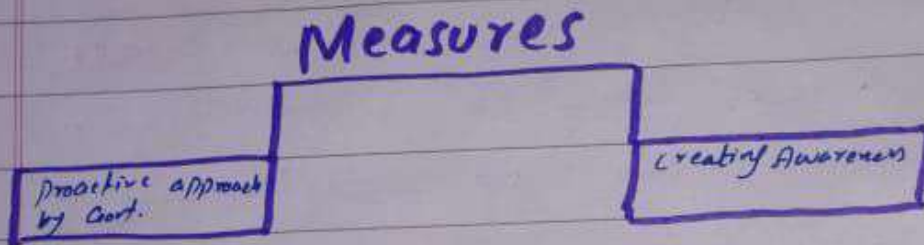


4 Measures to address water crisis.



i) proactive approach by Govt.

Proactive measures are very essential only in this way things can be corrected.

ii) Awareness.

Through awareness masses can be educated and wastage can be tackled.

5 Conclusion

Water crisis are aggravating the situation due to multiple causes, therefore measures which have been mentioned above can lead the situation in the right direction.

2 what is the water security situation in Pakistan?

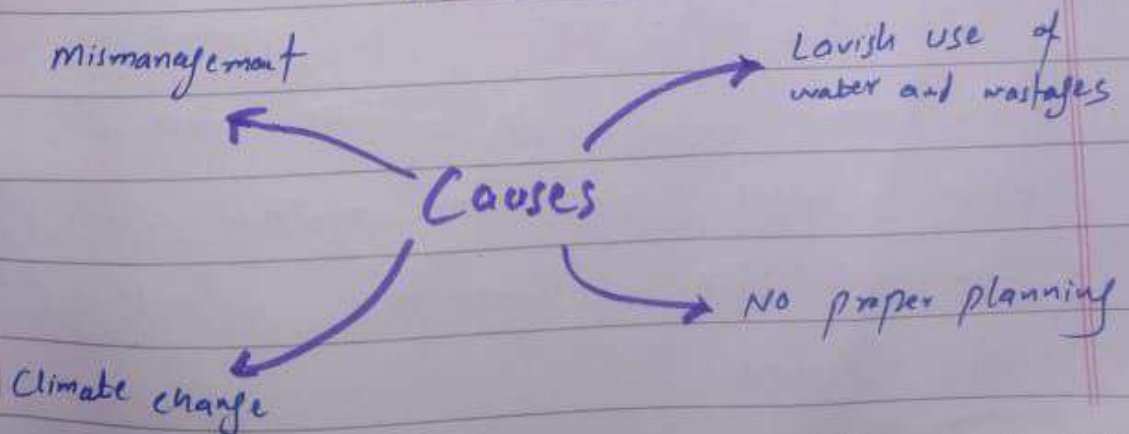
“ Pakistan crossed water stress-line in 1990 ”
(SRI)

“ Pakistan crossed water security line in 2005 ”

“ During 1950s Pakistan per capita availability was 5600cm that has declined to 1000cm ”

These statistics show that Pakistan water security situation is not good.

3 Causes of water insecurity in Pakistan.



ii) Food insecurity

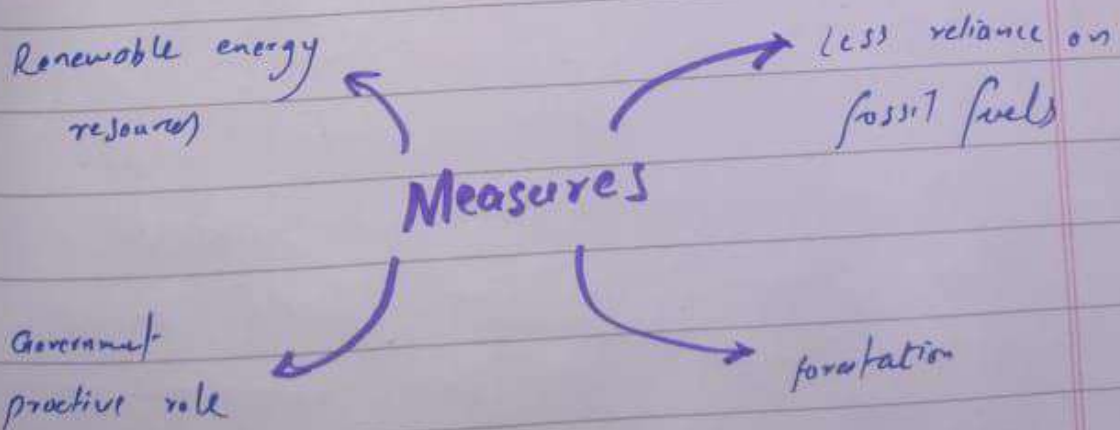
Environmental challenges are creating food insecurity in Pakistan. According to WB, 40% population is living below poverty line.

