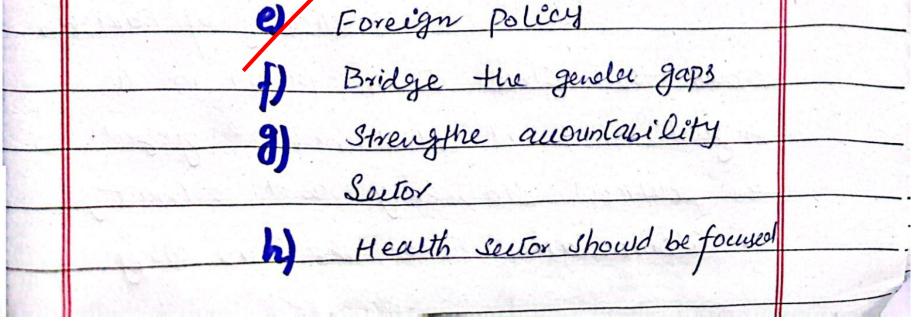
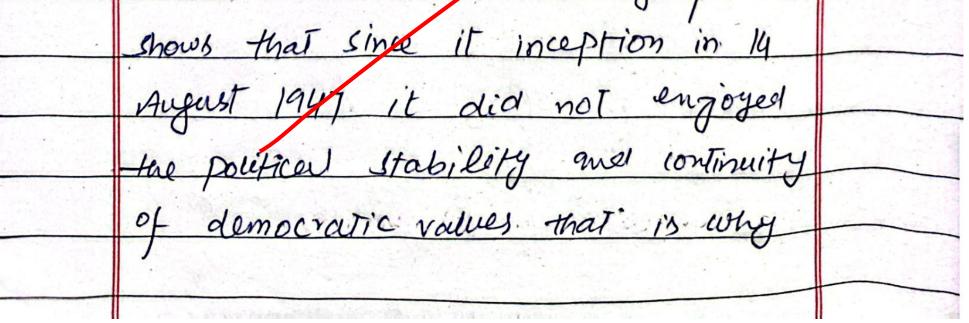
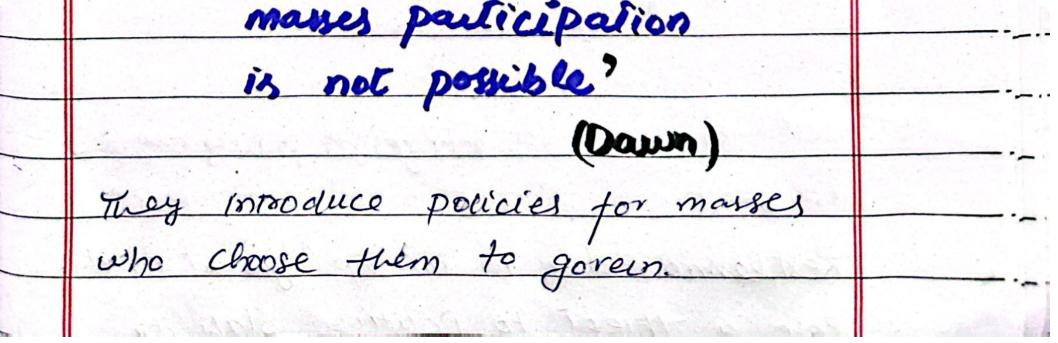
Bushra Nasrullah Date: _ Question NO.6 Political stability or economic prosperity Good Synopsis Relevant content Enough length **Enough headings** Enough references Paper presentation is fine Introduction 1 Historical Discourse 2) Political Stability or a conomic prosper. 3) itz Political Stability strengthen the A) cionomy Better policies for masses **q**) Educational Policies Employment policies **C)** d Formic policies



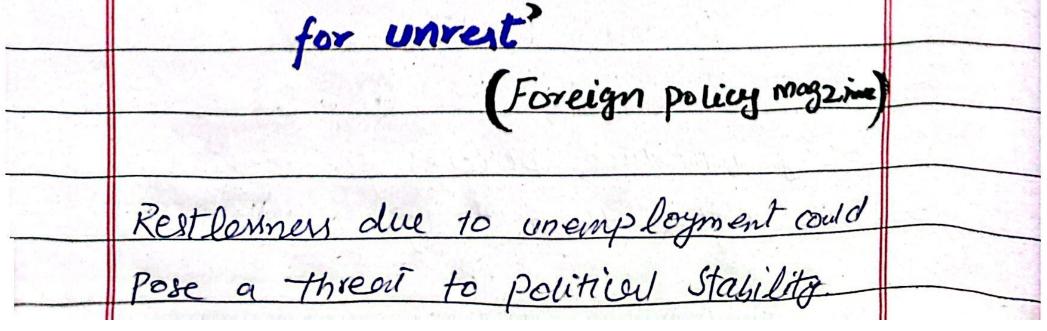
Date: h) Friendly relations with neighbor UKS. I) Strategic partnerships. Economy plourishes in politicelly stable 4) State Critical analysis 5) Conclusion GI Political Stability. stabilizes the state Political stability and economic prospe rity both are needed for proper and sustainable development of a state and soulty. One alone cannot make as difference but pirst step should be touted Politics. Historical Discourse 2 History of Pakistan



