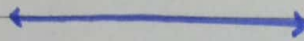


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Name :- Shahzaib Khan Nayyar
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Batch # :- 344
Subject :- Pakistan Affairs



PART - II

QUESTION :- 3

~~How~~ ~~congress~~ ~~ministries~~ ~~and~~ ~~rigidity~~ ?
Give a reasoned account of your ... ?

Pakistan have to enormed with
with Political Stability or economic Prosperity :-
Pakistan has been suffering
from both economical and Political
crises because it can be
due to election delay. Economical
challenges are account reserve
deficit, inflation and devalue of
currency. The political challenge
is that since 1947, no prime
minister has completed its tenure
and now the elections were delayed
due to census.

Economic Challenges

The economic challenges which are faced by Pakistan are :-

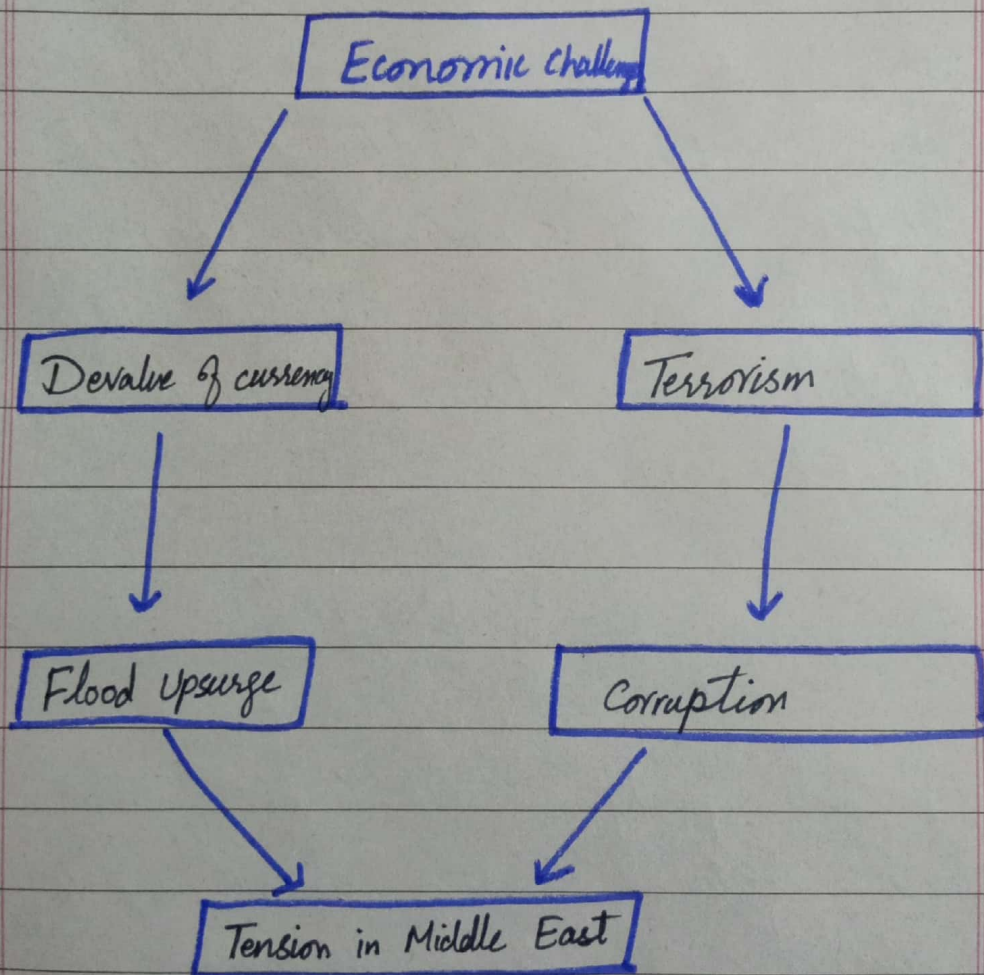
Reserve Deficit :-

There were current account deficit in Pakistan as even he was not able to pay the international bills of trade. It is also caused due to depletion in the remittances of Pakistan. "Pakistan current account recorded surplus of 198M USD in Dec 2023, compared with deficit of 1 bn \$ in previous quarter." (CEIC Data Report).

Inflation Upsurge :-

There is upsurge in the inflation rate of Pakistan as the prices of basic need of things are increasing day by day due to increase

in dollar rate as over all trade depends upon dollar sell and buy. "The inflation rate in 2023 was 29.18% in Pakistan." (Statista Pakistan Report).