iii) Health issues

“ 5 million deaths will be happened due to environmental issues.”

(UN)

5 Measures to address Environmental challenges



Conclusion.

Environmental challenges have worsen the situation, there are multiple causes behind there, therefore, pragmatic measures are required to lead the things on the right direction.



Q-NO. 8

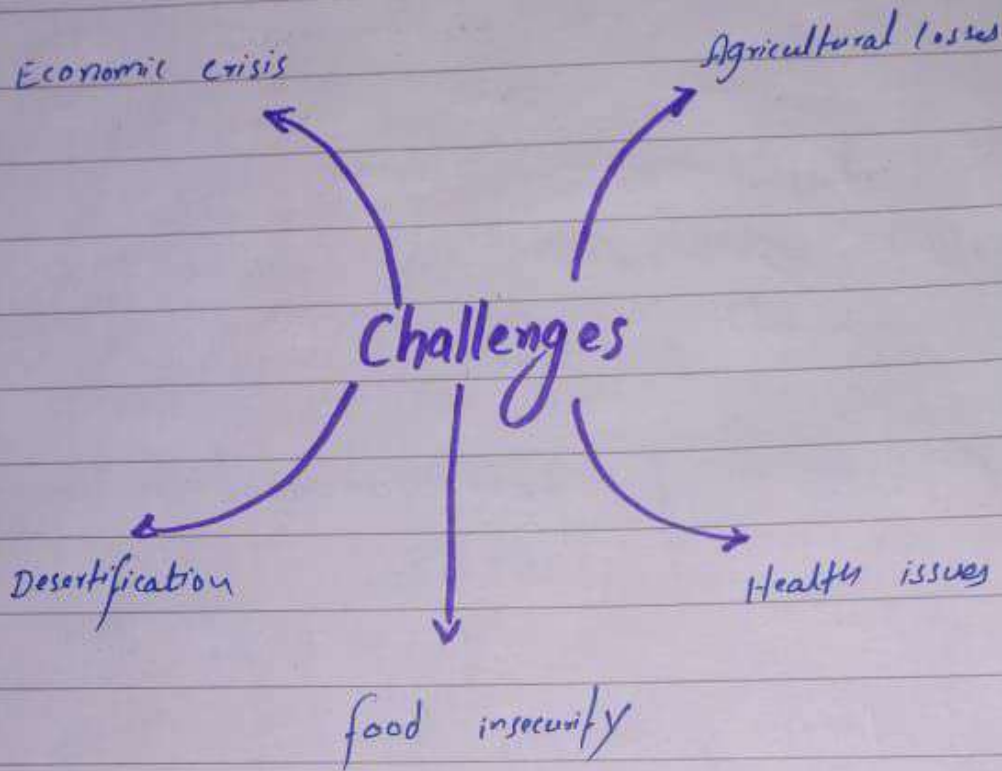
(C)

water crisis in Pakistan,
Manifestation, causes, and the way
forward.

1 Introduction,

water crisis are creating uncertainty in Pakistan. There are multiple factors behind these crisis, therefore measures are required to lead the things on the right direction.

4 Major environmental challenges



i) Agricultural losses

Due to floods of 2022, about 80 pc crops destroyed in Pakistan (Govt. officials).

