Samha Shaikh Day: . Good vestion NO:05 Relevant content Increase lengt Enough headings Democracy: Write short paragraphs Introduction: 1-" Pakistan is badly governed State! N Hassan Askari Political stability and democracy shape the fortune of a country the of political system and democracy in Pakistan depends on Various factors. Since the Inception of Pakistan, it has witnessed the gailure of democracy and political instability due to some factors such as over developed Istate structure, role of establishment, and absence of rule of law. Salman Paper Product

Date	: Day:	//
2-	Understanding democracy:	
	The system in	1
	which the powers are vested on the people is	
	called democracy. According : to Abraham lincoln; democracy	
3/1	is the "government of people,"  by the people, and for the people."	
	people." people, and for the	
	Helgare Shate Rule of	
	Good governance Law Features	
	Fundam- Of demo- Accounta- ental human cracy bility	
	Trans perency	
3-		
	of political system and	
	democray:	
	Solvan Dagar Drodud	

Da	nte: Day:	_ /
\ <u> </u>		
	jactors which have pared the	
	were for the evolution of	
	political system and demousage	-
	State was a basic to Analysis to the second of the second	
a-	Over developed state stoucture	
	has under mined democracy:	
	Pakistan has	-0
	been ruled by jew	
	people. The state which is	
	governed by Jewaal Lords,	
	some politicians and military	
100.7	personals is known as	
,	Over dere loped state. According	
	to Faisal derji, Pakistan	
	is an overdereloped state.	
	The state within state? Thus,	
	such sule under mines democra-	
	yer he was the first the second of the secon	
6-	Establis hmentarian rule	
.0	has led to the authoritaria-	
	nism.	-1
	Since the Enception,	
		1
		F

Day: \_ Date: \_ Pakistan has witnessed tour martial laws. This has further weakened democracy and increased political instability. This argument is supported by 1.H Ovreshi. c-Martial laws has parcel the way for Political instability: Since the independence, military leaders have imposed martial Laws for your times. General Ayub, Parvez Musharraf imposed martial laws in 1953,1969, 1977, and 1999 respectively. This resulted in the politica instability.

I D	ate: Day:	
d-	Decision of Dasso case	
	legalized Martial law, leading	
	legalized Martial law, leading to political downturn.	
	The state of the s	
	Dano Case	
	Con the basis	
	Of Asticle 5 and	
	7 pf 1958 constition	1
	Salar Andrews Control of the Control	
	Supreme Court	
	FOCT 1958 12 OCT hearing	
	Abrogated	
N. N. N.	Syed Munior Ali	
	yeare decision against	
	Dasso. This depicts	
	that he denied.	
	article 5 and 7	
	and Legalized the	
5	Martial Law and.	1
	accepted the above-	
	getion of 1958	
	constitution.	,
	Daso Case was	

	nte: Day:	Total
	depended on the articles	- C
	of 1958 constitution However,	· /
	the verdict declared the	/
	Martial law legal. This	
	further led to the econo	
	political instability	
e-	bleak Ciric engagement and political parties have resulted in the hyprid	
	and political Haling	
	resulted in they had beid	
	democracy:	,
	People, in Pakistan,	
-	do not not sasticipate in	*
_	the public affairs similarly	-
	Political parties are not	
	strong enough to get #	
	political parties are not strong enough to get the be elected by the people.	
	J papie.	
	"The failure of democracy	
	is due to the political	
	"The failure of democracy is due to the political dysfunctionalisms" ~ Imagening Pakister	- 4-11-1
	~ Imaganina Patit	
	Takestar	
		100

T	Day:
£	Bad governance and absence
F 33/A	of rule of Law:
	In Pakistan, there
	is absence of rule of
	law and good greenance.
	The constitutional rights
	are not exercised by the
	people This has regulard in
	undemocratic cultere and
	gailure of political system.
4.	Conclusion:
	Correction
	In a net shell,
	multiple factors have played
	significant role in the
	evolution of political system
	and democracy in Pakistan.
	However, it is not to late
	to turn the tides and
	make it a genuine demo-
	cracy and politically stable
	Stall.

