

Part # 2

Q # 6

## Losses And Damages

### 1 Introduction:

In COP 27 Shierien Rehman the Minist of climate in Pakistan introduced the concept of "Losses and Damages". According to this concept the developing countries did not contribute in the global green house effect but the impact of global warming is more effective at a larger number in developing countries rather than developed countries. The developed world should help the developing world through fund. Losses will be recover through this fund. In this way the developing world will be able to rehabilitate itself through aid. and will be able to restart their lives. acc.

## 2 Overview

Pakistan is a developing country which has already faced the debt. In 2022 when the country had been suffering the bad economic condition the flood occurs due to climate change. 32 million The price of loss were 32 million dollars and the material various people had lost their lives as well. It would not able to rehabilitate itself therefore it presented the idea about loss and damage fund in 2022. It might helpful for them to restart and rehabilitate the affected.

## 3 Opportunities of its practical materialization.

### 9 Introduction:

If the COP 28 has any kind of achievement then it is considered that it achieves the Losses and Damages Funds for the developing

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world. The developed world in this way help the developing country to reestablish its economy and rehabilitate itself its activities.

## b Practical contributor of the Losses and Damages.

In cop28 the world's greatest contributor of global warming gas contribute in the Losses and Damage Funds

## c Losses and Damages Funding from developed world:

UAE contribute 100m  
EU 50m and Bill Gates also contribute 100m - in the same way other developed countries like USA also contribute in Losses and Damages Fund.

## Opportunities For developing world.

### a Helpful in Infrastructure development:

This fund will provide an opportunity for the

infrastructural development for developed world. In this way, the developing world will be able to build infrastructure like dams etc which will prove helpful in the eradication of the flood's threads.

### Rehabilitation of affectedies.

Many people will affect through the disaster both physically and economically. The developing world will be able to rehabilitate its affectedies.

### Taking preventions against the natural calamities.

The developing world will be able to taking measures against: combating these problems. They will be able to adopt strict measures against the impact of natural disasters.

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### Damages

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(Measures for the)  
Provision of proper basic facilities  
to affectedies during disasters:

Natural disasters  
deprives the people from the basic  
facilities. They do not have proper  
foods etc. The developing world economy  
is not too good that it may  
help the affectedies people properly.  
Through the help of the Loss and  
Damages Fund the govt will be  
able to aid their people, properly  
with the provision of proper  
basic needs.

### Criticism over Losses and Damages Fund.

As Karistina Georgeva said  
that the countries should contribute  
according to their emission. Certain  
legislation should be established  
which will impose the the Losses  
according to its contribution in Carbon  
emission or global warming gases.

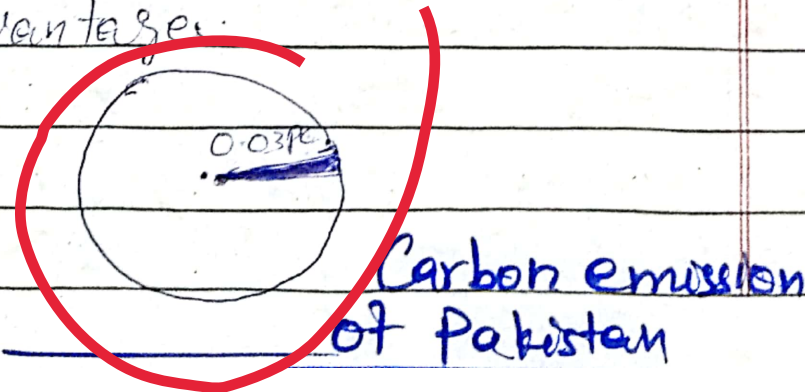
Therefore the willingness of contribution is a little step. proper legislation will ~~eliminate~~ and rehabilitate the global atmosphere.

How Pakistan could benefit from it.

Overview:

Pakistan had been suffered \$32 bn losses during 2022 Flood.

The emission of carbon is too little. According to WB report Pakistan contribute in carbon emission in global sphere is 0.03%. Pakistan had already suffered the bad economic condition of a country. Therefore it faced a lot of problems if the losses and Damages. Fund would establish then Pakistan would take certain type of advantages.



