

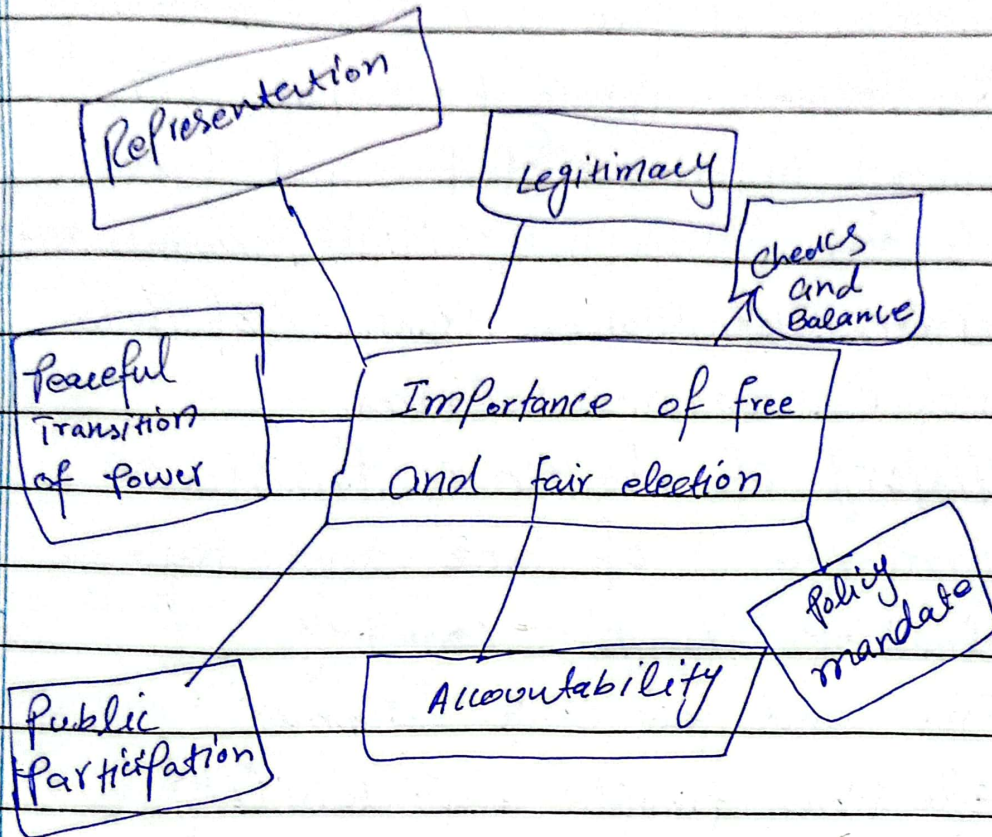
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# Essay full Test

1/1/20

1) Topic: Importance of free and fair election

## Brainstorming



## outline

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## 1) Introduction

## a) Thesis Statement

This essay's topic based on importance of free and fair elections.

The Islamic republic of Pakistan can enhance importance of free and fair election through legitimacy, accountability, representation, peaceful transition of power and checks and balances.

## 2 History of election in Pakistan

## 3 Importance of free and fair election in the country

a) Free and fair confer legitimacy

b) Elections provide accountability

c) Free and fair elections ensure representation of people

d) Free and fair elections enhance peaceful transition of power

e) Free and fair elections encourage active public participation

f) Free and fair elections contribute to political stability

g) Electoral integrity reinforces the rule of

Law

h) Free and fair elections Promote social cohesion

I) Transparent and credible elections enhance Pakistan's reputation on the international stage

4) Measurement for conducting free and fair elections in Pakistan

a) Implementing Comprehensive electoral reforms

b) Using advanced technology in elections

c) Promoting awareness and education among masses

5) Conclusion

Political Philosopher "

Thomas Jefferson" said that we do not have government by the majority. we have government by the majority who participate. However, importance of free and fair elections can enhance in Pakistan through transparency and accountability during



Similarly, the history of elections in Pakistan dates back to its independence in 1947. Pakistan's electoral system has undergone various changes over the years, marked by periods of democratic governance interspersed with military rule. The country has experienced several general elections, often marred by allegations of irregularities, vote rigging and political unrest. Notable events include the first general elections in 1970, which led to the secession of East Pakistan (now Bangladesh), and subsequent military coups in 1958, 1977 and 1999. Despite challenges, Pakistan has made efforts to strengthen its democratic processes, with the elections being held in 2018 resulting in the transfer of power to civilian government.

Moreover, importance of free and fair elections are vital for the country's masses. Free and fair elections confer legitimacy upon

the government and its leaders. When elected officials are chosen through a transparent and unbiased process the resulting government gains the trust and acceptance of the populace. Transparent elections enhance public trust in the political system. For instance, the 2018 general elections in Pakistan, which saw a peaceful transition of power and reinforced the legitimacy of the government. Besides, when elected officials elections are conducted freely, the elected officials have the mandate of the people. Therefore, free and fair elections are necessary for the country to enhance legitimacy.

Free and fair elections hold elected officials accountable to the electorate. When politicians know they have to face re-election, they are more likely to be responsive to the needs and concerns of the people. This accountable mechanism

helps in preventing abuse of power and corruption. For example, the 2018 General elections, where the voters in Pakistan had the opportunity to hold politicians accountable for their performance over the previous term, resulting in significant shifts in power dynamics and the emergence of new political leaders. Besides, accountability enable citizens to express dissatisfactions with ineffective governance or corruption. However, accountability must be show in conducting free and fair elections in Pakistan.