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	ate:	2//
11		/
	The train portly yet the	/.
	Duestion No. 03.	
	Cos(w.)	
-	Parkate parkate	
	Dalilia I da Nili Lu 08	
	Political stability or Economic prosperity.	
	comorrac prospering.	
1-	Introduction:	
	rise to the economic	
	The state of the s	
	crisis."	
	NK:Ali	1 - 1'
	Pakistan is	
	Jacing multiple crises including	. De 2
	economic stagnatus and	
	political instability. Pakistan	3
and a	needs to préoritize political	
	stability because economic	
1	prosperity cannot be achieved	
	without political prosperity.	
	Political stability leads to	
	rule of law, genine democracy,	1
1	James of the control and	
	Salman Paper Product	1

Date	e:	
	effective economic policies, and	
	improves global image. Thus,	\
	political stability pares the	
	way for economic prosperity.	
	The state of the s	
2	Pakislan should	
2 -	Pakistan needs to be enarmed	
	with political stability to	
	gain economic prosperity:	
	Hill the state of	
1	There are multiple	
	seasons which depict that	
	Pakisten needs to be enarmed	
	with political stability.	
0	Dalets and chalchild to the land	
a-	Political stability leads to	*
	OUCE OF COLD.	
<u> </u>	Pakikan should	
	Prioritize political stability	
	which can lead to the	
	rule of law. Without sule of	
	Law, these economic prosperity	
	is compromised.	
	Salman Paper Product	

Dat	te: Day:
	Mirror (mid of mining risk and books )
6)	Political prosperity brings
	genuine democracy.
	making more withing put the second
	The pailure of
	democracy is dependent
14,8	on political dysfunctionalisms
	Political stability can pane
	the way for give public
	participation. Frerage turnout
	Votes ratio is 42%, which is
	quite low. The season is the
1. 3° \200	political instability.
	2 12/2
C-	Political stability pares the
•	way for efficient and long
	term economic polities:
	10117
	prime minister has completed
	illustrates that the policies
	made by them are of shorter
	periodand for temporary

D	ate: Day:	
	gains. 18th amendment of 1973	. 9
	ensures the completed terms	
	of Prime Minister. This pares	
	the way for long term	
	economic policies if properly	1
	implement. The long term policies	
	leads to economic properity. India	
	is the case in point.	
-	C	
d-	Political stability attracting	
a-	Political stability attracting	
-	goreign direct investment:	
	The political	
7	turmoil in pakistan in 2022	
	has decreased the foreign	
	direct investment. According	
	te a report, almost 13.1. of	
	FDI was decreased during this	
	tenure. Hence, political stability	
	plays vital role in attracting	
	the foreign direct investment.	
	a station with the state of the state of	
		1

Da	te:	Date
		TX.
e-	Political stability results in	
	curbing social chaos:	
	Carlo Con 1870 Maria Charles	
	Political stability	
_	chelps in the timitigation	
-	of social chaios. Pakistan	
	is witnessing protests	
	due to political instability.	
	The fight between the	
-	political parties has quelle	- 5
	aggrarated the condition.	- 10
e-	Political Stability leads	
	to social development:	
	The second state of the second second	
	There is a	
	direct link between political	
	Stability and social develop-	
	ment. The unfulfilled	
	demands of Balochis have	
	led to the Balachi	
	insurgencies. Multiple protests	
	are witnessed. Due to	
	Salman Dahan Dradust	

D	ate: Day:	_
		1
1	political downtum. The developm-	
E A	ent in Balochestan is compro-	
	mised.	
	a john fill a manning who care in	
3-	Conclusion:	
	All All Market and the All Market and the Market an	
	Undoubtedly, Pakistan	
	is grabbed with multitude	1
	of anamolies. However, the	
	most important one is	
	political instability which	
	has posed prave threats to	
.,	the expenie prosperity. In	
21-1	order to cope with this, it	
<u> </u>	is essential to take prag-	
	matic measures.	
	The Marie Control of the Control of	
	THE RESERVE THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O	
. , 1	The Market Control of the state	
	A STATE OF THE STA	
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Date	Day:	Odti.
	Duestion No: 4	
	Security Concerns for 1 Pakistan:	
	Pakistan:	
i re-	N. V. C. V.	
1-	Introduction:	
	Pakistan have curtailed	
	Pakistan have curtailed	
-	social development in Pakistan."	
	~ Hassan Askari	
	~ 1 losson Hs Ranc	
	Palistan is	
	dacing not only internal	***
	but also extrenal security	
	concerns. In Last decades,	
-	multiple anomalies has	
	texporism proxy lines Make	
-	crisis, Indian threats for the	
-	abrugation of water treaty, and	
	0 0	