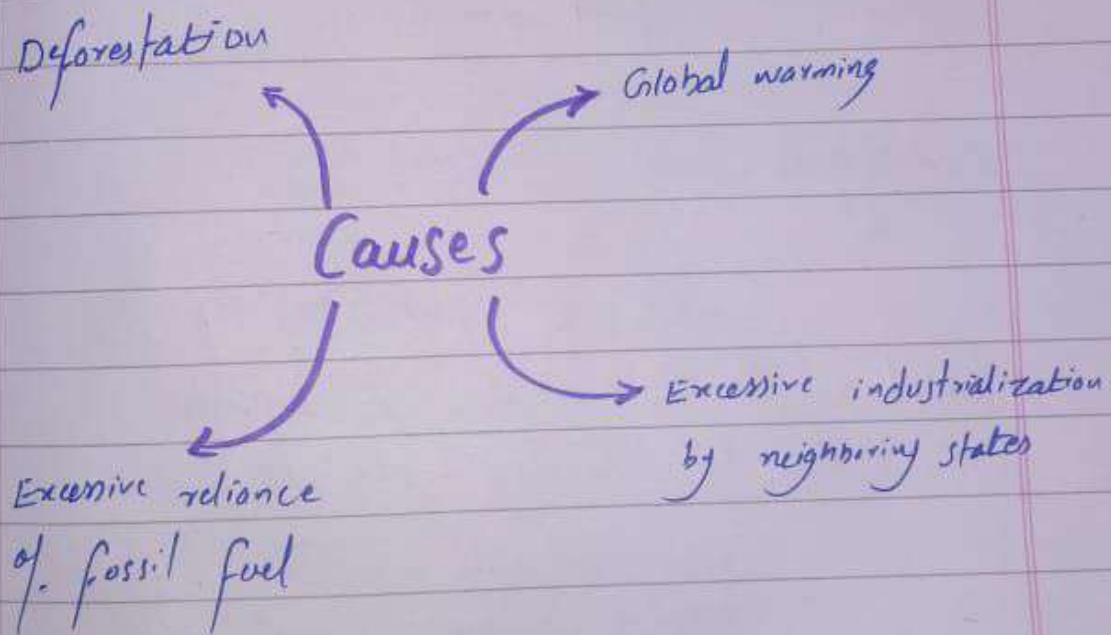
“Climate change will reduce 9 pc GDP in Pakistan”

(UN report)

losses due to climate change
are \$26 billion.

It shows that Pakistan
is the largest country in
the region which is facing these
environmental challenges.

3 Causes of environmental challenges:



Besides above mentioned
causes, transpiration, brick kiln smoke
and industry pollution has
given rise to environmental challenges.

Day: _____ Date: _____

Pakistan Affairs

Q-NO. 6

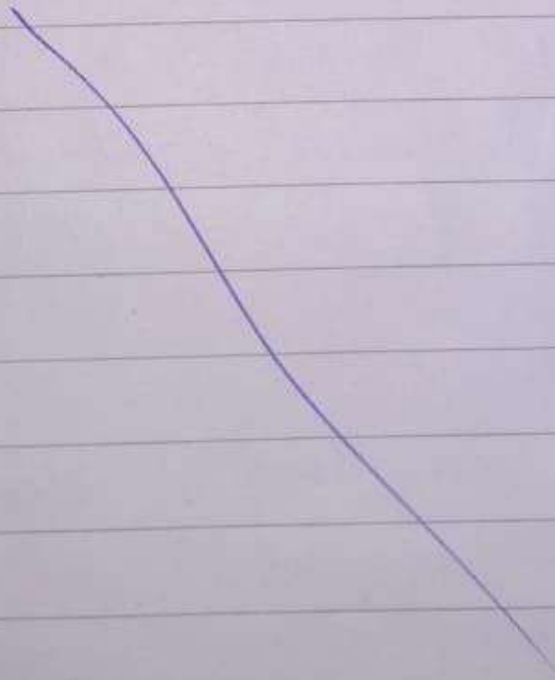
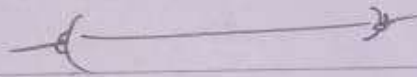
1 Introduction: Pakistan's relations with neighbors and super powers of the region will decide the stability of the region.