There are many economical challenges which we have to correspond to it.

Political Challenges

Election Delay:-

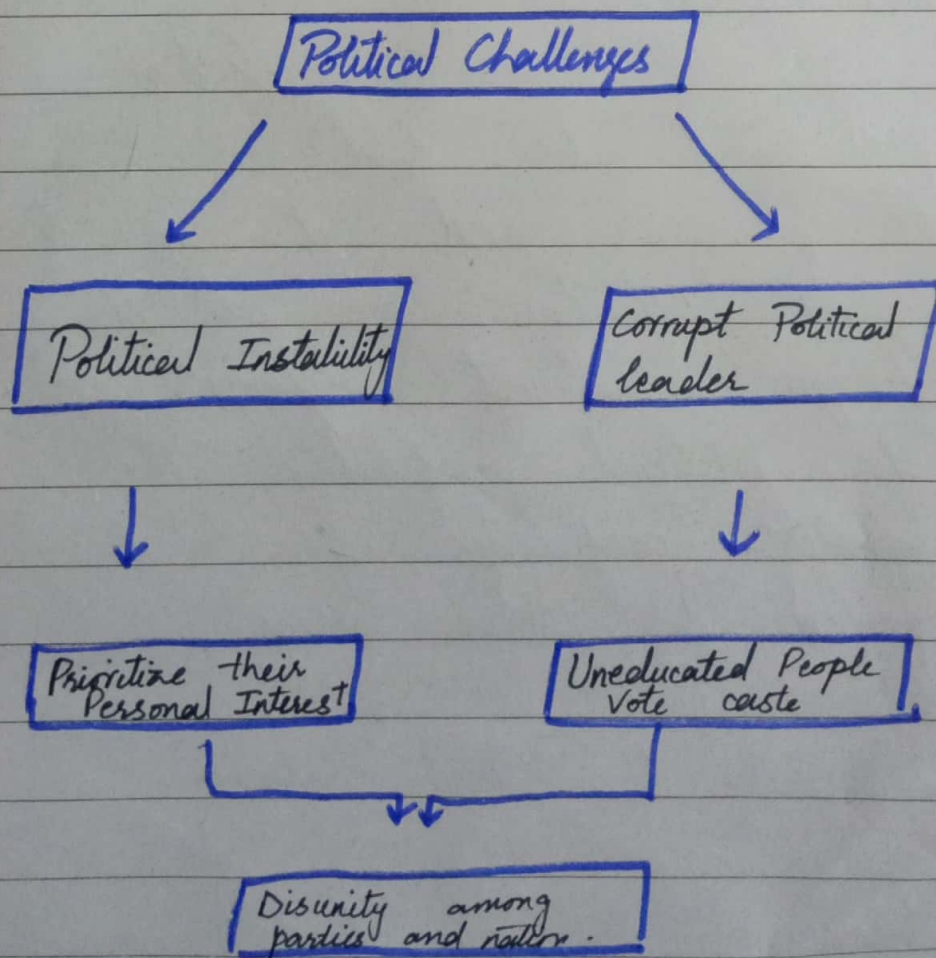
Pakistan also suffered from political challenges as not conducting of election on time. As according to law, the election should be held before or on November 2023. But due to census issues, the election will be held on 08-Feb-2024.

Disharmony Among Political Leaders:-

Every political party work for their own interest, they don't pay attention to the upcoming issues and challenges to Pakistan as if it should be tackled at time then Pakistan can move towards the path of default.

Abduction of Leader :-

As famous incident of 9 May, 2023 in Pakistan in which a political party attacked the institution and government buildings and caused chaos in Pakistan. The law enforcement agencies became active and government made policies to tackle with this issue.