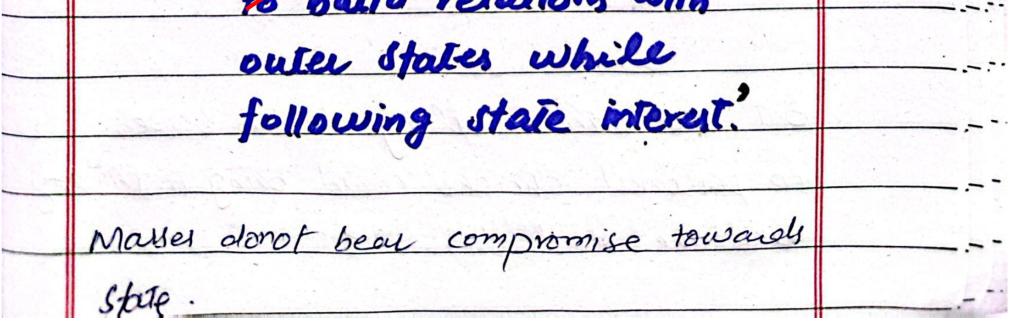
Fi it still is struggling unlike India sending its moon missions. The biggest role is of polifics. Politics or Economy 3 Political Stability Strengthin the Economy political stability is the and Should be the militating factor because economy cannot flourish in unstable Political environment. a) Better Policies for masses State should focus on politics first as they play a main role of interacting with the masses. 10 15 1 1 1 2 L Development without



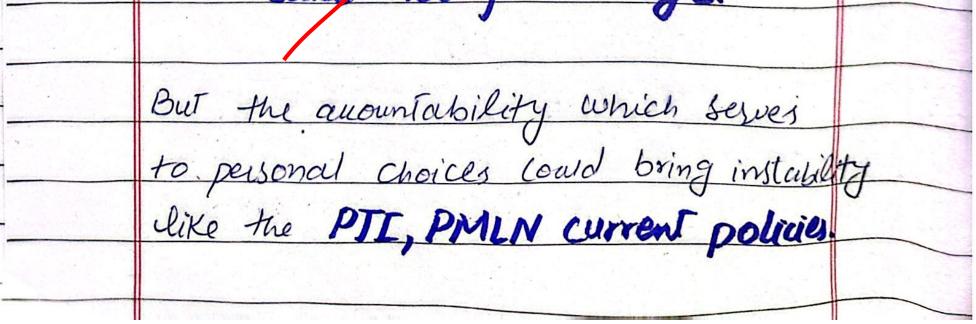
b) Stable Educational policies Stable educerion is enforced also through the politicians as single National curriculum Future of nation lies on the education of its manes Without proper investment in education they cannot bring stability to politics. C) Stable Employment polícies Marses needed proper ways to earn to serve the society and met their enpenses Lou employment Leaves a loophole



General stable economic D) policies worsaring women condition in the state could be a threat to political stability as well. Invest more on your nation for longterm investment of stability? They need equel opportunities and rights like men of the society. E) Foreign Policy should follow state interests State interest should be top agenda of foreign policy or you'll face masses wrath. Foreign policy helps to build relations with

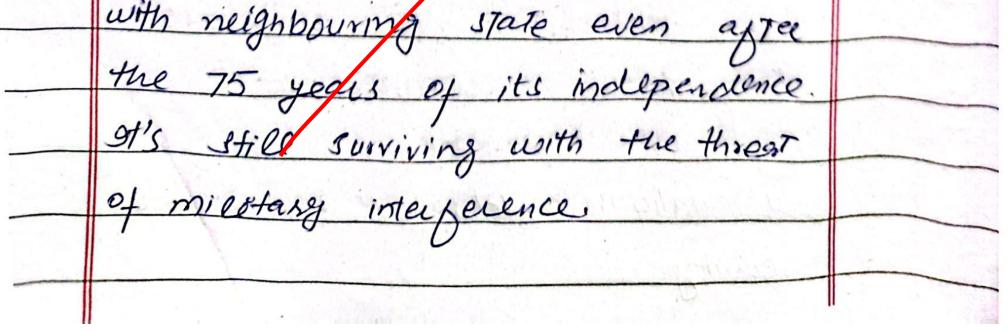


Date: . F) Bridge the gendle gap Gender gap should be bridged to make women pair of development in society. women and men are equal contributor of a somety. (Norld Economic Forum) While staying at 146 rank out of 147 won't justify it. Strengthen auguntability Sector Accountability in a society is considered the main servor of political stability. Accountability should be for accountability sake not for revenge?

