Paper: Current Alkirs 64 IMEC and BRI AM: 1. Introduction: In previous times, the main bone of contentin between super powers was the constant supply of energy, but in the twenty first century, the frontlines of 118 are shifted to Economy and infrastructure development. In this regard, two mega-projects are worth mentining: India-middle from Europe Economic Corrida (IMEC) and The Belt and Road snitiative (BRI). Both IMEC and BRI are significient projects for infrastructure development and more economic integration. let's take ? brief riew of each project and their potential as well as future prospects (lest abnessed bettermend pel) (2) Overview of India- Middle East Eurose Economic Corridor: (2MEC) On the sidelines of Ggo meeting in India, all members of 420 signed a Mou to formula

Day:	Date: Date:
	India- Middle East Economic Corridor-
	Of is comprised of 4800 km rail-
	ser and road route. It misists of
	two pasts. The estern corredor which
	will connect south Asia with Gulf
	Cocentries. It is consisted of railway
	touch, sea ports route and soad from
	India to UAE to Osreel. The second
	part is Northern Corrector which will
	Connect Could countries to Europe
	from Isskel to Greece.
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	because a its debt trap consporage
	therefore, IMEC is an elernative
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	v) Alterneture soute to Preifice
	is sucressed Regional messo times
	MEC is an Elternetine
	tride voute for Europe becruse
	Pacifice ocean is becoming fort
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4	Messaled Company of the Americal
	(4) Future Propects and Chellenges.
	There are several
	Chellenges to IMEC. Some of
	Them are given below.
	(1) BRI is hard chellenge of or
	shouting infect to
	BRI has established
	contact or project with more than
	The conntries.
	(ii) lack of Finances:
	198 of The swest of the BRI
	to binance B3W project; merefre
	IMEC could suffer sunder

Day:	Date:	
	fate in the days to come.	
	(III) Lack of sufre structure.	
	Many Countries are	
	Caching infrantsucture + boost 2 MEC	-
	The exemple of Greece is a	
	glering one-love lines	-
	(IV) Road and Reihery Krack in	-
	desert costly:	
	USE and saudi Arrhia	
	Bare lest desert: therefore, construction	
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1	Countries Trade and Esperad mile	
	iii, Riduced bonanty ligarin	-
C	DO verview of BRI:	
	The Belt and Road	-
*	Oniteitive is a chinese project	
	which was launched at 3013.9+	
	is cinfra structural Mega-projects,	-1-
- 3.	consisting of more then 9600	
	projects. It is to project of	
	more & 3.4 trillon dollars. It will	
	store as a geteway to three	
	continents: Asig , Eusope and	
	Africa -	i.
E 0'		

Day: (6) Potential 87 BRI: · syntaista sylve The BRI hast. [3) huge potential. Some of its main points que geven below. (i) Increased connectivity at regional level: in what will the first hear benefit a BRI toes in the fect that it will entrance connectivity in three Connector such as Asci, Europe and Africa through infrastructure development. (ii) Reduced poverty zurs The region. I so woover O BRI has the potential to reduce poverty: According to World Bank, BRI her potential to uptiff 5 to million perpue from abject poserty. (111) Mose Onfrastructure development BRI has initiated development of oach, porti and orthogy touch grown the continents

Day:	Date:	
	CPEC and Granders posts are the	
	gering examples - 1 de de	
	Bartilian well at	
	(iv) Shift to Greener Energy.	
Itwo &	New inverse summer Xi, Chinese II)	
	trescident, announced in Soll that	
	it will support coal or other	
	projects through BRI - This shift do	
	energy is a good omen in	
	the write of Gesting changing climate	
	of the planet	
	(v) Mose Torde and Economic	<
	oportanities:	
	BRI has cinc ased	
	torde opprétuncties and borred	
	economic integrated veron the	
	three continents	<u> </u>
	Market Control 1, 275 Livering along	
	(7) Future Prospects and chellenges:	
	BRI is françastan	
	Chellenges.	
	(1) Crobel projects like IMFC	
	and B3W.	
	these projects are a	1_