Remedies to this ~~status~~ Tension :-

Political stability requires instant solution than economic prosperity. The economic prosperity is dependent on political instability but political stability is independent of economic prosperity. The political stability requires following things :-

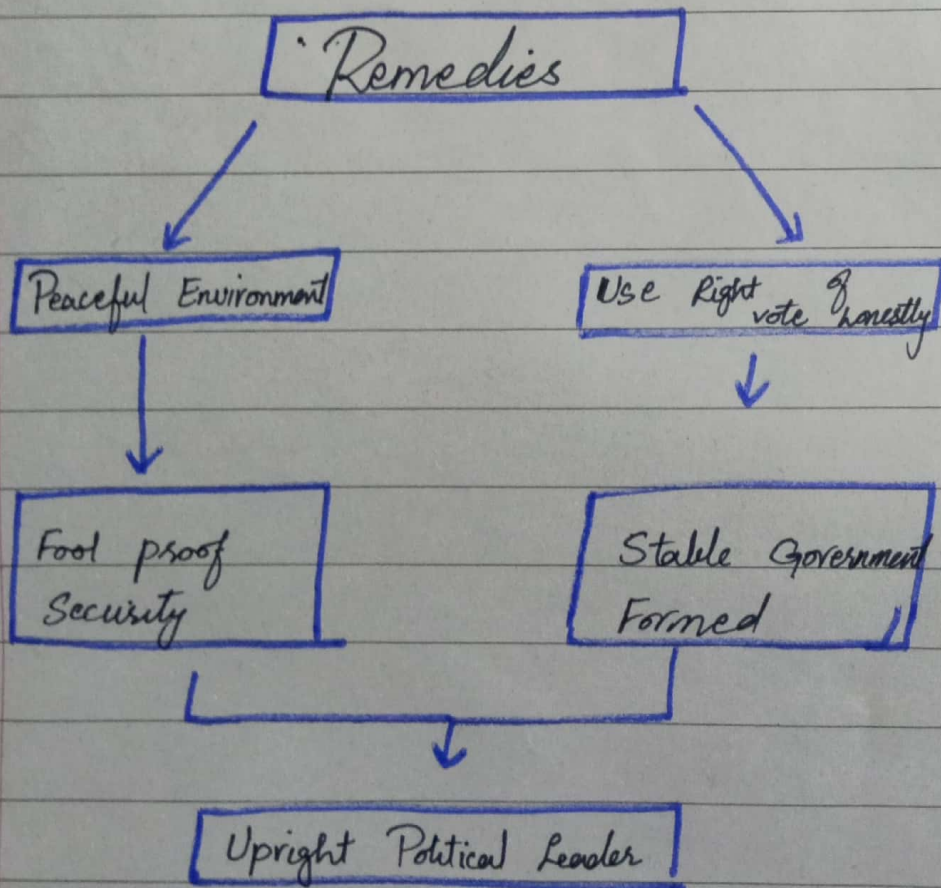
Free and Fair Election :-

The election poll will be held on 08 Feb 2024 and it is of great attention as all the foreign investment depends on the political stability. The investor's confidence can be gained by these issues.

Security to Political Parties :-

As terrorism is the basic cause

of the current era. The Pakistan is facing upsurge in terrorism specially in Balochistan and KPK. So, law enforcement agencies have to secure the leaders to give peaceful environment to political parties and nation for election.



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Conclusion :-

The Pakistan has to enamored with Political stability as the economic prosperity depends on the political stability. Because without political stability, it is hard to give confidence to investor. It can bring political stability through free and fair election and giving secure environment.



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QUESTION:- 4

Identify Pakistan's security concern?

Correlation between Pakistan's Security Concern and Foreign Policy:-

There is direct relation of security concern and foreign policy. As Pakistan is facing serious security concerns after post 9/11 attack on world trade center and giving full support to US on war on terror. Pakistan had to pay huge cost by fighting against the terrorism. It had paid cost financially and through lives of their loved ones.

Security Concerns

The Pakistan's security concerns are critical since last decade due to terrorist attack all over the country. The security

issues faced by country is given below:-

* Terrorism Upsurge:-

There is upsurge in terrorism after war on terror. The biggest terrorist attack was on the Airbase of Pakistan on Mianwali which has tempered the confidence on law enforcement agencies. "Pakistan troops thwart attack on air force base, killing 9 fighters." (Al Jazeera, 4 Nov, 23).

* Insecured Education Institutes:-

The Pakistan education institutes were also insecure due to increase of chaotic environment. As in recent decade, the schools and universities were attacked by the terrorist to create

unpeaceful environment in the country. " In KPK, 16 december 2014, the APS school was attacked by 8 terrorist in which more than 100 students were martyred."

* Challenges to Police Personnel:-

In the recent years, the security agencies were also threatened by terrorist and they even attacked on the police line in KPK to create distress situation in country because they wanted to threat the nation as well to feel them insecure. "Dozens of People have been killed in bombe attack targetting a mosque in security compound in northwestern Pakistani city of Peshawar." (Al Jazeera, 30 Jan 23).