Do	ate: Day:	
	Iran's air strike. It is now	
	essential to take prompt measures	
	such as diplomatic negotiations,	
	strict security policies and	
	strict security policies and dialogue with Talibans.	(4)
2-	External security Concurs	1
	External security Concurs of the last decade:	
	the second of the second of the second of	
i.		
	avar de la companya d	
	avar	
	ban A Joseph	•
	Salvin I	
	Son Program	
	They are before margin and a fine of the	
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	7 1	
a-	Security challenges from Apphanistan:	
	The relation	
	he relation	
	Colone Deve Deve	
	Salman Paper Product	

Date:	Day:	Jate:
	petween Pakistan and	
	Apghanistan, after the withdrawal	
	of Uas troops on 31 August 2001,	
	Thas deteriorated . Since the	
	Taliban government, the	
	pashtun protests are witnessed.	
	Durand line issues are on the	0
	sise. Afghanistan considers	
	pakhton belt its parto	
6-	Air strike by trans has	7
	suised security concerns	
	for Pakistan!	
	William William Comment William Comment of the Comm	
	Iran lauched	
	air strike in January, 2024	
	in the province of Balochistan.	
	As a sesponse , Pakistan	
	refuliated back and	144
	Lauched an austrike in	
	The province of Sistan and	1.0
	Balochistan , Due to the	
	free movement in the border	,
1	people from Balochistan (Iran)	

Da	te: Day:
	are coming to Pakistan. This
	has raised the security concerns
1	for Pakistan.
Š	
C-	Security concerns from India:
	India has
	been hostile to Pakistan
	since indépendence. The
	most prominent one is
	the water security . India,
	according to the diplomat,
	wants 63 - years old treaty
	to be updated due to
	technological advancement
٠	and climate change. India
	has threatined Pakistan
	to consider this, otherwise,
	India will withdraw from
	it. This can lead to dire
	consequences for Pakistan.
	VILLAGERICA CARLO PARCE LA

Date	:: Day:	Jate:
		1
	and a second of the property of the	X
3-	Internal Security Concern	s: /
a-	Ressurgence of terrorism:	.0
	Since Taliban	
	came to power, the	
	sessingence in the terrorism	
	has been withnessed. Tahreek-	
	i-Taliban Pakistern is the	
	case in point. On 31st	
	July, terrorists attacks were held during the	
	political rally in the north-	
	west of Pakistan	
	west of paces to m	
6-	Proxy wars in Baloc-	
11	his tran:	
li li	Company of the second s	
	In Balochistan,	
	prong was are witnessed.	
	Balochistan Liberation	
	Army, backed by India, and	
	. U	

Date:	Day:	
Baloc	histan liberation Front, back	ed
by	Loan, are the cases in	,
	it . They are being lobbying	
agai	nst Pakistan.	
0		
:- Sepe	ratist movements:	
L. Land K. P.	the collaboration to be shown the	
D V	Sindhi and Muhajirs	
1 17-61	in Sindho	
	Balochi and Pashtun	
	an Bodochistan	
	Higher and pashtun	
- Alta	in NLIFP	
34	Punjasi and Siraiki	
	in Punjab.	1
1.17/2.	and he pice is the strain to deal the second	
· Barria	These groups	
wan	+ seperation from Pakish	n.
Heno	e, they are posing threat	
+0/	the security of Pakistan.	
1.69		
9.0	Of the Mark Market of the Market	

Date:	Day:
4- Solu	Hons to miligate  Threats:
	Line of the state
	Recommendations
	ole trade 2-Revival of 3-Diplomatic
to inc	rease is shift from ment.
	dence security state.  another to the websare
	Pakistan should
in	te toade with reighbor
Moreo	over, distomatic engagement
Pakist	an rather than engage
. dise	consequences. Shift from
Securit	y state to the welfare
	Salman Paper Product

The state of the s	ate: Day:
	state is the key to curb
	Ensurgencies and seperatist
	movements.
5	Conclusion:
	In short, Pakistan
	has been dacing internal as
	well as external security
	concerns since a longtime.
	However, it is the right time
	to take pragmatic measure
	to gartail such grave
1.	threats and prevail peace.
•	The state of the s
	the the same of the standard of the standard of the same of the sa
	A PRINCIPAL TO MAKE TO A STORY OF THE STORY
	Latter of the form of the Park of the standing
	Magressally generalized a harmy facility
	The state of the s
	ALEXANDER AND
	The test of the state of the state of the state of