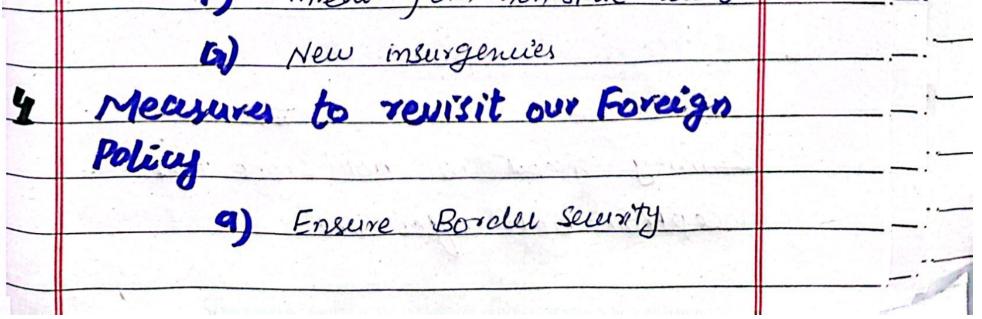


Health Sector Should be focused ろ Inithout giving proper health faulities to mayes political Stability cannot be brought in. Health cards of health insurance should be make part of national policy. Health card of Emran Khan have secured him and made him champion. I Friendly relations with neighbour state There should be fiendly relations with neighbours especially with Iran and Afghanistan. Service and friendly relations with neighbours is a guarsantlee of development. Bad relations could result into border insewrit

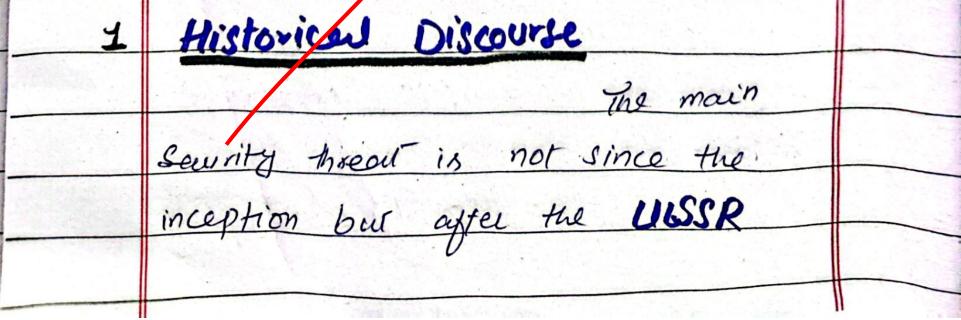
Strategic relations with other 7 states Stratefic painership with China, Iran, and Apghanistan coub reduce the depence budget and loss chances of escapation on borders which will not only a stabilizing favor for politics but also for state emony. Critical Analycis Economy and politics both need to be stable for development but politics should be considered as starter. Conclusion. To sum up, political instability in Pakistan have not let the state and saiety compete



Date: Q. NO. 4 Suggest measures how to revisit our foreign policy. Synopsis: Introduction 2 Historical Discourse Pakistan's security concerns of last 3 decade A): Border threats 3): Terrorism Relations with neighbouring State C) 0) Breachment of Sovereignty Internal threats E) F) Threats from non-state actors

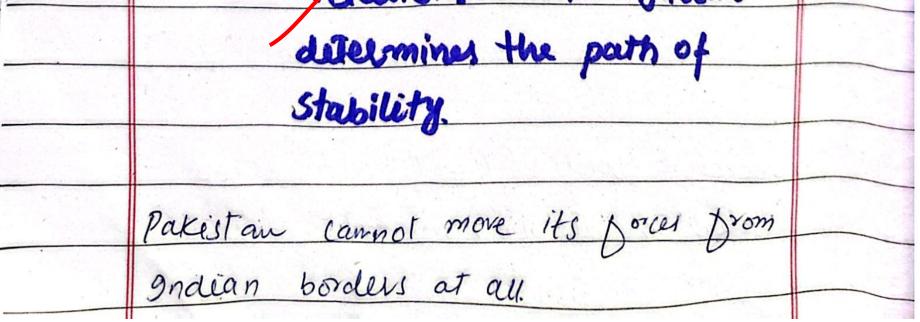


Date: b) Relations with global powers C) Relations with regional State 0) Human Security should be at center E National interest should not be compromised 5 Critical analysis Conclusion 6 Foreign Policy is a mark a state wears to protect its national interest." Pakistan has faced many seconity threads in the last decide which has undermined its position on the international and regional spheres.

