

MARYAM: SAJJAD  
ROLL NO: 70864  
BATCH: RVP-046  
ENGLISH (PRECIS AND COMPOSITION).

## PART-II

Q2. make a Précis of following passage and suggest a suitable title.

• ~~TITLE: THE THREE TIERS OF A STATE~~

• ~~Précis:~~

~~A state is made of three tiers - judiciary, legislature and executive. The judiciary is an essential tier of state responsible for enforcing law and keeping a check on human rights. Independence of judiciary is a pre requisite for the judiciary. The legislature is second tier of state responsible for making laws. The leaders and citizens are important included in the efficiency of legislative procedure. The executive is third tier of state responsible for implementing decisions of legislature. Leaders and citizens are considered as guardians of state institution. As citizens, it is our obligation upon~~

It does not convey comprehensive ideas in the passage

Work on grammar

Ensure one third of original passage

all of us to strive for upholding moral values in our state.

TOTAL WORDS: 323 words

WORDS IN PRÉCIS: 110 words

Q3. Read the following passage carefully and answer questions that follow.

1. Why is Hiroo considered as a symbol...

Hiroo Enoda was a Japanese intelligence officer who was sent to Philippines during world war II. He was assigned the duty of countering the enemy's army. During war he lost the contact with his the state army. He continued performing his duty assigned to him for a period of thirty years. Until, one day he was found by his commanding officer. His commanding officer conveyed him the message from senior authorities to lay down the arms. He laid down his arms only when he <sup>was found and received</sup> the official statement from state army. When his tale became known to people, he became famous for his loyalty and length.

Q2. In what location was Onoda sent with orders....?

Hiroo Onoda was sent to the dense jungles of Lubang Islands in Phillipines. He was instructed to engage in guerrilla warfare with the enemy and try to counter their strength by disrupting their operations.

Q3. Why did Onoda and his unit....?

Hiroo Onoda and his unit were sent to dense jungles of Lubang Islands, for the purpose of engaging in guerrilla warfare with the enemy. But due to certain unfortunate events, the communication of his unit was cut off from his country's army. They were unaware of the surrender of Japan. As they did not get any official message regarding surrender of Japan from official representatives of Japanese army, they continued doing the mission assigned to them.

Q4. What attempts were made....?

A series of attempts were made by over the years to contact and inform Onoda. The government of Phillipines has tried to send messages through leaflets to the unit of Onoda in the dense jungles of Lubang Island. But

The vegetation in forest was dense, due to which the leaflets mostly couldn't reach. The Eneda and his unit. And second reason was that even if some messages <sup>were</sup> reached them but they considered it as a trick of the enemy to trap them. They didn't believe the messages delivered to them about surrenders of Japan.

5. How did Norio Suzuki became .... ?

Norio Suzuki was a young adventures who had gone to forest of Labang blando to find the Eneda and his unit. During his search, he came across the hiding spot of Eneda. He tried to persuade Eneda that the war had ended decades ago and he should give off his duty in jungle. But he couldn't persuade him. Then he reached the former commanding officer of Eneda and with his help conveyed an official message from higher ranking Japanese army officials. So finally due to his effort Eneda and his unit were recovered from the dense jungles after 30 years.

Try to understand the questions carefully

Qa. Correct any five of following:

10. I wasn't satisfied with education I received from my university, so I took admission to NOA.

I wasn't satisfied with education I received from my university, so I took admission in NOA.

5. I wish I can go back to earlier times.  
I wish if I could go back to earlier times.

4. If there were no bad people, there would be no good lawyers.

8. Not only Sir Mapid grilled a steak for Sir Ashar, but also cooked bhajani for Sir Shahab.

9. Tahir Sab performed well; it was a magnificent performance.

Q5A. Punctuate:-

Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi Restaurant and asked the waiter, "Do you have Biryani?" The waiter grinned, "Of course, sir." "Our biryani is so good, it'll make you forget your own name!" Bill laughed, "I hope not! I need that for Imran!" Later, during a power outage, Imran quipped, "In Pakistan, we don't need candles; our biryani alone can light up the room!" Bill replied, "True, and if you add some spicy curry, we might even have a disco party!" They both chuckled, realizing that in Pakistan, humor and hospitality go hand in hand, making every meal an unforgettable experience.

5B. Rewrite with Prepositions.

1. My brother sat <sup>beside</sup> me during the movie.
2. The cat jumped <sup>onto</sup> the table.
3. He hid the gift <sup>under</sup> the bed.
4. The kids played <sup>in</sup> the park.
5. The plane flew <sup>over</sup> the clouds.

Q6. Use idioms in sentences:-

c. Burning the midnight oil.

The CSS aspirants are burning the midnight oil to succeed in exams.

J Bite off more than one can chew

My mother told me that it is not wise to bite off more than one can chew.

d. Castles in the air

Those people who are unrealistic have a habit of building castles in the air.

e. Crocodile tears

After Tom's mother caught his mistakes, he was shedding crocodile tears.

f. Jump on the bandwagon.

Due to social media's strong hold on teenagers, they have developed a habit of jumping on bandwagons of latest trends.

## B. Direct / Indirect Speech:

- Heer asked Ranjha ~~that~~ where had he been and <sup>that</sup> she had missed him.
- Ranjha told Heer that he had to travel and his heart had never left her <sup>and</sup> how had she been.
- Heer told him that she ~~was~~ was lonely without him and asked him about his journey.
- Ranjha told ~~her~~ <sup>her</sup> that ~~he~~ <sup>he</sup> was on a quest for ~~her~~ <sup>her</sup> ~~love~~ <sup>love</sup>. He had walked through valleys and crossed river but his thoughts were always with her.
- Heer asked him that ~~what~~ <sup>what</sup> had he learned on his journey.
- Ranjha told her that ~~he~~ <sup>he</sup> had learned the value of struggle and strength.
- Heer told him that she ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> counting days till his return.
- Ranjha told her that ~~he~~ <sup>he</sup> had been counting the moments until he could succeed in his final trial.
- Finally Heer told him that let's not dwell on the time ~~apart~~ <sup>apart</sup> but and all that matters now ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> that we are together.
- Ranjha told her that his exams were near and he had to leave so that ~~his~~ <sup>his</sup> success could conquer distance and time between them.

Learn the rules of narration

Q7. Translation:

In the next three years, all degrees are going to become obsolete. Technology is evolving at a fast pace, that our knowledge and its sources, subjects and their curriculum would be becoming irrelevant. When every kind of knowledge is being available on a palm sized mobile phone, so talent is dominating knowledge and actions are overtaking minds. There is an unprecedented shift that in coming days how would the people who are sharing shares on pulpits, would attract their listeners. And simultaneously the students will have unlimited access to internet about the nature.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner