

# ENGLISH (PRECIS AND COMPOSITION)

## (PART - II)

Answer # 02

Title :

Respect for Institutions

Precis :

People should support state institutions for their effective functioning. Institutions are the pillars of a state. For instance, judiciary acts as the guardian of constitution. It upholds the fundamental rights. As it is the fountain of justice, citizens should not undermine its authority. Similarly, legislatures represent the masses. A vibrant democracy demands respect for the law making authority. Additionally, the executive branch enforces rules and regulations. People should trust their officials for the effective governance.

Transparent working of state institutions brings prosperity and development in a country. As people follow political leaders, politicians should win people's trust through good governance. Good governance builds citizen's trust in democracy. Therefore,

people should acknowledge the importance of state institutions. They should give them their due respect. So, the institutions could work collectively for a just society.

Precis Words = 130

Q#04:

### Correction

- 4- If there were no bad people, there would be no good lawyers.
- 5- I wish I could go back to earlier times.
- 8- Not only Sir Majid grilled a steak for Sir Azhar, but also he cooked biryani for Sir Shahab.
- 9- The Tahir sab performed well; it was a magnificent performance.
- 10- I was not satisfied with the education I received from my university; so I took admission in NOA.

Q5 (A)

## Punctuation

Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi restaurant and asked the waiter, "do you have biryani?"

The waiter grinned, "of course sir, our biryani is so good it'll make you forget your own name."

Bill laughed!, "I hope not, I need that for the Imran."

Later, during a power outage, Imran quipped, "In Pakistan we do not need candles; our biryani alone can light up the room."

Bill replied, "True, and if you add some chatney, we might even have a disco party!" <sup>They both chuckled</sup> realising that in Pakistan humor and hospitality go hand in hand, making every meal an unforgettable experience.

## Preposition

(i) with

(ii) through

(iv) under

(vi) in

(vii) through

Q.6

### Idioms

(i) Elephant in the room:

To make progress,  
the politicians need to sit together  
and discuss the elephant in the room.

(ii) Biting the midnight oil.

Students need to burn  
the midnight oil to succeed in  
the exam.

(iii) Crocodile tears.

Crocodile tears could not help the culprits. They were given severe punishment.

(h) Skeleton in the closet:

Overpopulation is the skeleton in the closet. The country need to implement family planning.

(i) Bite off more than one can chew

By accepting the challenge of wrestling, Ali bit more than he could chew.

Q#7 Translation

In the next three years, our degrees would be of no use. The urge to get benefits from the speed of technology is so high that our knowledge and its sources, even syllabus and subjects, are becoming irrelevant. When one gets every kind of information through mobile, skills overshadow knowledge, and action supercedes the imagination.

In coming days, the fear is that how the orators on the stages would make their audience agree on a single agenda. How would the teachers make their students, who always consult internet, understand the complexities of the Universe in a small class room.

### Question # 03

1. why is Hiroo considered as a symbol of strength and loyalty?

Hiroo is considered as a symbol of strength and loyalty because of his unwavering commitment to the duties he was given. He endured hardships of jungle for 30 years. He was even ready to fight after the passage of so many years. He did not listen to anyone except his senior to give up the arms. His resilience, honesty and patience made him a symbol of strength and loyalty.

Q: 2

Answer

He was sent to Lubang Island in Philippine. He was given instructions to disrupt the operations of the enemy and engage in guerrilla warfare.

Answer # 03

Lack of communication between Onoda and his officers made him and his team isolated and unaware of Japan's surrender in 1945. Attempts were made to deliver the message of defeat to Onoda and his team, but he considered these messages as the tricks of enemy to capture him.

Answer # 04

Over the years, the Japanese and Philipinian governments tried to deliver the message of defeat

Onoda and his men. They could not deliver the message because of lack of direct communication between the Japanese army officers and Onado. On the other hand, the messages of Philipinian army were taken by Onado as the tricks of enemy to capture him.

### Answer 5

Almost three decades after the war ended, Norio Suzuki went into the jungles of Lubang to find Onado. He was surprised to see Onado prepared for ambush.

Onado did not believe Suzuki. Suzuki failed to convince him. He managed to find his officer. The officer convinced Onado to give up arm struggle. At last, Onado's conversation with high ranking official made him to give up his struggle.