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Insufficient length

Enough headings

Relevant content

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## QUESTION No. 3

### Introduction.

In a country, Political stability and economic stability are one of the pivotal concerns for the government. As it is clear that Political stability in a country always leads to the economic Prosperity. In Political instability, governments don't focus on the development and socio-economic well being of people of the country.

### Understanding Political stability interms of the Economic Prosperity.

Political stability is like a wheel that takes many burden of a country. without Political stability, economic Prosperity cannot be imagine. Nor without economic prosperity the development of a country. Hence both Political stability and economic stability are the pivotal organs of the development of the country.

AS the country's development see in the Gross Domestic Product and Political harmony - Hence both are important for

(2)

the country's well being.

Political stability is more Pivotal to Pakistan in the current scenario.

Following are the arguments.

1. In the Absence of Political Stability, Foreign Direct Investment cannot be imagine.

Political stability in the country is very important as investment in the country depends on it. For instance, the recently Political instability has declined the FDI to the lowest rank. Hence, Political stability is key to economic success.

2. Political stability builds the Image of the country Internationally.

Political stability leads to the image building of the country internationally, as Political parties weak the governments due to which international world do not want to make the relation with such a country where there is Political instability.

3. Development of the country Depends on Political Stability.

(3)

The country's development always depends on the stable structure of the Political system. When there will instability on Political front in the country, the infrastructure like roads, hospitals and educational infrastructure became out of focus from the Government's real manifesto.

#### 4. Political Stability leads to the stable Democracy.

Political Stability in the country leads to stable democracy. As already Pakistan's Politics has passed under the shadow of non democratic forces for a large period of time. There will be more chance in the political instability that will promote the non democratic stance in the country.

#### 5. Promotion of Peace: Political stability Leads to Peaceful Pakistan.

As for a decade Pakistan faced the menace of terrorism. As Pakistan bear the economic damage of about 60 bn dollars, and also lives of many were in risk. Still Pakistan faces the challenge of terrorism. It will further strengthen in the Political instability.

(4)

Similarly, according to government of Pakistan around 5000 people have been killed in the terrorism. Therefore, Political stability will leads to Peaceful Pakistan.

## 6. Political instability leads to Better Human Development Index.

The human development index depends on the economic plus the political will of the country's government. Health, education comes with stable governments.

## Conclusion.

In short, political stability is a wheel to the economic prosperity and the country development depend on the political structure.

## QUESTION NO. 4.

### Introduction.

Pakistan has faced many problems since its inception in 1947. In which security challenge was one of them. Pakistan has not only bear the economic loss but also 50000 lives of its citizens in the instable Peace situation. These can be now curbed through a redesigned foreign Policy of the Country.

### Background of the Security Concerns of Pakistan.

Since its inception in 1947, Pakistan is passing through the security instable situation. At first wars with India on the matter of Kashmir, Then, the debacle of Bangladesh. that split the country into two state. After this, the Russians and American invasions on Afghanistan. All these things made the concerns of security more severe in Pakistan while on the Foreign Policy front Pakistan gain nothing too much.

⑥

## Security Concerns of Pakistan.

Following are the security concerns.

### 1. Security Concerns from the Afghanistan Front.

As Pakistan is facing terrorism in the recently time insurgency has take a wave of the shape. T.T.P activities has increased. They are performing these terrorists attack from the territory of Afghanistan.

### 2. Security Concerns From the Indian Front.

As India and Pakistan both are enemy of one another. Pakistan is claiming that India is supporting the terrorists. For instance, India wants to destabilise the Pakistan's ongoing CPEC Project this is the biggest concern for the ongoing insurgency.

### 3. Afghan Refugees: The Security Concern of Pakistan.

As Pakistan Pakistan is hosting 1.7 million Afghans. These Afghan refugees are involved now in many terrorists activities and destabilising the country.

(7)

#### 4. U.S-India Partnership: A Security Concern for CPEC.

U.S and India right from 2005 are come close to each other.

The recently QUAD and Indo-Pacific projects are threatening the security of CPEC in Pakistan.

#### Policy Option For Pakistan interms of Foreign Policy.

Following are the measure.

##### 1. Shift From Geostategic Foreign Policy to Geoeconomic Foreign Policy.

Pakistan is moving towards the geoeconomic foreign policy. This vision was given by Army chief Bajwa through a speech "We are moving toward the geoeconomic." It will be a safe strategy to move toward the economic foreign policy.

##### 2. Take the Security Concerns with the Neighbouring Countries.

Pakistan should take the security concerns with the neighbours. Because, Afghanistan and India are the biggest security threat to the Pakistan for the ongoing situation.

(8)

### 3. Muslim world: A Way Forward For Pakistan's Security Concern.

Pakistan should make a diplomatic chain with the Muslim world. This will pressurise the India and Afghanistan. Similarly, the recently Iran-Pakistan relations were also the security based concern. Due to which both do air strikes on the each others territories.

#### Conclusion.

Pakistan the security threatened state. Currently facing the peace like challenges. These can be curbed through the foreign policy.

(9)

## QUESTION NO. 7.

### Introduction.

Pakistan is currently passing through many challenges. In these challenges Economic front, Political front and climate change front are the main one. All these are the failed Public institutions, gift that new Pakistan is facing.

### Failed Public Institutions are Responsible For the Country's Problems.

Following are the arguments.

