

# QNO6

What is the "losses and damages" concept floated on the platform of COP-27? Critically evaluate the opportunities of its practical materialization cop-28? Also identify how paluistan could benefit from it?

## Outline

① <sup>Introduction</sup> loss and damage concept

(i) loss and damage funds supply

(ii) Disasters, infrastructure loss migration

(iii) Agreements on funding

(iv) Volume of fund

(v) countries to be funded

Opportunities of cop 28.

i) LDF

ii) TEC

iii) ABSN

iv) SCF

cop 28. and opportunities for paluistan.

REC | i) Financial Help

PECIB | ii) Technology development

AB | iii) Technical assistance.



## INTRODUCTION:

Climate change is a global crisis. Nations worldwide are coping with increasingly intense natural disasters that have taken thousands of lives alone this year and cost billions of dollars. According to UNFCCC, China is the world largest carbon emitter that emits 35% overall emission, US more than 15% and India, Europe 9% of overall emission. COP 27, Establish loss and damage funds. Every country is faced with flood disaster, infrastructure loss should be funded. Pakistan's participation in the summit in Dubai was active and energetic. Pakistan elected to the funding board of the loss and damage fund Pakistan being a member of four climate committees will offer Pakistan strategic opportunities. It can help Pakistan by financial funding, technology development and technical assistance.



## Loss and damage concept.

COP27 will go down in history as the UN climate change conference where the loss and damage fund was agreed upon. It is quite encouraging that history was made when developing so countries secured funds to help the victims of disasters. Achieving agreement on fund is a great milestone.

So, COP27, establish loss and damage funds to the climate victims of developing countries. that faced with flood disaster, infrastructure loss and migration.