(a) Infrastructure

will provide government new smart helpful flood

(b) Absence

emerged the flood these people not therefore emerge of Provision people

and Pakistan would Facilitate

(a) Infrastructural development:

If the funds will provide to Pakistan then the government will be able to build new small dams which will prove helpful in combating the next flood threats.

(b) Absance of diseases:

Various diseases emerged after the side effects of the flood. The people did not combat these problems. The government could not take proper steps for them therefore various contagious disease emerged due to the contamination of water.

Provision of basic facilities to people:

If the fund of losses and Damages would provide to Pakistan then they will government would be able to provide basic facilities. The most effecties of step for iron of the people

of the deprivation from basic facilities are women.

See The affected land will be saved: <sup>would /</sup> A

Acres of land become barren due to the stagnation of water if the ~~fund~~ <sup>fund</sup> would be able to remove water from the place. The land would save.

Rehabilitation of affected people.

The people would not be able to rehabilitate their lives. They ~~a~~ <sup>a</sup> government could not take steps properly for the rehabilitation of life.

Rejuvenation of <sup>social</sup> ~~rational~~ activities.

Many student remained deprived from education because of the effects of flood. If the ~~govt~~ <sup>govt</sup> had proper economic strength then they will be able



be able to rejuvenate the life of people.

Food security issue would resolve:

Pakistan has ranked now 99 out of 197 countries according to Global Hunger Index 2023:

If the aid would be given to Pakistan then the government would eradicate the problems of food insecurity.

Economic debt trap would be escaped:

The government would have to take debt for supporting their nation through debt if this fund would be given at time then they would be able to stabilize their economic growth.

Conclusion:

To be concluded we can say that the Fund of Losses and Damages ~~was~~ is a great step for the rehabilitation of the people

and countries. If this fund would be given to Pakistan then it will be able to combat all these problems.

### Q#3

#### 1 Introduction:

OIC is an Islamic organization which was established for the maintenance of the Muslim countries. Its main headquarters is in Jeddah.

#### 2 Overview:

Islamic organization was established for the strength of Muslims but it would remain futile. Sometimes people and global perspective prevails in the world that the organization remained futile because it could not resolve any matter. There are certain events occur which shows that it would regain its strength.

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### 3 Saudi Iran Reapproachment:

Saudi Arabia and Iran remained different poles and could not unite. These countries reunite with the help of China. China played its soft role in global relations.

### 4 Palistine-Israel conflict:

Israel-Palistine conflict remained a kind of hot the symbol of cruelty but it got its strength when Israel attacked Hamas and killed many peoples. Degradation of human lives can be observed in Israel's cruelty. This event jerk the Muslim world. These two events may reunite the Muslim world.

### 5

How Israel-Palistine conflict and KSA, Iran relation strong the OIC.

### 1 Removal of sectarian conflicts

Shia Sunni conflict is one of the greatest conflict which did not allow Muslims countries to sit together at one table. These Resolving disputes between Iran and Saudi Arabia will be able to reunite the Muslim world.

### 2 Muslim reunification:

After resolving conflict Muslim will be able to reunite the Muslim of the whole world. OIC will get its strength by resolving the problems of the Muslim world.

### 3 Attitude of western world and deprivation of Justice from ICS

UNO made for the resolving world's conflict. The various issues remained are still under discussion not taking proper actions.

(4)

It realize the Muslim world that they would get their strength then they will be able to get the table for resolving disputes properly through proper actions.

4 Promotion of Muslim world trade will promote OIC:

The Muslim world does not have greater rely on the western world. Therefore, various Muslim countries may try to promote their trade between Muslim countries. In this way the OIC would take more steps for the Muslim.

5 Establishment of strong Muslim army:

The Muslim world do not have their proper army. The OIC may be produce their own army like NATO of the western world. OIC would be able to resolve Muslims disputes.

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## 6 Utilization of proper human capital:

The human capital is the greatest strength of the Muslim world. The OIC would be able to find ways for using proper human capitals and resolve various problems.

## 7 Exchange of technological Ideas.

The various organization countries may exchange the technological ideas with each other to the absence of various conflicts. In this way, the exchange of technological ideas will promote the relationship among countries.