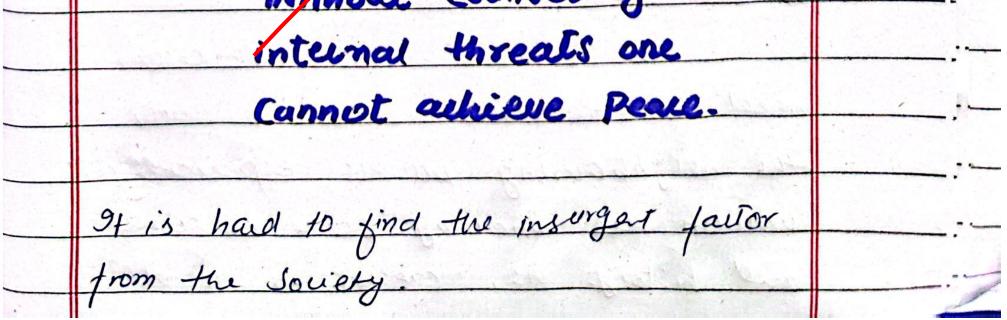


Date: and US intervention in Apghanistan in 1979 to onwards and the prepared Jihadlis have deteriorated the Pakistan its image and eronomy. Pakistan's security concerns of last 2 decade Pakistan has faced many Security, economic threats in the last few decades which have under mined its position globally Border threats 9) Increased border threads have brought a lot of budget in defence's plate instead of investig on the mayses. without border security peace is impossible? Increase border threats from three borders is disastrous in nature

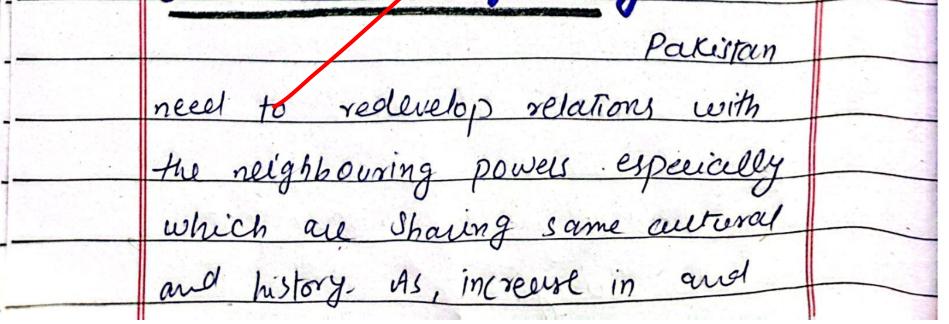
Date: __ b) New terrorism threats Not only the border but new tenorism threats are emerging. Especially the Indian Sponsored. Kalbhushan Jadau a now ternovist way cought in Balochistan. That is why is focusing more on security C) Relations with neighbouring state Not good relations with neighbours, and worse relation with India is also a threat. relations with neighbours



Date: _ Breachment of Soverignty d) This is a very serious point to ponder because breachment means destruction in near puture. India breached the sewrity in many ways during last duade Operation Buift Retait and recent Iran escapation determines the nature of threat. e) Internal threads are also a theat Threads like TP and BLA are also a constant threat to the State and Society without countering

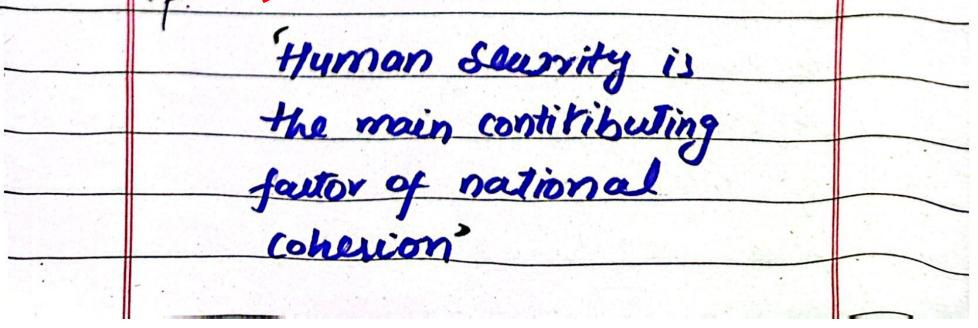


Date: . 77 4 Measures to revisit Foreign policy. There is a need to revisit the foreign policy to avei these three us. 9 Ensure border Sewritzi Border security should remain top priority bul, peace parts across the borders can be a good option. This way there could be a general betternent in relations and no more loss of army personnel. 6 Relations with flobal powers should be at equality