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		X/
6	Commence of the Market Commence of the Commenc	X
	Ovestion No: 7	1/
1.4		-
	The Part of the Pa	
1811	Failed Public Institutions	1
	TOOLE TOOLE TO TOTAL TO THE TOT	-01
. 1-	Introduction:	-
	A lordante i ve ve la	-
	ee Education is the pathway	-
- \$-	towards success."	
	Azza karam	
	We work the second of the seco	
	The padure	
	of public institutions leads	
	to the economic and	
- 1	political instability as they	
	are unable to correct	
	the problems faced by society.	
	Public Institutions, in Pakistan,	
	have failed to bring changes	
-	in education, employment,	
	and health care system	
	which has affected industrial	
	productivity, active public	
-	Salman Paper Product	

שעו	te: Day:
	participation, and expecient economic
	policies
	The Maria William Wall of the Control of the Contro
. )	marke industrial ballet in the second
2-	Failed public Institutions are unable to correct the problems
	unable to correct the problems
	faced by society:
a-	Failure of educational institution
	leads to increase in illiherary:
	The state of the s
	The failuse of
-	educational institutions leads
	to increase in illiterally.
	The leteracy rate in Pakistan
	is almost 62.1. This depocts
	that such institutions are
	not capable to increase
	literacy rate.
	- Parisher of the book of the
6-	Social services have pailed to address social chaes:
	to address social chaes:
	THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH
	Social Services

Date:	Day:	:///
i f		
are no	of enough to address	
· ·	ves of people There.	-/
	astec situation in	/
	and Balochistan. Hence,	
it illu	strates the failure	1, 8
. of pu	blic institutions.	
C- Hospil	als have pailed to le basée health care	
Porovia	le basée Kealth care	-7.5
Syster	n to people.	
U	And of the mily is	
A Company of the Comp	Hospitals, in	
Pakisi	tan, are in vulnerable	9
conditi	ions. Public hospitals	
ase	only for Lower	
class.	Middle and Elife	
class	go for private one.	
This is	recites class difference.	
	VV	
d- Failur	e of law enforcement	
to jou	ombte rule of	
lau:	5/19/3-831 / (845) 37/05 11-17	
	In Pakistan,	
Law e	enforcement agency	
1		

D	ate:	
1		
	has pailed to bring rule of	
	law there is one Police	
	officer over 50 people. This has created hursalles to	
	the proper enforcement of	
	Laws.	
	Public	
e-	Universities have failed	d.
	to produce skilled Labor:	
1	Public universities	
	have failed to produce	
	skilled Labor which affects.	
	the industrial productivity.	
1	Universities have lack of	1. 1
	praetical Laboratories their	
	main focus is on theory.	- 1
7	Tailure Of Dallinii III	
3-	Failure of Public institutions	
	lead to political instability:	
	D. C.	
a-	Rising memployment:	
	Due to Lack	
	of skilled Labors, Pakistan	

Da	te:	Date:
	is witnessing vising unemploy-	
	ment According to a reports	1
	the unemployment ratio is	
	9.4%. This shows that how	
	failure of public institution	
	affects employment ration	
b-	Locale and it	
	lack of imovation and	-9
1	strategies resolts in economic	
-	Stagnation Lack of innovation	
• 1	and strategies results in	
	economic down teven. Innovative	
	products are nowhere produced	
	in Pakislan due to tack of	
	research centres.	
<u> </u>		
	pation due to Lack of	
·	auareness:	- 3
-	lack of active	
	public participation is witnessed due to the lack	.0
-		
	of awareness. Only 3 Jemale	
	Salman Paper Product	

Da	te: Day:	_
1		
1	judges out of so are there	
1	in Lahore high court. Kence	,
	gailed public institutions lead	
	to political instability.	
4-	Conclusion:	
	In conclusion,	
	gailed public institutions pay	11 15
	vital vole in bornging	
	political and conomic instability	,
	In Pakistan public institution	
	are failed to produce	
	skilled labor, to provide	
	basic health facilities, and	
	to aware people about	
	politics. Thus, such failed	
	public institutions have led	
	to politicals and economic	
	downturn.	
		,
	All the figure and the second of the second	
7.10		