

## Part - II

Q:02

Precis

Judiciary is the custodian of legal system. It interprets laws and safeguards the rights of individuals and promotes equality. Legislative branch represents the voice of people and it is essential for the efficient working of democracy. Executive branch implements laws and it is responsible for governance.

Citizens have trust on the capabilities of officials. The cohesive working of state institutions leads to sustainable governance. Respect of state institutions means respect of laws by citizens and obligation of moral and ethical duties by leaders. Respect of state institutions lies in rule of law, independence of judiciary and culture of accountability. This will lead to vibrant democracy and resilience of nation. It is the responsibility of citizens to contribute to the betterment of state institutions.

Title:

•/ Prerequisites of Vibrant Democracy

•/ Importance of State Institutions in Vibrant functional democracy

Q: 03

## Comprehension

Q: 1

Why is Hiroo considered <sup>as</sup> a symbol of strength and loyalty?

Hiroo Onoda is considered as a symbol of strength and loyalty because he <sup>has</sup> faithfully followed the orders for almost 30 years. He is a symbol of strength as he despite changing world order around him, he remained steadfast to his duty. He fought valiently and followed the orders of higher authorities.

2.

In what location was Onoda sent with orders during World War II, and what was his specific instructions?

Onoda was sent to Lubang Island in the Philippines with order to disrupt the enemy operation and engage in guerrilla warfare.

Plz read the question and attempt in length

3. Why did Onoda and his unit remain isolated and unaware of Japan's surrender in 1945?

Onoda and his unit remained isolated and unaware of Japan's surrender in 1945 due to the landscape of island which comprises of dense forest and the other reason is that skepticism of the soldiers who believed such attempts were enemy tricks to deceive them.

4. What efforts were made over the years to contact and inform Onoda and his men about the end of war and why these attempts are unsuccessful?

The following efforts were made over the years to contact and inform Onoda and his men about the end of the war, leaflets were dropped, messages were broadcasted by the Philippine's government but nothing worked.

Onoda and his men remained steadfast for 30 years.

5. How did Norio Suzuki become involved in Onoda's story, and what challenges did he face in convincing Onoda to believe that the war had ended.

Norio Suzuki was a young adventurer. He ventured into the jungles of Lubang with a mission to find 'Lieutenant Onoda'. The challenges he had faced were that the Onoda was suspicious of Suzuki. Suzuki found former commanding officer, Major Yoshimi Kenichi with him to convince Onoda but he refused and sought confirmation from higher authorities.

Read the oa

Read the passage carefully and attempt again

Q:04

## Correction

1. Hassan Ali Gondal would rather stay at home than going to polling station.

~~Hassan Ali Gondal would rather stay at home than go to polling station.~~

2. Advocate Malik Huzafa always looks for inspiration. None ever come.

~~Advocate Malik Huzafa always looks for inspiration but none ever come.~~

3. They had a wonderful time and luckily none was injured.

~~They had a wonderful time, and luckily, none was injured.~~

4. If there were no bad people, there will be no good lawyers.

5. I wish I could go back to earlier times.

~~I wish I could go back to earlier times.~~

6.

Money makes the mere go.

7. Not only Sir Majid grill a steak for Sir Azhar, but he also cooked biryani for Sir Shahab.

Not only did Sir Majid grill a steak for Sir Azhar but also cooked biryani for Sir Shahab.

9. Tahir Sab performed well; it was a magnificent beautiful performance. Tahir Sab performed well it was a magnificent and beautiful performance.

10. I wasn't satisfied with education I received from my university so I took admission in NOA.

I was not satisfied with education I had received from my university so therefore I had taken admission in NOA.