Insurgence in Balochistan:-

Balochistan is under the attacks of terrorist. As Balochistan liberation army (BLA) is considered as one of the biggest threat of Pakistan. They are continuously attacking the Balochistan within Pakistan territory and out of territory like Iran border.

"Terrorist attacked Mach and fired 15 rockets. 2 civilians and 4 security concerns were killed as well."

Cyber Security Concern:-

The cyber security concerns are also highlighted for Pakistan and it is also known as fifth generation war as well. Pakistan also attacked by enemy countries as they tried

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to hacked the official websites of Pakistan." According to November 25 Dawn report, FIA cybercrime's wing learned that the registration authorities biometric data was hacked while Fake SIMs were being issued."

Foreign Policy

The Pakistan has to revisit its foreign policy to get rid of terrorism. It can make better policy with neighbour and other countries through following process:-

1- National Security Review:-

Pakistan needs to make its border secured.

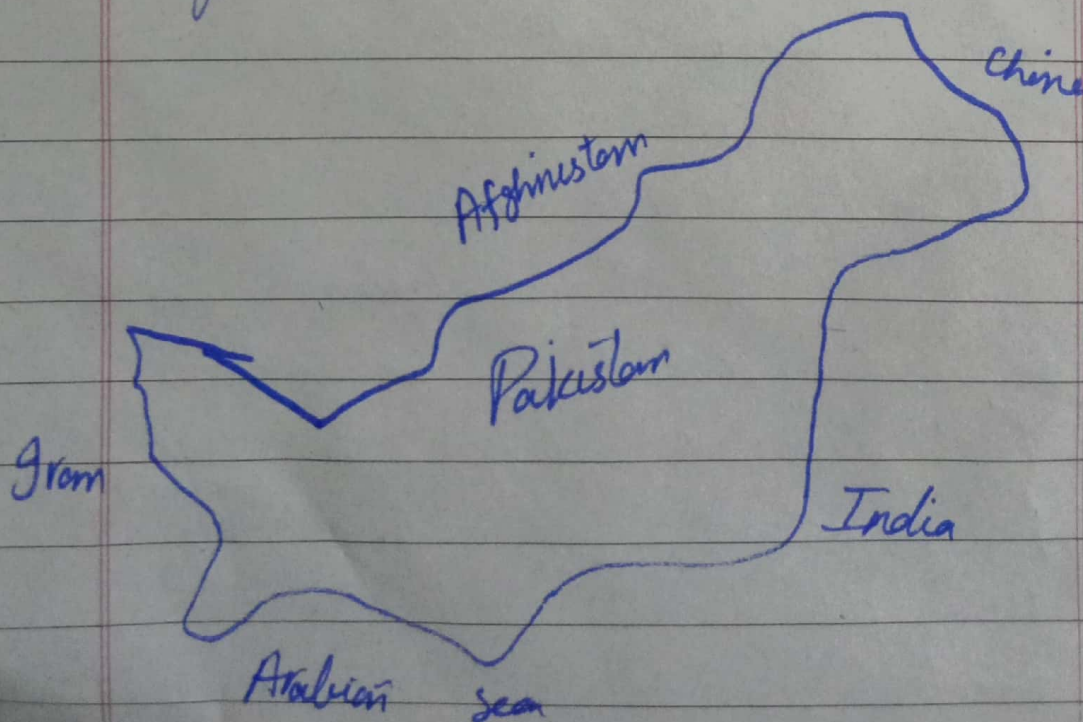
They have to identify the most posing threat and design policy to tackle with these threats.