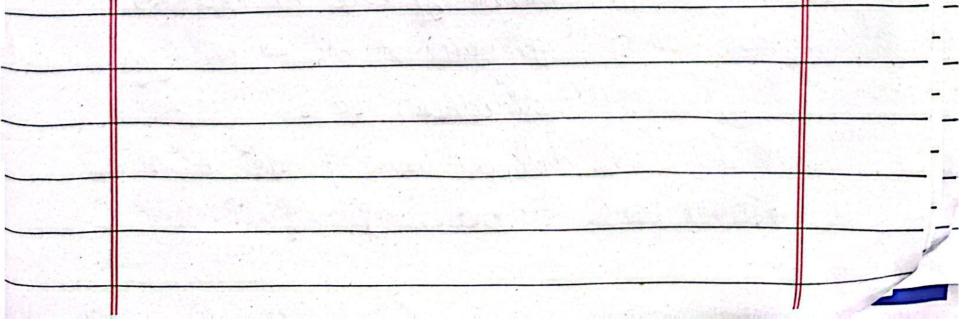


Date:. bettement of relations can brought development opportunities for both the states Relations with regional state C for regional stability For regional stability, cordial relations with regional states is necessary like that of India. Pakistan Should Strengthen its ties with central Asian and Middle Eastern Stares. (Express Tribune) Better trade Par Inership to **d**) build Stable conomy. ReTTEL relations with neighbours and regional states could bring a lot trade opportunities for Parcistan It can help to neet energy investment needs.

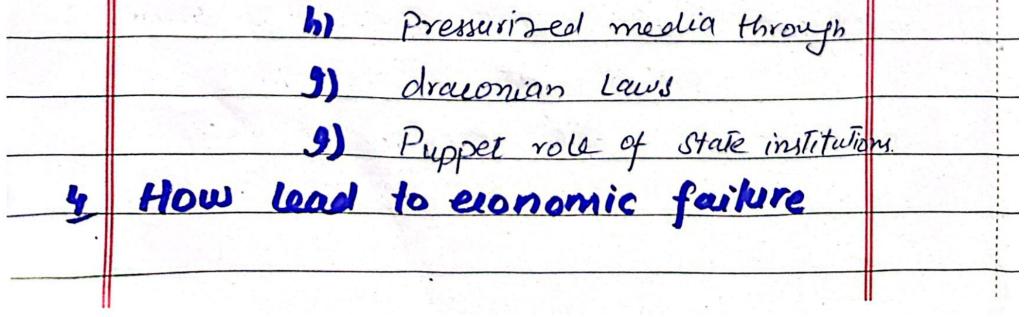
National interest should not be compromised National interest Should not be comprosvised at the cost of relations with any states. states are not friends and foes, they just follow their national interests (John Mearshiems) Human Security should be at center Human Semvity of a state cannot be compromised. without masses strength states cannot achieve the development they have dreamed OL



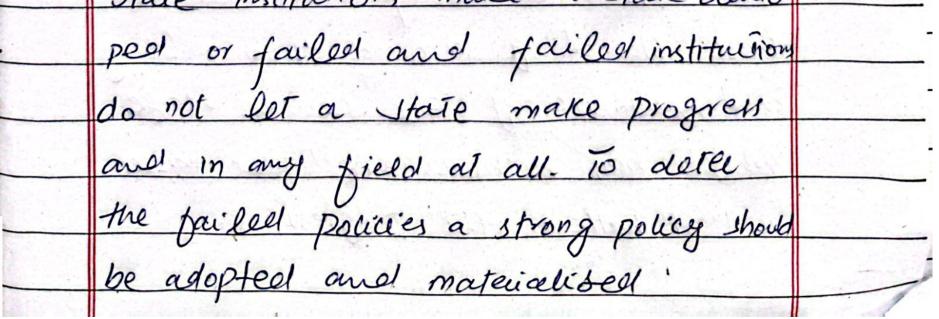
Date: 5 Critical analysis Paristan has faced many security challeyes in last decades and to avert that she needy to revisit her foreign policy in me Sense. Conclusion 6 To Sum up, without revisiting preign policy positive developments cannot be searred and ensured Modern security challupes like insurgencies need a modern solution as economic stability which could root out there viral diseases.



Date: Q . NO.7 Failed public institutions unable to correct the problem Synopsis Introduction 2) Historical Discourse 2) Problems needed to be corrected 3) a) Emphasiz on mayes Education needs of time 5 () Widening Gender gap d) Reverge based auountability e) political userge of institutions Increased rate of comption Military role in Politics **Я**)