At international forum and international politics relations of a state with neighbors have great importance. Peace and stability cannot be achieved until there is peace in the region. However, when it comes to Pakistan's relations with its neighbour they are not stable. Out of 4 Pakistan's relations with ^{neighbour} 3 countries are not stable.

After that Pakistan's relations with regional super powers are not stable. For example, Russia

4 Conclusion

Pakistan is facing security concern due to multiple reasons which have aggravated the situation, therefore, measures are required to address them in true letter and spirit. Foreign policy role in this regard is very crucial, only in this way Pakistan can solve its challenges and security concern.



Q. NO. 8

(a)

Pakistan's environmental challenges

1 Introduction

Pakistan's environmental challenges have worsen the situation. With the passage of time challenges of environment are increasing due to multiple factors. These environmental challenges are creating hurdles ahead of economic, social and political stability, therefore measures are required.

2 Current environmental situation in Pakistan

According to UN reports

"Pakistan annual economic

iv) Diplomatic manoeuvring

Effective role of diplomacy is very crucial to address all security concerns. If diplomacy work in a proper way then things can be moved to achieve national interest.

v) Get rid of terrorism

All security concerns are connected with terrorism.

Through implementation of laws, it can be addressed which will lead to peace and prosperity.

vi) Good relations with neighbors

Security concerns of Pakistan can be addressed through good relations with neighbors

(Finance minister of Pakistan)

11

Date: _____

3 Measures to address Security Concern of Pakistan

i) Effective role of foreign policy

Through foreign policy national interests can be achieved.

To this end, diplomatic manoeuvring is very essential.

ii) Political stability

Lack of political stability cannot promote security situation. Only political stability gives rise to stability.

iii) Economic prosperity

Pakistan needs to improve economic situation. A weaker state cannot compete any other state. Resources are required to beat the flows.

situation. Pakistan has lost 7000 lives due to terrorism since 2001.

iv) Food insecurity concern

According to Global Hunger Index, Pakistan is ranked 99th out of 121 countries. Thus, it is aggravating the situation.

v) Environmental concern

Climate change brought about \$30 bn losses. Thus, it is also aggravating the situation.

vi) Regional security

Regional security is very crucial for overall security. Pakistan relations with India, Afghanistan and Iran are creating challenges thus, measures are required.

as follows;

i) Economic Security concern

Pakistan is confronting economic crisis due to multiple reasons. It is a major security concern. If a country is not independent economically, it may not settle its relations with other state. Economic power has effective role.

ii) Geo-strategic security concern

When it comes to geo-strategic security, India is creating hurdle against Pakistan due to multiple steps.

iii) Terrorism

Terrorism is a big security concern for Pakistan. It is aggravating blue

factors

Pakistan tilt towards
USA

Pakistan's role by
supporting Mujahidin
against USSR

However, it is pressing
need of the hour that
Pakistan needs to develop good
relations with Russia, otherwise
it would not gain economic
advantages.

7 Conclusion,

Pakistan relations with
its neighbors and regional powers
demand more attention so
that foreign policy can be
protected. To achieve national
interests Pakistan needs to
develop good relations with
neighboring states so that
peace and stability can be
achieved.

Q-4

+ Pak

1 Introduction: Pakistan security concerns and measures:

Pakistan has been facing multiple security challenges which has aggravated the situation from last decade. Economic security, geo-political security, geo-strategic security, environmental security and food security are major concerns for the country from last decade. Therefore, pragmatic measures are required to lead the things on the right direction.

2 What are major Pakistan security concerns:

Major security concerns are

5 Pakistan's relations with China

China is a longlasting friend of Pakistan. Pakistan has good relations with China. It's a good neighbor of Pakistan. It is diplomatic victory over India which has bad relations with China.