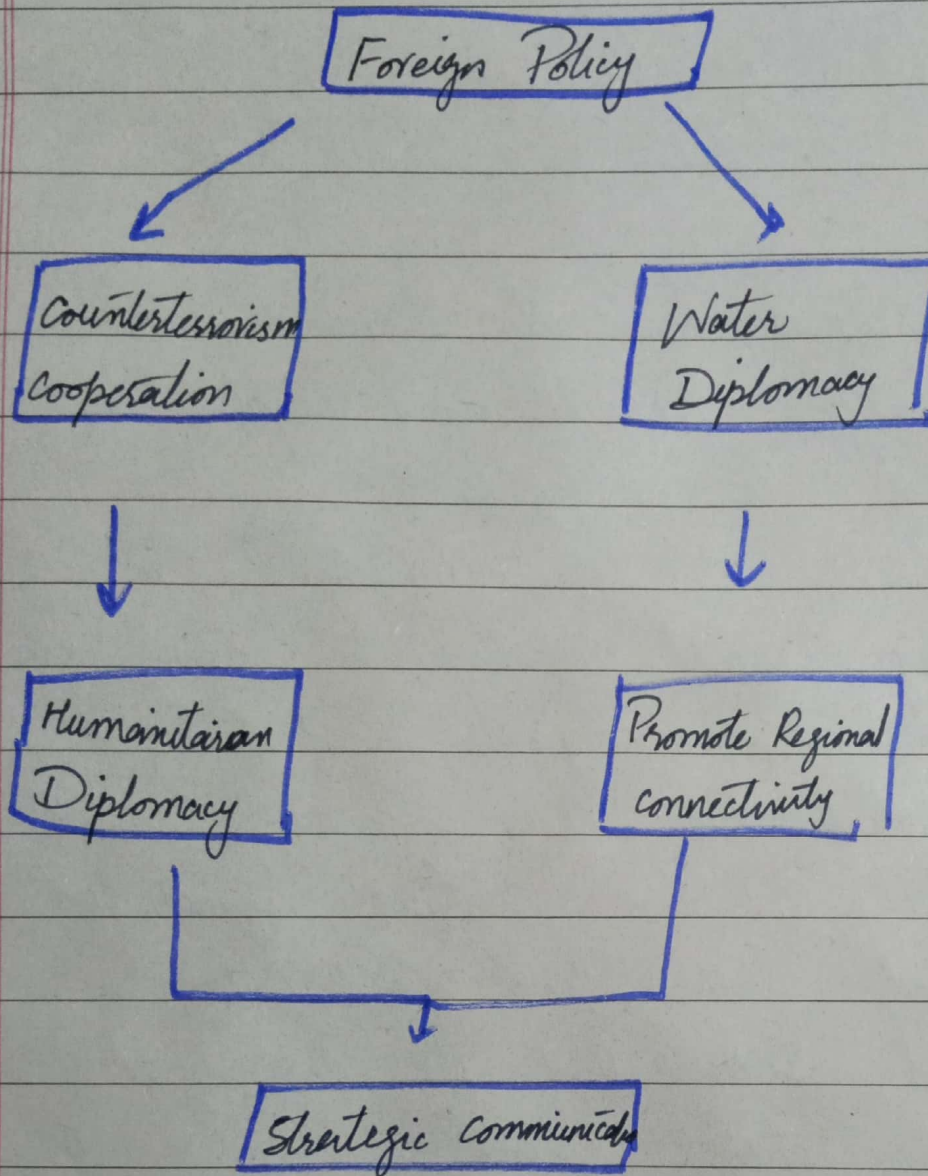
Diplomatic Outreach:-

Pakistan should initiate these diplomatic relations with its neighbouring country. As he is facing most threat from Afghanistan, Iran and India.

Conflict Resolution :-

Pakistan should solve its conflict with India on disputes of water and Kashmir which are the major threats to Pakistan.





Conclusion :-

So, The Pakistan has to revisit its foreign policy by securing its border and to bring national and international peace. The Pakistan should bring good relation with its neighbour countries to decrease tension in region.

QUESTION- 6

Pakistan's relations with ... ?

* Regional Stability Depends on Pakistan Relation with Super Powers and its Neighbour:

Pakistan is very crucial country to bring peace in region as it is central hub of region. In recent years, Pakistan relations were not good with Iran, Afghanistan and India. But it has good ties with China.

Challenges to Regional Stability -

The following challenges are faced by the countries to bring good ties with each other.

→ Terrorism Attacks:-

Pakistan face terrorism from its neighbour countries of Iran and Afghanistan. As the

Terrorist use the land of Iran and Afghanistan to attack the land of Pakistan. The ISKP groups is famous in Afghanistan and BLA group is famous at Iran border for terrorist attacks.

"Surge in Terrorism kills more than 700 Pakistanis"
(VOA Report).

2. Project completion:-

Pakistan signed gas-pipeline project with Iran in 2012 in which Iran will provide cheap gas to Pakistan. But due to USA sanction on Iran that no one will trade with this country. Pakistan due to pressure of USA has not completed and inaugurated its gas-pipeline project. But Iran has completed from its side and demanding from it to complete this project as soon as possible.