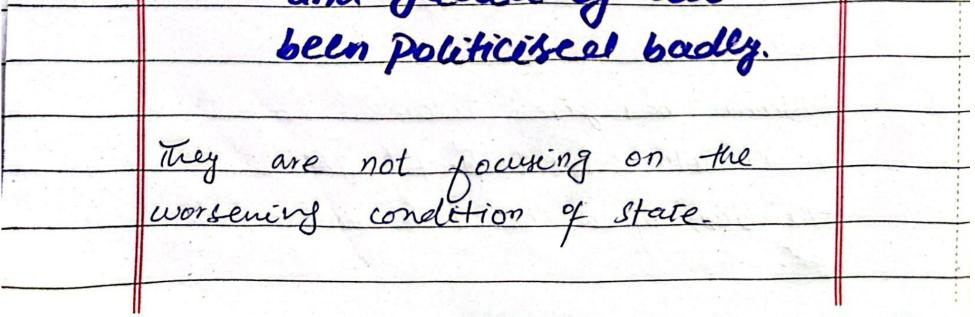
Date:. a) masses apathy towards state b) Lack of trust on state institut ions c) govertment withdrawn How promoted Political instabili. 5 17. a) limited role of politiciany b) Increased thread of populism () Revenge the concepts of auountability 6 Criticel analysis Conclusion. 7 Failed policies of institutions paves the way for a failed State State institution make a state develo.



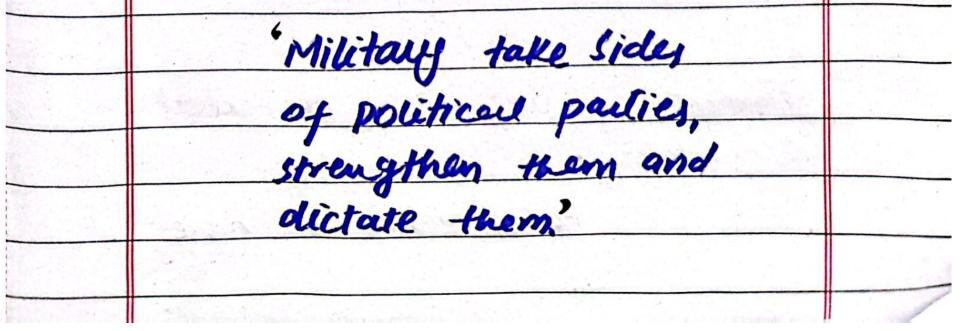
Date: -Historical Discourse Pakistan's institutions were not continued from the sub-continent time period but created and run later. Due to political and military influence state institutions did not plourish like they would have if the politics and military have not undermined them Problems needed to be corrected Pakistan's institutions are faing multifaceted problems which demands correction. a) Low emphasiz on masses Pakistan and its institution have not made the mapes center of attention but those standing around them Military and Beauveneray are center Stage. which has disheartened the marses and it hatted the progress.

b) Educational reforms not be implemented Massel are not provided their basic education right and free education as ls in article 254 and till date millions of Children are out of school 91 shows the concern of institution towards makes. C) widening guder gap A widening gap in genely right need to be corrected since ages. Pakistan is moving from bad to worse in abriding the gender gap Islam hay given women half share in inheutance not half rights, on the basis of which it is not enjoyed yet.

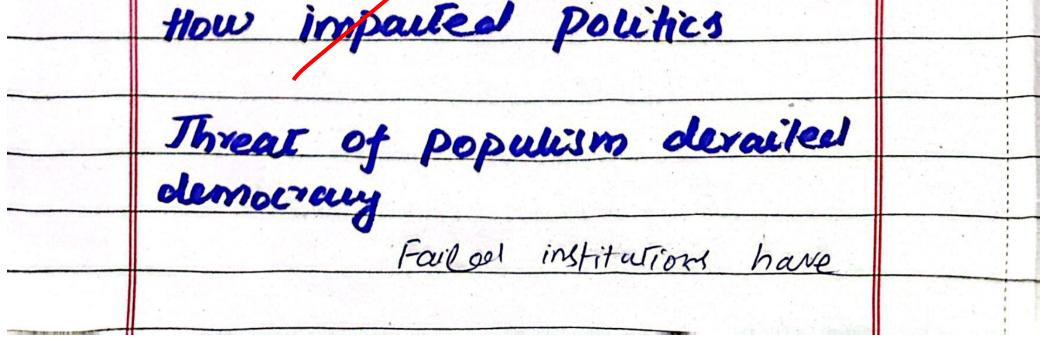
Date: ____ Revenze based accountability Accountability is the most loved institutions by recent governents of it helps them to put their opponents in Jail as Nawaz Sharif, Zaidon, Imran Khao all put in Jail after their political tenure? Political maze of institutions like that of accountability these institutions have been politicised and used for the personal gaing. Accountability, police and judiciary all



Date: Increased rate of corruption Not only politicious but all the institutes are badly involved in the corruption and justice and merit is not promoted and appreciated. 'Pakistan's corruption index is falling with each passing day. Militaries role in politics biggest problem which is Pakistan faing in this current evan and which need to be amended is the role of military in politics which leave to favoured douisions and compromises state policies.

