

PART- II

Q. NO. 2

Islamic Concept of Day of Judgement and its impacts on Human Life

I- INTRODUCTION:

The belief on the Day of Judgement is one of the five pillars of islam. The Holy Quran and Sunnah both emphasize on the importance of the day of judgement. Moreover, the belief on the day of judgement also has social, spiritual, moral impacts on the life of human beings.

II- ISLAMIC CONCEPT OF THE DAY OF JUDGEMENT:

According to the islamic concepts, every human being is

mortal and has to die one day. But, after death they will be brought back to life for judgement of their deeds. In Holy Quran, Allah says;

“He it is who produces and reproduces; It is easier for Him to re-produce for the second time”

~ Al - Quran

In Holy Quran, words like “al-Saa” , “al-akhira” , “Youn-al-akhira” have been used many times for the day of judgement.

### A. Day of Judgement:

The day of judgement, as per Islamic concept, is the day when every thing will be re-created and will be asked about



their deeds in the mortal world.  
and they will be rewarded ac-  
cording to their good and bad deeds.

"He, who does an atom's  
weight of good, shall be rewarded  
and he, who does an atom's  
weight of evil shall see it"  
~ Al-Quran

### B. Concept of 'Hell' and 'Paradise' in Islam:

According to the  
good and bad deeds of Human  
beings, they will be sent to  
Hell (Jahannum) or Paradise (Jannat)  
In Quran Allah says;

"Say to those who disbelieve  
that you will be overcome  
and gathered together in the  
hell, wretched is the resting place"  
- (Al-Quran)

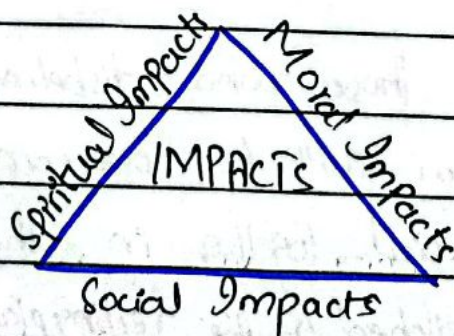
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Additionally, in Quran, Allah has also described the beauty of paradise where people with good deeds will be sent.

"No soul knows, what refreshment for their eyes is hidden for them, a reward for what they did"  
~ Al-Quran

### III IMPACTS OF THE BELIEF IN THE DAY OF JUDGEMENT.

The belief on the day of judgement has impacts on the moral, spiritual, and social lives of people.





## A- Moral Impacts:

Following are the moral impacts of the belief in day of judgement on human life.

### a- People become more Righteous:

People who believe in the day of judgement become more righteous and try to gain more good deeds to earn Jannah. As Allah himself says that while in 'barzakh' human will wish to go back to life to earn good deeds.

"My Lord, send me back that I do good deeds in that which I have left"

~ Al-Quran

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b- Human take charge of responsibility for their deeds:

The belief in the day of judgement also forces human to take charge of their deeds. Instead of blaming others or fate, they themselves try to do good.

## B. Spiritual Impacts:

Following are the spiritual impacts of the belief in the day of judgement on human life.

a- Human gets closer to God.

By believing in the day of judgement, people feel themselves closer to God.

They recognize the fact that their is a deity who will judge them.



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b- Closeness to God leads to  
Righteousness and Self-growth:

Belief in the  
day of Judgement makes human  
able to work on his inner  
self for the self-growth

### C- Social Impacts:

Following are the  
social impacts of the belief in  
the day of judgement.

#### a- Brotherhood Prevails:

The belief in God  
and the day of judgement  
induces the sense of brotherhood  
among human beings. People  
become more regarding of  
other's feelings and respect  
in the society.

### b- Spirit of Social Work:

The person who believes in the day of judgement get more involved in the social work. He tries to do as much good as possible.

As Allah says:

"Any person, who hopes to meet his God shall do good deeds and should not make anyone partner in his worship"

~ Al-Quran.