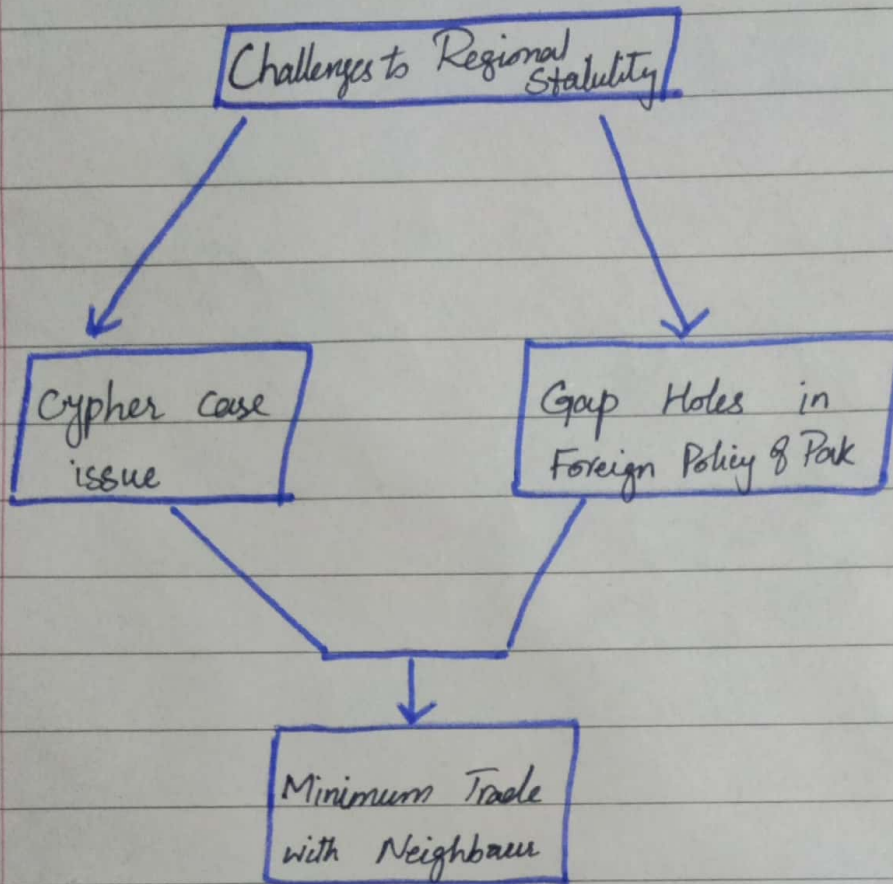
Border Tension :-

Pakistan faces border tension on its three sides with Iran, Afghanistan and India. As BLA is cause of border tension on Iran side. India breaks the agreement of LOC and attack the borders. The terrorist use the Afghan border to enter the Pakistan land. Due to these insecurities it retard from the peace in region.

~~China~~

CPEC :-

Pakistan should also complete its CPEC project on fast track as it has faced many delays in this project from our ~~ties~~ side. This can effect our ties with the China.



Remedies For Regional Stability:-

(i). Policy to Tackle Terrorism:-

Pakistan

should make diplomatic relations with Afghanistan and Iran. Make a firm policy to get their land cleans from terrorist and do not let any organization or group to use their land against other countries.

Agreement for Economic Trade:-

Pakistan

should complete their project of gas pipeline for economic Trade. and smooth relation. It should also implement the CPBC project and bring investors to have more strong ties with China.

Border Security:-

Pakistan

should make policies with Afghanistan to bring border peace. So that there will be smooth flow of the trade. The terrorist should not be allowed to disturb the peace of the region.

Diplomacy with Super Powers:-

Pakistan

should start diplomatic ties with

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USA and China. They should make its ties better by making agreement of tariff free trade.

Conclusion :-

Pakistan is the pivot for peace in region. They require from other countries to collaborate with Pakistan on security basis to maintain peace of region. As lands of Iran, Afghanistan and India is used against Pakistan. The relation of Pakistan and Iran should be good for regional peace. They have to make the border tension decrease.

The Pakistan and super power ties should be strong for betterment of region.

QUESTION:- 7

Failed Public institution...?

Failed Public Institution Root cause for Economic & Political Failure:-

The failed public institutions are the root cause for economic and political failure as it could not cater the problems faced by the society. The State leads toward the prosperity by hardwork of its basic institution. Through institutions, State can become welfare state for its nation.