6 Pakistan's relations with super powers of the region

Pakistan has good relations with China that is a major neighbor super power.

1) Pakistan relations with Russia: Regional super power.

Pakistan relations with Russia has been fluctuating due to multiple factors which are as follows:

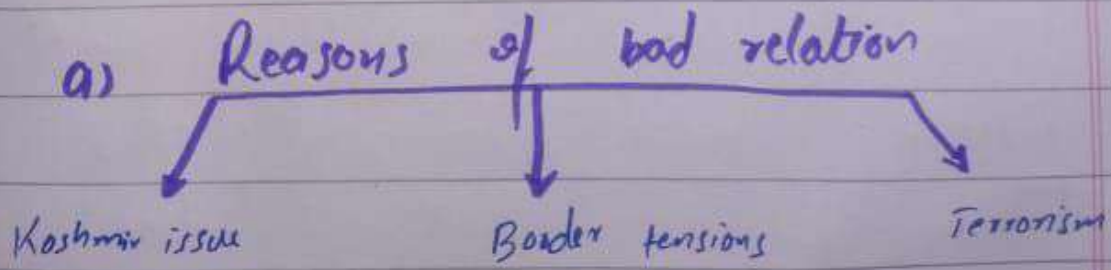
with neighbor are not good.

ii) Pakistan repatriation of Afghanees.

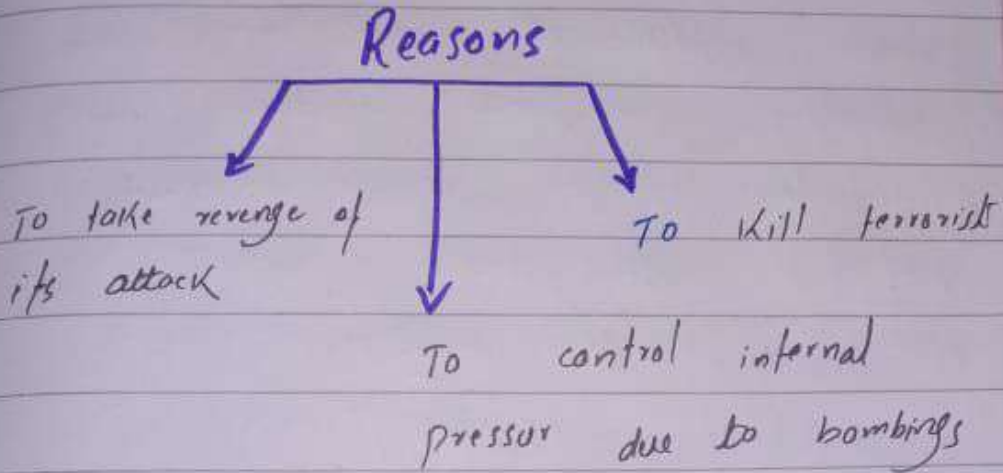
Pakistan repatriation policy is also a factor which disturbed Pakistan relations with Afghanistan.

4 Pakistan's relations with India

Pakistan relation with India has never been stable. After revocation of Article 370 and 35-A by India in 2019, Pakistan relations with India was disturbed more which resulted in stop of trade and all other activities.