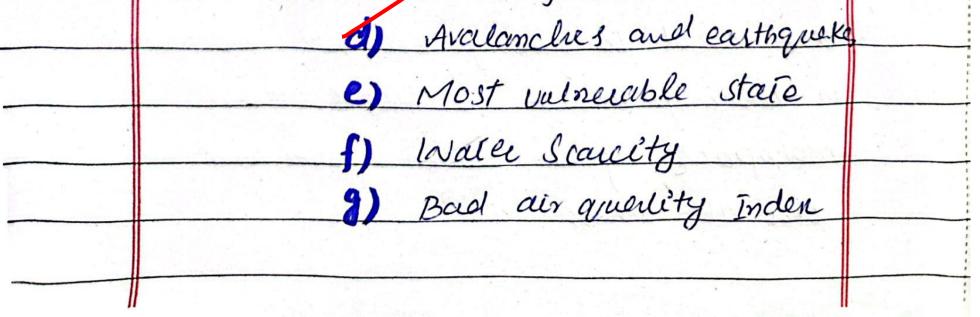


How lead to economic failure Trust issues towards stat It has created trust issues in masser regarding the economy and youth is pleasing from the country. People are not willing to trust the state departments anymore. Threat of State fail Lack of investme ent and dropping shaves have predicted long before that it is going to be a failed State which has created an abacchic situation in state in which people withdraw from markele.



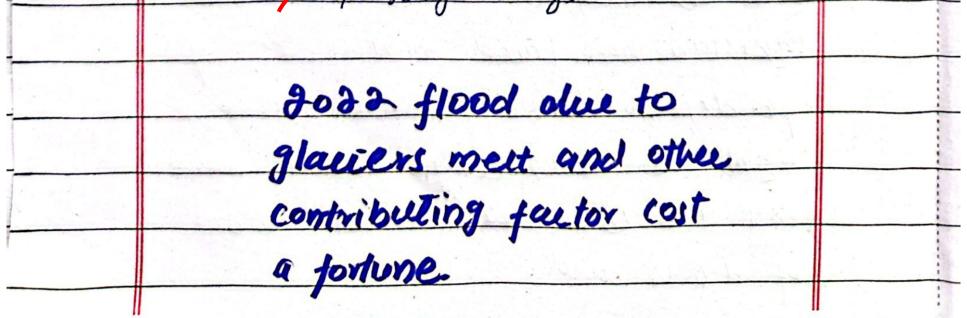
Date: increased people's inust on one individu af and that individual give way to populist approaches and narrative building. Limited role of politicians Limited role of politicians, politicised institut ions and military have destabilized the politics of Pakistan. critical analysis State inititutions one the sour booster of a state they need to all smalley and priciently Conclusion. To sup up, without making generatments pailed institut ions connot be undone. There is a dire need to strengthen each institutions in their field to evaluate Mono over an others.

Date:. Q. NO.8 Short Note -Pakistan's environmental Challages Synopsis Introduction 1) Historical Discourse 2) Paristan's emironmental challenges 3 () Using non-renewable energy b) Lack of junds to shift energy C) Heat traps increase the · threat of floods.



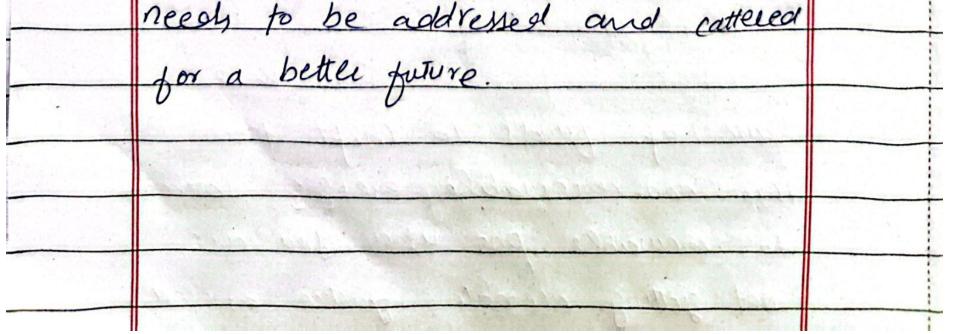
Date: _ h) Increased health threads Critical analysis Conclusion 5 Pakistan is third most vulnerable state in terms of environment The most vulnerable of states is Pakistan facing many other Challeges encept environment and therefore less inclined towards making a strong Statement in Catering the threat of environment. Historial Discourse. Historically it has a base if way tried to cater since its inception would be better. Pakistan has faled multitudes of floods, earthquerker, availanches and typhoons historically which have Cost pariston millions and trillions of dollars and lives.

Date: Environmental Challeges of Pakistan inorsering air quality index The air quality inder of Parcistan is worson. ing with each paying day. Lahore secured first rank in 2022, and 2023 for multiple days. Heat trap causing floods and disaster. Hear trap 13 causing floods to . Pakistan. The dwindling economy is mable to deter the new energing threats of environent with each paying days.



