

Precis And Composition

Section no. II

Question no. 1.

Precis

What the future of his age

Orators of Today vs. Past

The future of oratory is quite bleak as modern orators feel themselves worthless being the orators. The ancient speakers found oratory as noblest task for they have best possible future through it. They sought true suggestions of masses for improving their personality. Meanwhile, they worked hard for learning the art of public speaking. However, in modern times people declined on acquiring the art of public speaking as the influence of different medium has grown. One of the most promising English orators is Sir Winston Churchill. For more than fifty years, he has been

presenting himself on national and international forums. He will be known for his best speeches for the time immemorial.

No. of words in precis = 115

Question no. 7

Translation

God has bestowed Pakistan with minerals. Pakistan needs to extract minerals from underneath the earth through drills and to make finished products through raw material, and to sell it in international markets for earning money. Similarly, Pakistan needs to make finished agricultural products and ~~sell~~ ^{export} it rather than exporting raw agri-products. Through this way, more prices will be obtained and avenues of earning will increase.

However, for the growth of textile industry international standards, Individualism and modernism must be put at forefront so that through self-reliance we can stand on our feet. Economically strong and prosperous country was the ultimate reality of Jinnah's and Iqbal's dream of self-consciousness.

Question no. 5

Punctuation

When I look upon the tombs of the great, every emotion of envy dies in me. When I read the epitaphs of the beauty, every inordinate desire goes out. When I met with the grief of parents upon a tombstone, my heart melts with compassion. When I see the tomb of the parents themselves, I consider the vanity of grieving for those whom

we must quickly follow.

Correction

- viii- It is the car of Nasir and Ali
- vii- He needs a car for his day to day activities.
- vi- We enjoy going for walk after dinner.
- iii- Although it was raining, yet we went to market.
- iv- This is the unique dress.

Question no. 3

Comprehension

Question 1.

What is the main goal of AI research and how is it defined in computer science?

The main goal of artificial intelligence is to work like human

beings. AI has more accuracy in learning and problem solving than human beings. In Computer science, AI is defined as an artificially made agent that has the capacity to take goals from its environment, take actions and successfully achieve them.

Question no. 2

What is the AI effect, and how does it impact the definition of AI over time?

The machines made through AI are becoming more and more capable. As its functions are quite disputed, many of its 'intelligence' based tasks has been removed. For instance, optical character recognition is most commonly excluded so that it works like routinely equipments.

Question no. 3

How has the history of AI research been characterized, and what are the recurring cycles it has gone through?

AI was made a subject in 1956, since then it has gone through different phases. In history of AI characterisation, it was divided into subfields that fails to connect with each other. Those subfields are: Logic, robotics, philosophy etc. Those were the recurring cycles Artificial Intelligence has gone through.

Question no. 4

What are some of the traditional problems or goals in AI research and what areas do they cover?

The traditional goals and problems

Artificial intelligence includes reasoning, knowledge presentation, planning, learning, natural language processing, perception and the ability to move and manipulate objects. They generally covers computer sciences, mathematics, psychology, linguistics, philosophy and many other fields.

Part I — MCQs

Synonyms

Trite : Withdraw

Lucid : Manipulate

Devious : Uncertain

Revere : Disrespect

Reprimand : Criticism

Fawn : Flatter

Idiosyncrasy : Mannerism

Voracious : Avid

Recluse : obedience

Equanimity : violence

Day: _____

Antonyms

Date: _____

- 1 Transgression : Conformity
 - 2 Enervate : Exhaust
 - 3 Flout : Dilute
 - 4 Coagulate : dilute
 - 5 Dampen : encourage
 - 6 Bolster : weaken
 - 7 Amalgamate : separate
 - 8 Propitious : hopeless
 - 9 Prodigious : small
 - 10 Intimidate : help
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