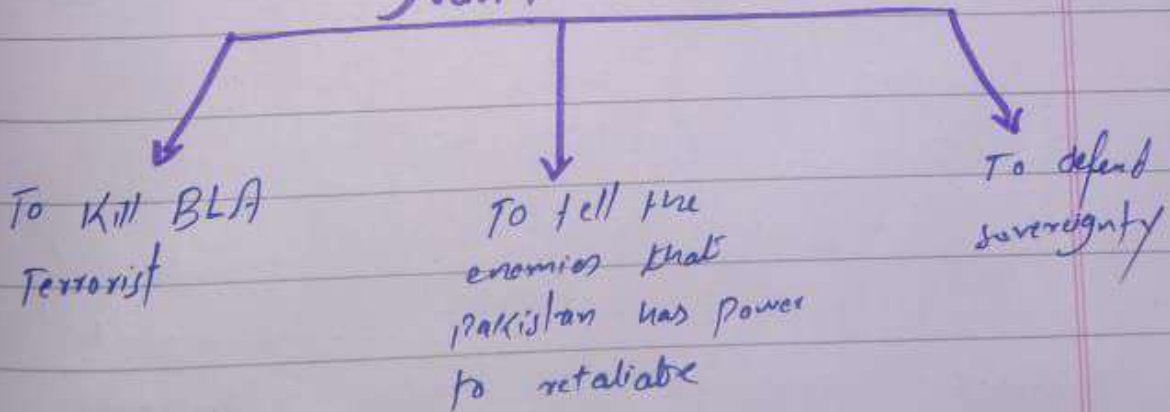


a) why Iran struck Pakistan?



Iran attacked due to these reasons.

b) why Pakistan attacked in Iran?



c) Outcomes

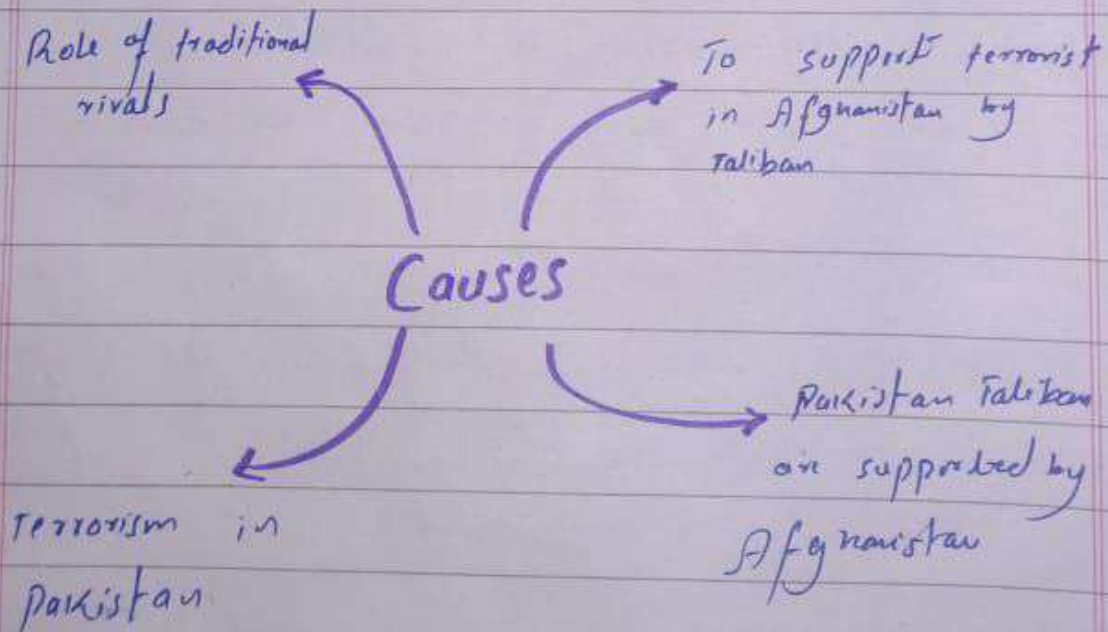
Due to these strikes Pakistan relation disturbed

with Iran

3 Pakistan's Relation ^{with} Afghanistan

After US withdrawal from Afghanistan, Pakistan relations with Afghanistan are ~~good~~ not good. It is also a threat to peace in the region.

i) Causes of bad relations with Afghanistan



These are the major causes due to which Pakistan relations

and china are on some
block, but, recent developments
show that Pakistan have no
good relation due to US
pressure.

2 Pakistan's Relations With its Neighbors

i) Pakistan's relation with Iran

Recent developments shows
that Pakistan's relation with
Iran are not on same
page. In February 2024, Iran struck
in Pango, Baluchistan, resultantly,
Pakistan also struck tomorrow
in Iran on militants bases.
Due to these strikes Pakistan
relation with Iran strained.

There are multiple
reasons they did that
strike.