Affecting masses, live stock, and aggriculture It regulted into loss of millions of animals, buman beings and destroyed the agriculture of this agravian state. The primary source of its food was destroyed by environmental effeits. Over-reliance on non-renewable everyy Pakistan 15 still using coal and oil to meet its needs of engy. The already vulnerable state cannot appord the usage because it will pose a threat to its emistance at the end. Lack of Junds for energy shift These is a Jark 10 rom non-renewable Jource climate justice

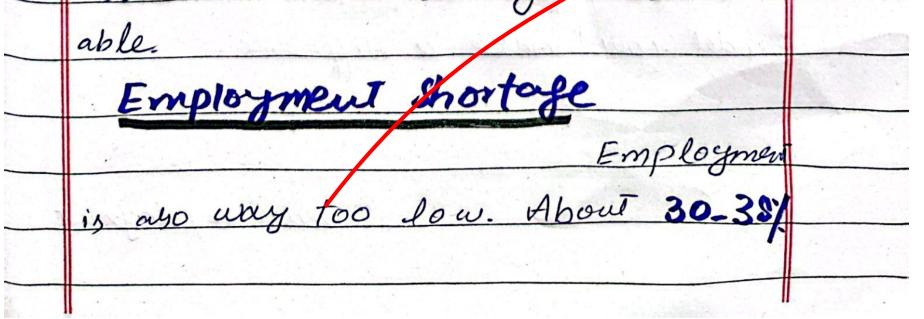
Date: _ water and food scarcity Due to increased number of threads and natural disaster it become hand to provide basic needy of pood and soarcity of water which could get worse if not called. Critical analysic Vunerable States like Pakistan need a policy and energy shift and drive disaster and management department. conclusion. To sum up, Pakistan is the most suppring nation right now due to other challenges and the increased threat of environment gt



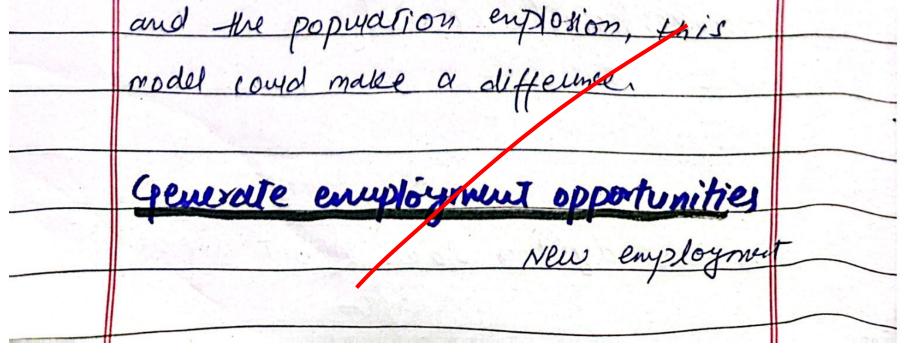
Date: . b) population Explosion: Imparts and future course Synopsis Introduction 2 Historical discourse Population euplosion A) Impails on state a) Burden on state rejources b) Employment Shortage C) Economy will be impact d) Gap in economy and resources anskelled labour B)FUTURe Course Practiced measurement to **a**) make people part of society Emphasize human security 6) Generate employment **C**) opportunities.

Date: _ d) Follow China's Case Study Critical analysis conclusion 5 Population euplosion can be utilized properly for better and developed future Population explosion become a thread to states if not cattend properly. It could uplift the falling economy omet state as well. Historical Discourse Pakistan way started with not as much population as it is now of 225 million but it was low in number than, even then Paristan has faced hundreds of Challenges but Proper policies and management has helped the state from getting situation out of hand.

Date: . Population Employion => Emparts on State Burden on Economy Sudden empt of million of population can prove a burden on the states economy that is way pakistan has returned millions of Apghani's back due to economic uncertainty Gap in economy and resources There is a huge gap in the stars economy and resources already enists and population enplosion could make it worsen. As without enough resources stable economy is not achieved



Date: _ unemployment exists in state and Population explosion will make it worse. =) Future course for development Human Security Should be worked on There is a dire need to make human survity and development of mayes center of States policy, it will bring and generate more opportunities. China and Japan's model Should be followed China and Japan has turned their economies into developed with sluillful labour



Date:. opportunities should be introduce and entrepreneureship should be promoted and encouraged, State low interest loans could help. critical analysis Stargy ger into such traps in a deeple or century they just need to be all ve and responsive towards the situation. Conclusion to sum up population can burden the conomy now but Proper usage of Population can give a boost to states economy as well. So, proper policies should be designed and materialised.