Furthermore, free and fair elections ensure that diverse voices and interests within society are represented in the political process. Fair election show the participation of both women and men and eradicate gender inequality. For instance, the 2018 elections witnessed increased participation of women and minority

groups leading to a more inclusive legislature. on the other hands, in fair elections, every citizens has the opportunity to participate in the selection of their representation regardless of their background or beliefs. For instance, in the <sup>2018</sup> general elections in Pakistan showed representation of political parties through different ethnic, religious and social groups. Thereby, the country has potential to conduct free and fair elections for representation of people.

Additionally, free and fair elections enhance smooth transitions of power through elections contribute to political stability and prevent authoritarianism. For example, despite intense political competitions, the 2008 elections in Pakistan marked the country's first civilian to civilian transfer of power by fostering stability and democratic



Continuity. On the other hand, free and fair elections facilitates the peaceful transfer of power from one government to another. This prevents political instability, violence and the potential for authoritarian rule. For instance, the 2018 general elections in Pakistan enhanced political stability in the country. However, peaceful transition can enhance in the country through free and fair elections.

Moreover, elections encourage active citizen participation in decision making and governance processes. High voter turnout, such as in the 2018 elections, reflects public engagement and commitment to shaping the country's future. Besides, fair elections provide citizens with a platform to express their opinion, advocate for change and shape the direction of their country. For instance, after Marshall law

of General Pervez Mushraff, general elections were conducted in 2008 whereby public participation enhanced in the country. Thus, the country can enhance citizen participation through conducting free and fair elections.

Electoral integrity reinforces the rule of law and democratic principles and ensuring that elections are conducted impartially and without undue influence. Free and fair elections can maintain rule of law in the country such as efforts to use electronic voting machine (EVM) in general elections. On the other hand, in Pakistan, an independent and impartial Election Commission of Pakistan plays a vital role in overseeing the electoral process. The ECP is responsible for ensuring that elections are conducted in accordance with the law and it is tasked with voter registration. However,

the country should maintain rule of law in conducting free and fair elections.

Similarly, fair elections promote social cohesion by giving citizens a peaceful means to resolve political differences and grievances. Pakistan has been facing challenges in elections. Despite challenges, the 2018 elections brought together diverse segments of Pakistani society in a shared democratic process, fostering unity amidst diversity. Besides, free and fair elections foster a sense of national unity and cohesion by providing a peaceful mechanism for resolving political differences and competing interests. They help bridge divides and build consensus around shared goals and values. Thereby, the country has capacity to conduct free and fair elections for social cohesion.

Similarly, a commitment to free and fair elections enhances Pakistan's reputation on the international stage. It demonstrates the country's adherence to democratic principles and respect for human rights, which can strengthen diplomatic relations and partnerships. On the other hand, transparent and credible elections enhance Pakistan's reputation on the international level through attracting foreign direct investment and diplomatic relations. For instance, international organizations such as the European Union, the United Nations and the Commonwealth often send election monitoring missions to observe the electoral process in Pakistan. However, free and fair elections are necessary in the country for international cooperation.

Additionally, there are some recommendations to improve electoral reforms

in Pakistan. The country can conduct free and fair elections through electoral reform. Implement comprehensive electoral reforms to address issues such as voter registration, transparency in campaign financing and the independence of the election commission. For example, electoral reform were brought in 2017 in the country. Besides, the country should look the article of 226 of the constitution. Reforms should be aimed at enhancing the integrity of the electoral process and promoting trust among the electorate. Therefore, the country should start the campaign for electoral reform to conduct free and fair elections.

Moreover, utilize technology to enhance the efficiency and transparency of the electoral process. The country should focus to advance technology. For instance, electronic voting machine should be used during elections. Therefore, transparency and accountability

can be maintained. Besides, biometric voter verifications systems should be used instead of traditional method of thumb impression. on the other hand, online reporting of results should be brought for declaring results. Thereby, results rigging issues will be reduced and corruption problems will also be reduced. However, the country should be used advanced technology for conducting free and fair elections.

Last but not the least, promoting awareness and education among masses are vital part for free and fair elections. Conduct widespread voter education campaigns to ensure that citizens understand their rights and responsibilities in the electoral process. First, the government should try to learn their people that they can be registered and casted their ballots. These awareness must be spread among masses for free and fair elections.

Besides, legal awareness programmes should be brought through educate citizens about their legal rights related to the electoral process including the right to vote and the right to a free and fair elections.

To conclude, the importance of free and fair elections are necessary for any democratic country. Pakistan can improve electoral process through legitimacy, representation of people, accountability, political stability and active public participation. Moreover, the country can conduct free and fair elections to create political stability. Besides, political parties should understand the importance of elections. On the other hand, the country can conduct free and free elections to maintain rule and of law during elections. Furthermore, advanced technology such as electronic voting machines, biometric system can enhance the

importance of free and free elections in the country. Additionally, the country can conduct free and fair elections through encouraging civil society engagement. Active participation of civil society organization in monitoring the electoral process and advocating for electoral reforms can enhance transparency in elections.