The recent Pak-Iran military stand up and accusations on one another the Chini government advise to them to totalabot and solve issue peacefully.

ECO is an other Forum: Pakistan can discuss these issues:

Economic related issues which also can made a Security Concern. Like gas pipeline, these types issue can be discuss in eco and can resolve here.

Conclusion:

In conclusion The above discussion of Pakistan Security Concerns since decades we can say that the Security Concerns are with neighbour in which india, Afghanistan and Iran are include. Pakistan concerns Kashmir issue, the water disputes, with india, the militancy ITP, BLA, BLF which operates from across the border. So these are issues. which can solve through diplomatic relation, through various forums like SCO, ECO and through china, Russia mediation.

ANSWER No: 5

The Evolution of Political Systems and Democracy of Pakistan has remained on many factors:

Pakistan came into being on 14 August, 1947. Quaid-i-Azam M. A. Jinnah was the founder leader. Jinnah's view about the Pakistan political system was federal state in which the power is divided between the center and the provinces, but unfortunately the Pakistan political system faced many ups and downs, because there are many factors behind these ups and down in democracy of Pakistan. These factors are: the Feudalism, selfish politicians, corruption, weak institutions, unconstitutional interference of some institutions, lack of leadership, illiteracy and poverty. The details of these factors are given below.

The factors which effected the political system of Pakistan:

The factors which effected the political system of Pakistan are given below:

1- Martial Law and Unconstitutional Interference of Military:

The Military imposed martial law many times. During martial the constitution is abolished or suspended. This is a clear violation and unconstitutional interference. Ayub Khan abolished the 1958 constitution, and made his own 1962 constitution. Also he hand over power to General Yahya, General Zia, and Musharraf coups were totally unconstitutional.

2- Feudalism and Lack of Leadership:

The Feudals occupied the majority of the land of the country. only these feudals can do the politics, because the poor people are

two time bread of his children. These feudals are the Politicians.

3- Selfish Politicians

The selfish Politician give priority to their politics and interest. They take the benefits of illegal sources. They establish propoganda, they are not uniting for democracy. never implements on the charter of democracy.

4- Weak political Institutions

The Legislature and executive are also weak. Because the feudals and hood Politician have no knowledge how to make law, what law is necessary. The institutions are also under the influence of establishment.

5- Passive Role of Judiciary

The Judiciary role in this regard is passive. many politicians claimed that the Judiciary is under the influence of establishment.

6- Illiteracy The People are not know the objective of Democracy:

Democracy needs a high educated people, But in Pakistan mostly people don't know about democracy. They are being used by the political parties.

7- Corruption and Lack of merit:

Corruption is also of main issue. Many politicians in Pakistan claimed that money is the sole in the Pakistan politics is very strong. Money is used to purchased the voters as well as the MPAs and MNAs are purchased with money.

Ways Forward to correct the Political system of Pakistan

The following are some steps which can boost democracy in Pakistan.

1- Strictly implement on the Charter of democracy: The

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Charter of democracy which
agreement among all the parties. Start-
by implementation is required
on that charter.

2- Ensure the Election in
their parties

The Political Parties
of Pakistan adopted the monarchy
culture. All the Charismatic Person
use their own family persons. This
culture is against democracy.

3- Give Seats to qualified
people

The Able and qualified
Candidates are necessary for
Parliament. These candidate
will solve the issue.
Also ensure the constitution
and there will be no needs of
any other guidelines.

4- Impower Parliament:

When the Parliament
is empowered and the
decisions of Parliament is
done through point of view

this will be empowered the
democracy.

Empowers the Judiciary Accept
their decision

Judiciary is the guardian
and interpreter of constitution.
When the Judiciary empowered
and the constitution is safe
from suspension it can empower
democracy.

Protest against Unconstitutional
Activities:

The unconstitutional
interference of the establish-
ment will be stopped through
able pol leaders, the unity
of politicians, the empow-
er of the Parliament. Then
there will be no needs
of the establishment.