

## Precis

## Answer 2:

There are three core principles of a state: judiciary, legislative and executive. In a democratic state all are bind by responsibility and accountability. The judiciary need to be independent to perform an array of tasks from serving justice to protecting citizens. Primarily judiciary upholds principles of justice and equality. The legislative branch represents people. Furthermore, the executive branch implements laws and policies. Political leaders are supposed to set example of commitment and respect institution to the citizens. Therefore political leader must adhere to transparent governance, ethical decision-making and accountability. The role of citizen is to perform their duty, to society based on principles of justice, equality and progress, to strength democracy.

Word count: 114 words

Title: Democratic ideals and State institutions

### Question 3:

Ans1: Hiroo is considered a symbol of strength and loyalty because despite being isolated from world, Hiroo continue to defend his country. Stay on his mission with unwavering commitment.

Ans2: Onoda was sent to Lubang Island in the Philippines with the orders to disrupt enemy operations and engage in guerrilla warfare.

Ans3: The Onoda and his unit remained isolated and unaware of surrender in 1945 because they were operating from dense jungles and connection was cut off made the apprehensive of the leaflets being dropped.

Ans4: The efforts made to contact Hiroo and team included leaflets being dropped and messages broadcasted by the Phillipine government.

The attempts were unsuccessful because the Hiroo unit was apprehensive of enemy and did not trust them.

Ans5: Norio Suzuki became involved in Onoda's story by ... while on expedition in jungles of Lubang. on a mission to find "Lieutenant Onoda". The challenges he faced in convincing Onoda were. he was looked with skepticism and had call a senior officer to convince Hiroo.

#### Question 4:

1. Hassan Ali Gondal would rather stay home than go to polling station.
2. If there were no bad people, there would be no good lawyers.
3. I wish I could go back to earlier times.
4. Tahir sab performed well; it was a magnificently beautiful performance.
5. Luckily, they had a wonderful time and none was injured.

#### Answer 5: Part A.

Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi restaurant and asked the waiter, "do you have biryani?" The waiter grinned, "of course! sir. Our biryani is so good it'll make you forget your own name." Bill laughed, "I hope not! I need that for Imran later, during a power outage." Imran quipped,

"In Pakistan, we don't need candle; our biryani alone can light up the room."

Bill replied, "true, and if you add some spicy chutney, we might even have a disco party." They both chuckled, realizing that in Pakistan, humor and hospitality go hand in hand, making every meal <sup>an</sup> unforgettable experience.

### Dart B:

- i My brother sat with me during the movie and shared his popcorn.
- ii The cat jumped on the table and knocked over the vase.
- iv He hid the gift under the bed to surprise his sister later.
- v The book is in the shelf, right next to the encyclopedia.
- vii The plane flew above the clouds, offering a breathtaking view.



## ANSWER 6:

a) Elephant in the room.

Hassan asked Ayesha's exam marks addressing the elephant in the room.

b) e) Crocodile tears.

After betrayal Ali refuse to budge to the crocodile tears of Ahsan.

f) Jump on the bandwagon.

Seeing his party member resigning, Tariq also jumped to on the bandwagon by submitting his resignation.

j) Bite off more than one can chew.

Hamna committed to three, her mother warned her to not bite off more than you can chew.

d) Castle in the air.

Zeeshan thought after becoming a CSD, he would rule the country, he would form a castle in the air.



## Part B:

Heer asked Ranjha, where <sup>he was</sup> were and expressed that she missed him. Ranjha replied that he had been travelling, but my heart stayed with you. He inquired, how was heer doing.

Heer expressed her loneliness in his absence. She asked him about his journey. Ranjha replied he was on a quest for self-discovery.

He had wandered through valleys and crossed rivers, but his thoughts were always with her. Heer asked what he had learnt from his journey. Ranjha replied he learnt the value of struggle and the strength it gave. Heer said he had been counting the days until he returned.

Ranjha replied that he had been counting the moments until he could succeed in his final trial. Heer said we should get down on the time apart.

now that they were together and that was that matter. Ranjha said that his exams were near and he had to leave. But his success would conquer distance and time.

## Answer 7:

All the degrees will be useless in next 3 years. The fast pacing in technology and to utilize this is quite high. Our previous knowledge sources, even the curriculum and subjects, are becoming irrelevant when all the information is on the surface of phone that fills the screen. The availability of information, make action precedence to idea. Now there is a fear, that in the coming days, how the story teller, will be able to unite their audience on self-address and the students who constantly use internet how will they teach about the universe in small classrooms?