## Abolishness of western Fear:

Mostly Muslim countries did not like the western influences over the countries. The various Muslim countries now did not have the fear of western interruption then they will be able to join

hand and take partecipate properly  
in OIC

## Conclusion:

To sum up we can say that the israel-palistine conflict with and saudi and Iran reapproachment reestablish the strength of OIC.

Q# 5

## Introduction:

Pakistan and Afghanistan does not have not too good not too bad relations with each other. Although Pakistan does not have proper friendly relation with it but it does not have not too bad relations.

## Overview:

Afghanistan is an Islamic countries. It is not only the neighbour but it also the Islamic country. Historically although Pakistan does not have not too good relation with it but it always support Pakistan like during cold.

cold war era. The Muslim Pakistan support Afghanistan. Now Pak drives out Afghani's due to security threat.

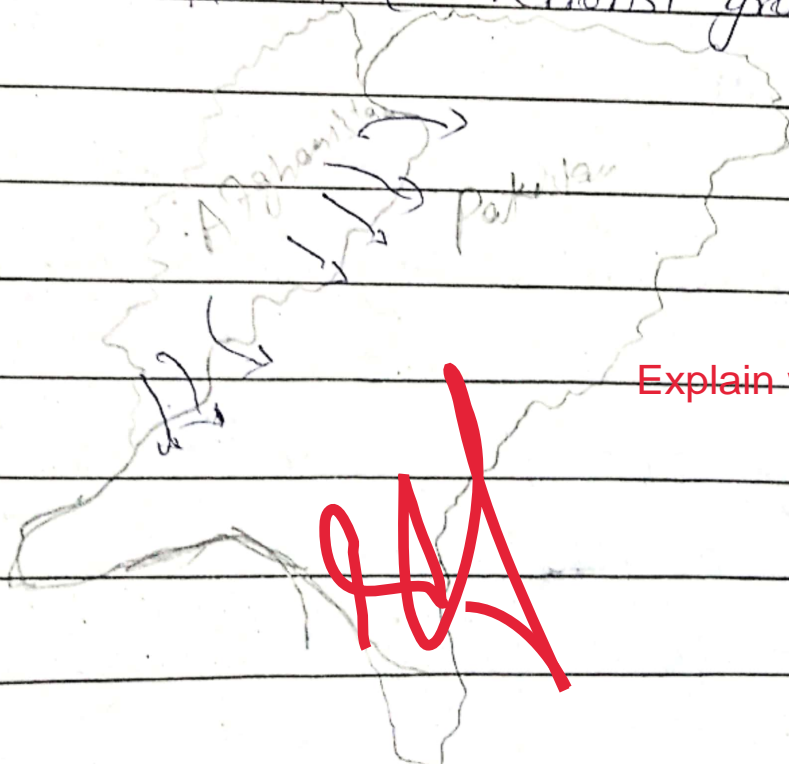
## Causes of Islamabad decisions.

### Terrorism in Pakistan:

Terrorism is one of the major problems for Pakistan. Pakistan faces various attacks like Peshawar attack & many civilians & soldiers had lost their lives.

### illegal migration from Afghanistan.

Many people crossed the border of Pakistan illegally. Many Afghani's have found the link with the terrorist groups.



Explain what is this??



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## Economic problems:

Pakistan is facing both the economic and unemployment problems. They do not bear the economic problems.

## Afghan's unconcerned behavior:

Afghan government showed unconcerned. They argued that it is the internal problem of Pakistan.

## Pakistan's security threat:

Pakistan has already facing the security threat then they will be able to resolve the security threat.

## Pak - Afghan Relation

### Bilateral relation:

Pakistan and Afghanistan have still bilateral relationship with each other. They negotiate with each on various problems.

# Involvement of Afghanistan in BRI Project.

BRI is one of the major project of China. It is also the part of CPEC project. It has moderate relationship with Pakistan.

Elaborate  
Add references  
Improve length

## Trade relation:

Firstly various types of trade relation were not looking good but after a few month it looks that trade relation will improve between Pakistan and Afghanistan.

current affairs

add references and link with current developments

Go for pictorial presentation of certain ideas

attempt all parts in the question, do not neglect one

## Conclusion:

add facts and figures to support your argument

Go for deep understanding of topics to make good analysis

In a nut shell we may say that Pak-Afghan relations are going to be good in terms of bilateral relationship at the trade level.