

Food Insecurity: the Defining Challenge of the Century Ahead.

Outline :

Thesis statement :

Food insecurity is the new challenge of the contemporary world because of global food crisis, natural disaster, economic instability, poverty and population growth.

Does not address the topic. The word is century ahead, means not a contemporary challenge but a future challenge

1. Introduction

2. Importance of food for the survival of human being

- a) Basic need of life
- b) Healthy body makes healthy mind.
- c) Lack of food causes health problems.

4 3. Factors that lead the food insecurity.

- a) Economic instability the food insecurity.

Main headings should directly link to the the topic. Use keywords from the topic

assured

word choice

(The case in point : Pak)

i) The unavailability of proper food resources.

ii) Low rate of development leads towards unemployment.

(The case in point : South Sudan)

b) Political instability

i) No proper focus of Govt to the basic issue like food insecurity.

(The case in point : Sri Lanka)

ii) Ineffective governance system not implement the basic policies of food assurance.

34.) Food insecurity is the great challenge of century ahead.

a) Global food crisis

i) Disruption of supply chain

(The case in point : Russia Ukraine war and Israel Gaza conflict).

b) Climate Change

(The case in point : Pakistan and Sudan.

- c) Poverty increased
- d) Limited agriculture resources
- e) Lack of education
(The case in point: Afghanistan.)
- f) Population growth
(The case in point: Pak)
- g) Energy crisis.

5) Pragmatic measures to overcome food insecurity challenges.

- a) Promotes economic growth and enhanced supply chain
- b) Mitigation and adaptation for climate.
- c) Ensure peace at global level
- d) Control the population growth rate.
- e) Focus on education.

6. Conclusion.

Don't start the intro with the definition. In fact, don't write definitions in the introduction

Food insecurity refers to the lack of consistent access to enough food. Food insecurity is the new global challenge, which is prevailing at global level. (According to the United Nation report: →

The facts and statements should be incorporated within the paragraph

66 "The number of people facing acute food shortages and requiring urgent food need increased for the 4 consecutive years"

no cohesion between sentences

The people ^{from the example} has been facing food shortages. Economic instability plays important role in food (scarcity) and unable to provide basic food to the human being. The international community must take steps to overcome the global food crisis.

sentence structure

There is a need to facilitate the global supply chain which has been disturbed by Russia and Ukraine war and still disturbed by Israel and Gaza conflict. Focus on the climate change which has changed

No specific examples in intro

weather and specially ~~temperature~~
by the continuous emission of green
house gas. Food insecurity has
faced and will face the poverty
at global level. The lack of
limited resources in agriculture
production is also ~~the challenge~~
of food insecurity. According to the
Guterres said;

Rising poverty, deepening
inequalities rampant
underdevelopment, the
climate crisis and natural
disasters also contribute
to food insecurity.

He explains the prevailing challenges
of food insecurity.

The food is very important
element of life. Without food
human beings cannot survive and
its deficiency creates the different
nutrition problems. It is the
basic need for the human being
which makes the health mind.

Incoherent.
No structure to introduction

Healthy body is also the result of healthy mind. Deficiency of nutrients creates different problems in the (o) body and people face different disease. Moreover, malnutrition is present in many of the children at the global level, because of lack of unavailability of food. So, its insecurity is the great threat for the people as well as children.

wrong connector

But the food insecurity is a defining challenge of the century. Many of the factors play important role in food insecurity.

Economic instability plays crucial role in the food insecurity. Recent economic crisis of Pakistan assures that Pakistan is in troubling condition of low economic growth and low development at national level. Resultantly, people of Pakistan has been facing food insecurity after the independence.

Pakistan should only be used as an example. This is a global topic

Example should be discussed after the explanation

The economic growth of the country is the assurance of that people have enough food for their body nutrients. But if the country has no economic resources, it means that most of the people face food insecurity. Resultantly, the low development in the country leads towards unemployment. (When you have no job, how is it possible to fulfil their food resources. They face hunger. According to the global report on food crisis:

Paragraph is complete here this is not needed

People faced starvation and death in seven of those countries: Somalia, Sudan, Afghanistan, Burkina Faso, Nigeria and Yemen.

How does that relate to economic aspect of food insecurity

It shows that these countries face severe starvation only because of economic instability.

Furthermore, political instability is the reason of ~~food~~ insecurity. Because when political parties involve in criticism and they not focus on the prevailing issue of the (p.) society. They prefer personal interest to national interest. The last year event of Pakistan shows

That is not the only form of instability

- That political rival is more important than current issue. The last year flood ~~has happened in Pakistan,~~ that ~~has destroyed the infrastructure,~~ (burial) building and Pakistan has faced severe economic crisis. In the time of flooding, politicians were involved to blame game to one another.

sentence structure

They did not focus on main issue which is greater or main reason of food insecurity in Pakistan

Very indirect link to food insecurity. Discuss it more directly

Even National Disaster Management Authority has already informed about this disaster but not (adlocp) adopted mitigation and adaptation techniques. So, political

instability is the great challenge which (20th) century has faced.