* Economic Failure Due To Institution *

The root causes for economic failure due to failed public institution is given by:-

* Accountability Institution :-

The basic problem faced by the nation

is corruption. The corruption is deadly evil for society and it weakens the roots of society. Every employ tries to exploit the institution for its personal cause. The NAB, and anti corruption institution are unable to solve the problem.

* Price Control:-

The inflation is also the cause due to hike in prices from the mafias at local level. The price magistrate takes no interest in control of prices of the basic things. This cause spike in prices as the public institutions are unable to tackle with this issue.

* Smuggling Issue :-

Pakistan and society faces the smuggling issues as they are unable to ~~can~~ arrest the culprit. This is due to the lack of interest of custom institution.

Political Failure Due to Institution

* ECP :-

The hot topic of today is the honesty of election commission of Pakistan to conduct elections. The credibility of the ECP is distorted due to delay in elections.

* Disinformation :-

The social media is widely used to spread disinformation in country. It

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is due to inefficiency of FIA cybercrime to arrest the culprit and keep an eye on the information spread on social media.

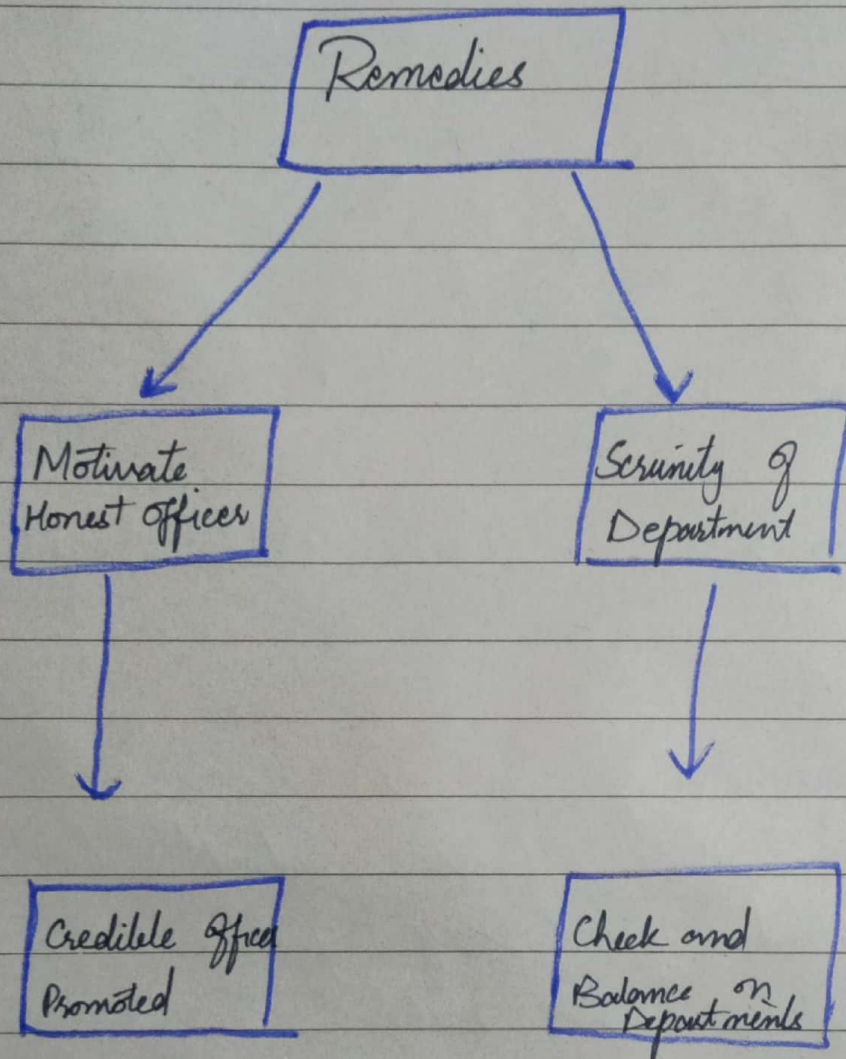
Remedies to Make Public Institutions Good:-

(i). Reforms:-

The reforms should be designed for every public institution to make the institution better and progress towards the betterment of the country.

(ii). Social Harmony:-

The public institution should give friendly environment to the victim and solve their case as soon as possible.



Conclusion :-

The failed public institutions are unable to correct the problems faced by society and this causes destruction to the economic and political sector. So, proper policy should be design to cater these issues.