### IV CONCLUSION:

In a nutshell, islamic concept of day of judgement is that human beings will be rewarded as per their deeds in the world hereafter. The belief in this concept affects human beings morally, spiritually, and socially.



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## Q. NO. 7

### Economic Principles of Islam in the Light of Social Justice

#### I- INTRODUCTION:

Economic principles of Islam are the best principles as they focus on respectful earning, mid-way between capitalism and communism, helping needy through Zakaat, and giving economic freedom to females. Such principles of economy are not only helpful for economic state but also promote social justice. In modern times, modern states can learn from such system and can apply it to promote themselves.

#### II- ECONOMIC PRINCIPLES OF ISLAM IN THE LIGHT OF SOCIAL JUSTICE.

Following are the important

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economic principles of Islam in  
the light of social justice.

### A- Obligations to have lawful Earning:

Earning by using unlawful means is the evil to every other thing in the society. In Islamic economic system, much focus is given to lawful earning. Allah himself says:

"After the five obligatory prayers,  
the most obligatory thing for  
every muslim is to seek for  
lawful earning"

- Quran

### B. Golden Mean Between Capitalism and Communism:

As Islam is a  
"Religion of Moderation", it also  
command muslims to adopt moderation



in earnings a living as well. It does not promote excessive capitalism to create monopoly or excessive Communism - to eradicate competition.

### C- Concept of Zakat and Promotion of Social Justice:

Islam puts a lot of emphasize on the importance of Zakat. It is only given to those who are needy. In Quran, Allah has already told about eight Muzarif to whom one can give Zakat. It helps promoting social justice. Those Muzarif are:

“Alms are only for the poor and the needy, and the officials over them, and those whose hearts are inclined, and the captives, and those in debts and in the way of Allah and the wayfarer; an ordinance

from Allah. Allah is all-knowing and wise."

~ Al-Quran

### D. Economic Freedom to Females

Islamic system also promotes social justice by giving equal economic freedom to women as that of men. Hazrat Khadija (RA) is the biggest example of this freedom. M. Qutb in his Opus "Islam; the Misunderstood Religion"; also says:

"Islam occupies a unique position in that it ~~requires~~ recognized an independent economic status of women and gave them the right to earn and utilize without having any intermediary trustee and mediator"

~ M. Qutb



### III. APPLICATIONS OF ISLAMIC ECONOMIC SYSTEM IN TODAY'S WORLD:

In modern times, economy is the main issue in every part of the globe. However, Islamic economic principles have a lot to offer to pacify these issues.

#### A- Golden Mean ~ An End to Capitalism Vs. Communism:

By using the golden mean of Islamic system, many of the world evils can be reduced. Capitalism and Communism are dominating in different parts of the world and always try to counter each other which affect other people on the way.

## B. System of Zakat, Sadqa to Reduce Poverty:

By making proper Zakat collection systems, and also distributing it among people who come under 'Muarafat Zakat', the world differences can be reduced. The poverty can also be eliminated from the society.

## C. Lawful earning to end the evils from society.

As Islam also focus on "seeking lawful earning, people should try to eliminate the concept of black or hush money altogether. It will also reduce evils of corruption and ignorance from the society.



### D- Giving Economic Rights to Women:

Islam gives complete freedom to female. But, in most parts of the world females do not participate in economic activities due to culture or societal norms. In Pakistan as well, female's contribution in the total work force stands at just 21%.

### IV- CONCLUSION:

To conclude, Islam offers the best economic principle to the world. It promotes social justice and equality by removing all the evils. Hence, in the modern times, its importance and application's need has increased to manifolds.



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## Q. NO. 4

### Political System of Islam

#### I- INTRODUCTION:

Islamic political system is very unique in such a way that it relies on the principle of sovereignty of God, khilafat, accountability, protection of rights, consultation, and equality. All these principles do not only promote prosperity of the state but also create a prosperous nation. So, it would not be wrong to say that Islamic political system guarantees the prosperity of state and society.

