

(Q.2)

Precis

The future of oratory cannot be predicted. It has lost its value to a great extent. Oratory used to have a huge worth in old ages. Nowadays, the importance of public speaking has reduced immensely. This is due to the invention of printing, broadcasting and the huge increase in the number of speakers. Moreover, people are too busy to care for perfect oratory in their lives. Sir Winston Churchill can be considered to be an orator of the same level as the great orators from the heyday of oratory. He is among the greatest English orators. His speeches serve as an example of the highest standard of oratory, and they have become a part of history.

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Title:

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Sir Winston Churchill : A Great
Orator

(Q.3).

Comprehension:

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Ans(1) AI research is defined in computer science as, "the study of "intelligent agents": any device that perceives its environment and takes actions that maximize its chance of achieving its goals". The main goal of AI research is to study that machines that perform cognitive functions like "learning" and "problem solving."

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Ans(2) The AI effect refers to process of machines achieving increased capabilities due to which the tasks considered as requiring "intelligence" are no more considered requiring "intelligence". This leads to the evolution of

the definition of AI as more complex tasks are included in it instead of the simpler ones.

4/5 Ans(3) The history of AI research has been characterized by an initial wave of optimism followed by disappointment and loss of funding, followed by new approaches, success and renewed funding. AI research has been recurrently ~~sub~~ divided into subfields that have often been unable to relate to each other.

Ans(4) The traditional problems or goals in AI research include reasoning, knowledge representation, planning, learning, natural language processing, perception, and the ability to move and manipulate objects. The areas they cover include computer science, mathematics, psychology,

linguistics, philosophy and many others.

Q.7. Translation:

Allah Almighty has made Pakistan rich in natural resources. The need of hour is that we extract these minerals from earth through mining and make products from them and sell them in international markets to earn foreign currency.

Similarly, instead of exporting raw agricultural materials, they should be made into products and then exported, so that more revenue and employment is generated. But while preparing these products, international standards, uniqueness and modernity should also be kept in mind so that we could achieve self-sufficiency and be able to stand on our feet.

Economically strong and prosperous Pakistan is the only realization

of Jinnah[ؒ] and Iqbal's ideology of self-sufficiency.

Q.5) A) Punctuation:

When I look upon the tombs of the great, every emotion of envy dies in me. When I read the epitaphs of the beautiful, every inordinate desire goes out.

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When I meet with the grief of parents upon a tombstone, my heart melts with compassion.

When I see the tomb of the parents themselves, I consider the vanity of grieving for those whom we must quickly follow.

(B) John asked Collins if he had heard about Alex, who had been denied the manager position.

Collins replied in disbelief that he was perfect for it. John said that, they say he lacked experience,

which is total nonsense. Collin replied in disbelief and asked if Alex had talked to them. John replied yes Alex did but he got the ~~of~~ usual runaround. Collins suggested to get team support and to make a statement in Alex's favor. John agreed and said it was a good call, and they should support Alex and show that ~~that~~ the team has got his back.

Q.4) Correct sentences:-

- i) Pleased with~~s~~ their conduct, she decided to honor them.
- ii) A brick fell on my foot while I was waiting for the train.
- iii) Although it was raining, still we went to the market.
- iv) This is a unique dress.

- v) A larger amount of sand is needed ✓ for the project.
- vi) We enjoy to go for a walk after dinner.
- vii) He needs a car for his daily activities.
- viii) It is Nasir and Ali's car-