Day:	Date:
	threat to d BRI own And The
	(ii) Debt trap conspicuous: minimum
	The west - widesdriptio
	dept conspirery is a threat tounger a
	(III) Chanz's internel conserve methods. Should be
	Chair is economy is
	Blowing down due to asking propuletion
	and debt crisis.
	Tenantou is sood orner in
	Conclusion:
	There is no doubt that
	IME casion a good initiative that
	would boost connectivity and economic
	integration. It is deemed as
	ord of BRI, But he with
	is that both project are
	go uj to bring much needed
	du els sment and prosperity
	ECOSS he three continents.
	BRI N Greins restant
	The standard of the standard o
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	then property and 3
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Date: Afghanisten is the immediate neighbour of Pehiston- Since its inception; Affricable and Pahistan relations have success Ups and down - During Dophanistan war, Pahisten and USA supported for Afghen for open and creeted mujumi to end the wer - leter on, in the way on terrory Afghancistan was coveded is and Penistan Stand wet USA. But it provided support to Offenen people whenever they needed it. (3) Deteriorating Relations between Afghanistan and Pelustan in the write of increased TTI atkelis and octurn of Refugees: The growing attachs of texoscot organizations through the Afghan soit and Palistonia hasty more to return refuger me negatively effecting Afghenis on Pehisten relation- Some of its negative impacts on these relations are as follows.

Day:	Date:		==
	is Crowing mistrust between		
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	and return of sefagees are fueling		
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	Lowered economic cooperation much		11
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t .	Teliben doer not Consider Durand
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	events could further deepen this
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	(vi) Return of Refugees and
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	a large number of refugees do
	Afgranis for because of their is owner
	in violent eth. This could trigger
	hamaniteran crisis in Afghenisten.
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	(Vii) Heightened regional insecusity	
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	going to cause heightened inscernity	
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	for both Afghister and Palisten	-
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	Afghanisten peace procen.	
	This could lead	
	to reduced cooperation in Afghanish	
	peace procen as Arlistan is royair	.=
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	Afgranistan et every level.	
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	(3) ways to emprove veletins	-1
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	(ii) Regional paryers tihe Chine
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	between Himan and Palisten
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	Chine could invide
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	(4) Sami conductors and other
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	rivelry is going to insups
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	(N) Tode disserbtion and duppen
	(vi) Increased regional inscurity:
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(1) Overview of	
	Organization 9
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Day:	Date:
AL PROPERTY.	was comprised of 35 member
and I	Now, its strength is 54 countries.
and the state of t	The key objective of DIC was
	to anite muslin ummel. Another
	Objective was to enhance
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	The third soul was to make
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Access to the second second	original behind the feeluse
	of OIC - Some of them
	are guai below.
	(i) Internal suft:
	OIC members
	have internel disputes among
1	each other; therefore, it
	could not carry out its
	mendeted tasks- I ran a scircley
	with other could extes is

it in detail Date: a glasing exemple of that. Dran KSA 88ppsochmont et mechanis of lack of resolve confluit: OIC has no resome proper framework + conflict among member nation Influence of one turistenig the four cons of OIC. Brow. KIH carpoon (U) lach of proper funding: DIC Ras briled because it is can-strong Organization. It relies on the Nemeratee contrèbutions he member stetes. Therefore, it subter beited between (1) conjuste cir Influence of USA: 2-100 has The Will of as a rignificant enfluence on countries whe sudi Arelia, Qater etc Fereforer, of or hampering the pooper working of IC.

Not asked. So no need to discuss

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	How Hemen - Spreed wer and
	Oran KSA repprochment
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	There are severel
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	i) Reduced onternel reveloy:
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Conclusion, Although DIC Bree become a talk shop, it failures can be seen seros the ocycni such or lack of Stone against themen - swall war. There are revered oversons for its failure, reaging from internal orivity to confinence or super power. By taking programete: steps it com become a successful organization it lays do come.	Day:		
A 1 though BIC Bress become & talk shop, it failures can be seen serve the ocegan such as lack of Stone egenst themen - servel war. There are servery from internal review or realizing from internal review. By taking fore genetic steps it can become a successful organization in lays to come		Conclusing is last there is	-
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