#### II- ISLAMIC CONCEPT OF POLITICAL SYSTEM:

Following are the important principles that give base to the



Islamic political system. As per  
Abul Ala Maududi;

“Quran and Sunnah have  
laid down the principles  
of Islamic political system”

### A- Sovereignty of God:

In the modern -  
political systems, the sovereignty  
belongs to the state. However, in  
Islamic political system, sovereignty  
belongs to God. Quran says.

“The Command is for none but  
Allah”

~ Al-Quran

### B. Khilafat System:

In Islamic political  
system, the authority has  
been given to Khalifa; the head

of the state.

"And, when your Lord said  
to the angels, I am going  
to place in the earth a  
Khalif"

~ Al-Qur'an

### C- Protection of Rights:

In Islam, the  
protection of rights of people  
is focused largely. Islam has  
given equal rights to every. The  
last sermon is also the  
declaration of those rights.

"No Arab is superior to Non-Arab  
or non-Arab to Arab, and no  
white is superior to black or  
black to white. The only thing  
that makes you superior is  
Taqwa"

- Holy Prophet (PBUH)

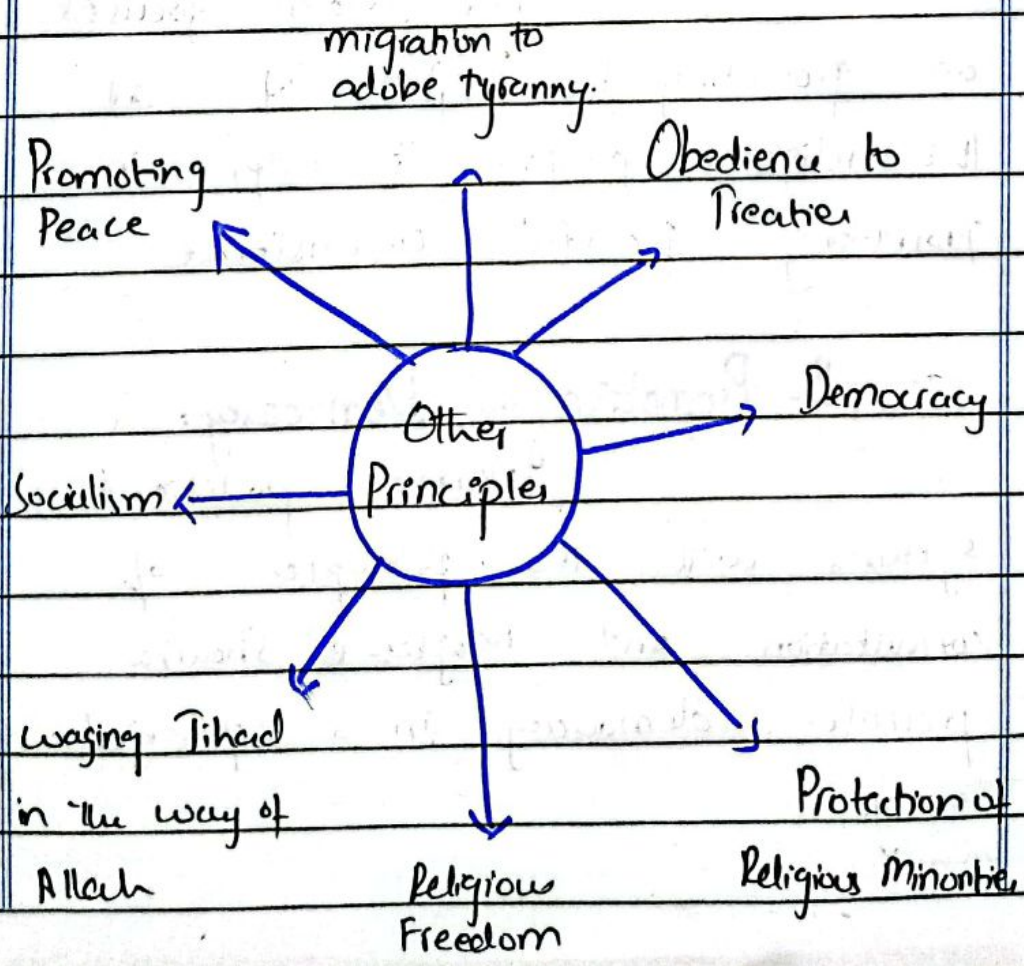


### D. Government by Consultation:

In Islam, the importance is given to consultation. For this, the department of Majlis-e-Shaura holds the supreme position.