Moreover, many of countries have no proper governance system. The government (should) will not focus on policies implementation. They are focus on basic food availability policies.

Moreover, food insecurity is the great challenge of century ahead. Because of global food crisis, which is the great threat and challenge for the countries.

The main reason of global food crisis is the last year war of Russia and Ukraine. The

Russia and Ukraine war has badly affected the supply chains of goods and food. The Ukraine and Russia ^{are} is the great exporter of wheat and crops. (After the war supply chain has ^{been} disrupted.)

Many of the countries especially middle Eastern countries faced

How much food shortage has occurred and how much will occur in the future?

the food insecurity. Now the Israel and Gaza war / conflict also arises the food insecurity issue because trade and supply chain has affected. Many of the countries face economic challenges because of shortage of trade by the way of Mediterranean Sea and Red Sea. The climate change and natural disaster has disturbed the food resources. It is the great challenge for the food insecurity. According to the Aljazeera writer which explained the United Nations World Food Program: →

A new study shows more than a fifth of global food output growth has been lost to climate change since the 1960s, while an estimated 34 million people live on the brink of famine.

The climate change has badly

Paragraph
Structure

Separate
in point

inherent

Should
be part
of

affected the food growth. In South Sudan, the lack of rainfall and shortages of water resources ^{No proper explanation} has badly affected the food growth and reason of Sudan conflict.

Furthermore, poverty has increased at the global level because of lack of resources. People have no resources to fulfil their needs.

They face acute shortages of food. It is the challenge of food insecurity. The poverty level has increased in Pakistan

because of lack of access to the needs. ~~The country does not overcome of this issue.~~ People

have limited resource for the food. Afghanistan ^{Repetitive} has been faced severe economic crisis and the level of poverty has increased.

The shortage of food has increased. Children can not ^{Incoherent. You are merging paragraphs and mixing arguments}

basic nutrients and millions of people have suffered in malnutrition.

Moreover, many of the countries have no agricultural resources.

Their production of agriculture is limited because they have no proper technological advancement in the agriculture sector. The developing and underdeveloped countries have no innovative technique which they used for the more production.

Lack of educational awareness and less resources is the great challenge for the insecurity of food. When people have no education, they do not know about the innovative and technical skills which are beneficial for the food production. Many of the countries do not provide education to the children because of lack of economy and some have no resources to allocate budget to the education. Afghanistan the government of Taliban does

not provide education facilities to the people. Especially they do not allow the female to go for education, it is the emerging challenge in the world. Furthermore, the population explosion is also the great challenge for the food insecurity. It is the great pressure to the government to provide proper food resources to population.

No relation to the title

Pakistan population grows at an annual rate of 1.9pc, more than two times of the global annual rate of 0.8pc. It

Population explosion creates a supply and demand gap. Plus earth has a limited capacity to produce food. And there is no indication that population will stop growing anytime soon. That should be the logic.

affects the economy and resources of Pakistan. Energy crisis

Two separate arguments

is also the great challenge for the food insecurity. People spend alot of money to pay the electricity bills in developing countries, they do not focus on their basic food needs.

Flawed logic

Pakistan and India are clearly explaining the energy shortages.

The international community and organization take proper step to overcome these challenges of food insecurity. First, promote the economic growth and development at the national level. The trade chain will be easy and free of tariff for the developing and under developed countries.

The international organization ~~will~~ should focus on resolving the international conflicts. Especially

the emergence of Israel and Gaza war. That's not the one impacting global food security

Moreover, focus on the climate change and natural disaster. They should adopt effective policies for natural disaster and climate change

issues. Furthermore, the govt of that countries which have great youth bulge to control the population, it is the great pressure on the country's economy.

And focus on education which is basic right of every person.

In a nutshell, food insecurity is the new challenge of century. Food is the basic right and need of every human being. Without food people cannot survive. Many of the challenges which are great threat and issue of the every country. Economic instability is the main challenge which has faced many developing countries.

Lacks proper structure

So, there is need to focus on economic and political stability for the development and growth.

The global food crisis, disruption of supply food chain, natural disaster and climate change

are the challenges for food insecurity. The ^{rising} poverty, and limited agriculture resources,

population explosion and lack of education are the challenges which countries would be face.

So, there is a great (demonet) need to take steps for the overcome of these challenges.

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	1
	Quantitative analysis	10	1
	Validity & Reliability	10	2
	Relevance	10	2
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	2
	Clarity	5	1
	Command of language	5	2
	Expression	5	1
Structure	Outline	5	2
	Introduction	5	0
	Body paragraphs	5	0
	Conclusion	5	1
Coherence	Cohesion	5	0
	Coherence	10	0
Total			16