1. Judicial system is failed in the Provision of Justice.

Judicial institution is failed in the provision of Justice to the Public. As in the Judicial Courts, mostly are the political cases. Listen in the higher Courts. This is the clear view of intervention in the Political matters. Similarly, the Reka Diga case was out of the court's jurisdiction due to which Pakistan bear 10 bn dollar in the International court. These interventions of courts are the reason that latter became the Problem.

## 2. Political Institution: Constitutional Institutions Shows the Battle Field. Scenerio.

Currently, Political system of Pakistan is in a deep crisis due to which the constitutional crisis rise up with clear defects. Political Parties are busy in the fight show.

## 3. Government Administration is Fail in the Establishing Peace in Country.

Police and other security agency are failed in establishing the Peace in the country. Due to which many problem come to fore by the economic front.

## 4. Democratic Governments are Failed in resolving the Problems.

In Pakistan democracy has always derailed through various ways. In Pakistan Public loses its trust on the democracy.

Impacts of the Public Failed Institution on the Society, Economy and Politics.

## 1. Economic Growth is Declining

(1)

When Public institution fails then the trust of the Public over the economic institution also lost. Due to which the whole Country then suffers.

## 2. Trust of People over the Democracy is Declining.

When people become edict of the prevailed problems in the country then the trust of Public over democracy no longer remains.

## 3. Low Foreign Direct Investment and Unemployment.

The failure of the Public institution lead towards the low Foreign direct investment. Due to which unemployment will rise

## Solution to Build Public Institution.

### 1. Political Harmony is key to Problems Solution.

All Political Parties should be serious in resolving the Public Problems. This can be done with great harmony only.

(12)

2. Institutions should avoid ~~in~~ intervention in other's institutions.

This will be the key tool that can overcome the problem facing currently by Pakistan. For example, Judiciary should work in its limitation and security agency in its own. These can be the solution of these problems.

**Conclusion:**

Hence, Pakistan can overcome the current challenge through joint will power.

## QUESTION NO. 8.

### (a) Pakistan's Environmental Challenges.

#### Introduction.

Pakistan is contemporary facing many challenges on the climate change front. Floods are showing the evil nature of the history. The 2022 floods, in which Pakistan bear a loss of 30bn dollar and 1700 lives lost. Hence, it is the biggest challenge for Pakistan today.

#### Challenges of Pakistan on Environmental Front

##### 1. Flash Flood and the Destruction of Infrastructure.

Floods in Pakistan has always create destruction in the country. The 2010 and 2022 flood, that has brought many problems for Pakistan. Hence, floods are the show up of the climate change.

## 2. Threat to the Agricultural Economy.

Pakistan is an agricultural country. Agriculture has a big share in the GDP. Agriculture contributes 22% in the country's GDP. Many people are associated with the agriculture in the country. The 2022 floods destroyed many crops due to which Pakistan import the crops.

### Challenges in the way of Curbing the Impacts of Climate Change.

Following are the arguments.

#### 1. Financial Issues in the Construction of Dams.

Dams are the first front protection against the floods. This required a huge funds for construction.

#### 2. Pakistan is Struggling with Internal Political Crisis; Climate change has Not Recognised by Government.

Pakistan is grappling with the internal political crisis due to which government has not focused on environment challenge, nor in the government agenda.

## Solution to Environment Challenges.

### 1. Introduce the Renewable Energy.

Pakistan should introduce the renewable energy, while it should shift from the coal energy projects.

### 2. Foreign Diplomacy with India and China on Environmental Issue.

Pakistan should revise the Water Dispute Canal Agreement of 1960, signed by Pakistan and India, so that Pakistan has protection against the floods.

### Conclusion.

Climate Change should be recognised by the Pakistani government and kept it in the up coming agenda.

## (b) Population Explosion: Impacts And Future Course.

### Introduction.

World Population is increasing with every day. Similarly, Pakistan is also one of them which is facing the issue of Population explosion. Currently, the 2023 census estimated 230 mil Population of the Pakistan. This should be controlled with good will otherwise it became the a grave challenge.

### Impacts of Pakistan Population Explosion.

#### 1. Over Population is Burden on the Economy of Pakistan.

Over population is a burden on the grappling economy of the country. Over population need large resources.

#### 2. Poverty will increase with increased Population

Poverty will increase with the increasing population. Due to which issue will further severe.

### 3. Food Insecurity: Over Population Will Aggravate Food Insecurity.

Pakistan is facing with the food security problem. Inflation has already raised the prices of food. Food insecurity will further aggravate the situation.

### 4. Inclining Population, Leads to Increasing Unemployment.

Already the youth is facing the unemployment issue. over-population will further aggravate it.

## Recommendations For Managing the Overpopulation.

#### 1. Government should Launch the Family Planning Programme.

Through this the population will be controlled to large extent.

#### 2. Religious Scholars: A Key to Control the Overpopulation.

Pakistan is an Islamic country where religious scholars have a great value. If they take part in this movement the population can be controlled.

(18)

### 3. Highlight the Problems of Population through Media.

Through media population can be controlled through greater extend. Talk shows should be conducted.

### 4. Overpopulation should be the part of Education syllabus.

This can also help the control of population through which everyone can become aware of the impacts of population.

### Conclusion:

Overpopulation is the next big challenge for population in the future. This should be checked with early steps.

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