### E. Other important Principles:

Some other principle of Islamic political system are:



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### III ISLAMIC POLITICAL SYSTEM ~ GUARANTEE FOR THE PROSPERITY OF THE STATE AND THE SOCIETY:

Following are the ways in which, Islamic political system guarantees prosperity of the state and the society.

#### A- Peaceful Co-existence Among Various Religious Groups:

As, Islam focuses on protecting the rights of all the religious groups, it helps in promoting peaceful co-existence.

#### B. Promotion of Democracy:

Islamic political system, with the principle of consultation and Majlis-e-Shaura promotes democracy in a peaceful way.



### C- Equality of All:

When all the people at all the times feel themselves as equal to others in the society, they try to work for the betterment of the state.

### D- Diplomacy and Peace under Treaties:

As Islam gives a lot of importance to treaties, their breach will lead to war. Hence, staying loyal and abiding by the treaties help promoting prosperity of state and the society.

### E- Consultation and Accountability Remove evils from the Society:

The Islamic principles of consultation and accountability

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make sure that society and the state grow by lawful, moral, and legal ways. Only in this way society and state prosper at the same time.

#### IV. CONCLUSION:

In short, Islamic political system lies on such principle which, if adopted, will lead to the promotion of prosperity of state and the society at the same time.



# Q. NO. 3 System of Zakat and Sadaqa in Islam and its impacts

## I- INTRODUCTION:

In an islamic social system, Zakat is of paramount importance. It is also an important pillar of islam. Along with Zakat, Sadaqa or charity has also its own importance. Giving out Zakat and charity has important impacts on the moral, spiritual, or social life of human beings.

## II- ZAKAT AND ITS CONCEPT IN ISLAM:

Zakat basically in, literal sense, means 'cleaning', 'purifying' or 'pruning'. It also means 'giving away'.

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In Islam, Zakat means  
meaning "giving the better part  
of the wealth."

### III IMPORTANCE OF ZAKAT IN QURAN AND HADITH

Both, Quran and Hadith,  
give importance to Zakat.

#### A - In Quran:

In Quran, Allah has  
explained the importance of Zakat  
in the following words:

"Those who hoard up gold and  
silver and does not spend  
it in the way of God,  
unto them give tidings of  
the painful doom"

— Al-Quran



In Quran, Allah has also used the word Zakat along with Namaz to emphasize its importance.

"Keep up your prayers, pay the poor due and bow down with those who bow down"  
- Al-Quran

B. In Hadith:

The importance of Ha. Zakat can also be found in Ahadith. Prophet (PBUH) says:

"The people who hinder Zakat will be afflicted by God with Drought"  
~ Al-Quran

IV REAL PURPOSE OF ZAKAT:

In Quran and hadith, one can find the real purpose





' Alms are only for the poor and the needy, and the officials over them, and those whose hearts are made to inclined, and the captives and those in debts and in the way of Allah and the wayfarer ; an Ordinance from Allah, and Allah is knowing , wise"  
- al- Quran

## VI IMPACTS :

Following are the impacts of giving away Zekaat and Sadaqa.

### A- Moral Impacts:

- a- inculcates passion to strive in the way of Allah
- b- creates sense of generosity
- c- Creates Humanity

## B- Spiritual Impacts:

- a- Removes greed and inculcates piety
- b- Self-purification by Zakat

## C- Social Impacts:

- a- Creates sense of brotherhood
- b- Reduces poverty
- c- Promotes equality.

## VII CONCLUSION:

Succinctly, Islamic concept of Zakat and Sadaqa impacts the society and people both morally and spiritually.