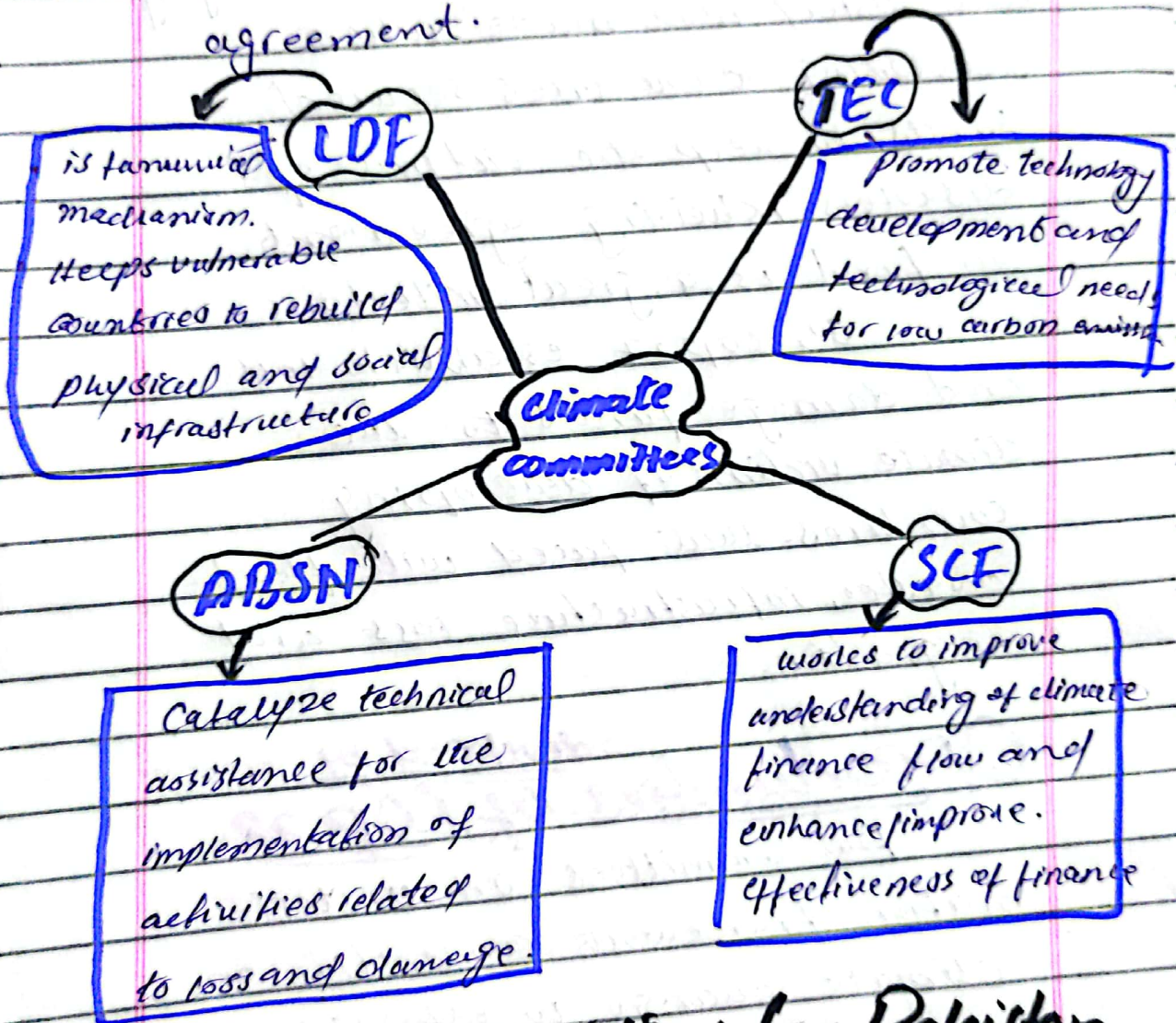
## Opportunities of COP 28

Four committees on united nation framework convention on climate change to establish.

- i) Technology executive committee
- ii) Paris committee on capacity building
- iii) Advisory board of the Santiago network



These committees will work to address various aspects of climate change, including technology, innovation and finance to achieve to the goal of Paris agreement.



## Opportunities for Pakistan

Pakistan elected member of funding board of loss and damage funds and secured position in 4<sup>th</sup>



in 4 important committees of the UNFCCC. These committees will work to address various aspects of climate change including technology, innovation and finance to achieve the goals of Paris agreement.

Being member of four climate committees will offer Pakistan strategic opportunities.

LDF is financial mechanism that helps the vulnerable nations rebuild their infrastructure

Three of these five forums are linked with loss and damage but all are committed to what Pakistan needs the most that is capacity development, technology and climate finance.



## QNO 7

What is "one china two system policy" How us policy towards Taiwan is hurting it? what could be its possible implications? give recommendations.

"One china two system policy" means people republic of china would be governed through communist party while people republic of china through democratic party.

china extended ultra autonomy to Taiwan (its own constitution, laws, paramilitary economy)

Taiwan will obey the foreign policy of china. china will decide and make the foreign policy of Taiwan.



## Policies of us towards Taiwan

Policies of us towards Taiwan are hurting for China. us established close ties with Taiwan and supporting military arms and weapons. Biden facilitated the visit of speaker of house to Taiwan.

The president of Taiwan invited virtual democratic conference in USA.

China in response sent massive military deployment around Taiwan. It's supplying weapons and military arms to Taiwan against China. This could erupt war between us and China.

China sent clear message to us and Taiwan. Taiwan is sovereignty of China and us is firing, us must stop otherwise to China will retaliate beyond imagination.



## Recommendations

- i) US should stop providing equipments, weapons and military assistance to Taiwan.
- ii) US must adopt the policy of opening up of China from economic to political.
- iii) Need to address China's comprehension, Don not intervene in China's matters.

## Q NOS

How do you see pale-Afghan relations in the wake of repeated attacks by TTP and D'sharp in Pakistan using Afghan land against Pakistan and in return Islamabad decided to pull out Afghan refugees.



21

(Note)

(Note) I need guidance regarding outlines.

Are these necessary or can we write answer without outline? — Introduct+ conclusion headings are compulsory?

Q<sub>2</sub> what should be the length of one question? How many pages?

Thank you .