

Preci and Composition

MCQs → Synonyms

- 1- Trite = Hackney
- 2- Lucid = limpid
- 3- Dubious = Uncertain
- 4- Reverse = Exalt
- 5- Reprimand = Criticism
- 6- Fawn = flatter
- 7- Idiosyncrasy = Conformity
- 8- Voracious = Hermit
- 9- Reculse = Agitation
10. Equanimity = Calmness

MCQs → Antonyms

- 1- Transgression → Conformity
- 2- Enervate → energize
- 3- Flout → Scorn
- 4- Coagulate → Dilute
- 5- Daunt → Small
- 6- Bolster → Weaken
- 7- Amalgamate → Separate
- 8- Propitious → hopeless
- 9- Prodigious → Small
10. Intimidate → encourage

Sentence Correction

(vi)

Although it was raining, ^{yet} we went to the market.

(viii)

It is Nasir and Ali's car

(vii)

He needs a car for his ~~day to day~~ ^{everyday} activities

(v)

A great amount of sand is needed for the project

(iv)

This is the most unique dress of all.

(iii)

While waiting for the train, a brick fell on my foot

(i)

Pleased with their conduct, she decided to honor them.

Punctuation

When I look upon the
tombs of the great, every
emotion of envy dies in
me. When I read the
epitaphs of the beautiful,
every inordinate desire goes
out. When I meet the grief
of parents upon a tombstone,
my heart melts with compassion.
When I see the tomb of the
parents themselves, I consider the
vanity of grieving for those
whom we must quickly follow.

Dialogue

John informs Collins about
Alex who was denied the
manager position. Collins was
shocked as he deemed
Alex perfect for the position.
John tells him that it
happened because they thought
Alex was inexperienced.
Collins is still in disbelief
and asks John if Alex
has talked to them. John
tells him that they gave him

usual runaround upon which Collins urges John to ~~be~~ support Alex. John agrees and expresses that Alex has the support of his team.

Idioms

(vii) By the book: According to the rules

"Jack avoided experimentation and went by the book"

(iv) Below the belt: Defying the rules, something done without considering rules

"Aslam was ready to go below the belt for achieving his goal of being rich"

(vi) Blind Alley: Closed end, something that cannot be reversed if done

"Consumption of drugs is a blind alley; you cannot escape the addiction."

(v) To bid fair

~~To consider~~ To play
fair in a game

"On wake of meritocracy,
he bid fairly and studied
hard"

(viii) Bound up in
Caught up in work, bus

"Hira is bound up in
his office so she
refused to attend the
party."

Pairs Of Words

(a)

Amrable (kind, merciful)

His amiable behavior got
her thinking that he
is a man of integrity.

(b)

Amicable (friendly)

His amicable nature got
her thinking that he
is easy to talk to.

(b) Averse (oppose)

He averted the decision made by his brother

Adverse (unfavorable)

Taking the pills for weight loss came with adverse effect of weakness.

(c) Object (goal, aim)

Her object to pass CSS exam will be fulfilled if she works hard

Object (miserable)

He lives in object poverty

(d) Enmity (hostility)

There existed a state of enmity between both the wives of Sheikh.

Amity (friendliness)

All the children of Ayub lived with amity and the home was happy.

(e) Contemptuous (one who hates something)

He was contemptuous of capitalism so he supported Communism

Contemptible (deserving hate)

Economic exploitation is a contemptible phenomenon.

Translation

Allah Almighty has blessed Pakistan with precious mineral assets. Yet, the need of the time is to extract those out through mining, manufacture goods with it, and sell ^{the goods} in global markets. Similarly, instead of exporting agricultural raw material, we need to sell ~~make~~ the products made with it to ensure maximum profit and increased rates of employment. However, while doing so we need to ~~be consider~~ be cautious of international quality standards and incorporate ^{the touch of} uniqueness and modernity in it to guarantee our self-sufficiency. Only an economically strong and developed Pakistan is the true representation of Jinnah and Iqbal's notion of the state.

Preci

Title:

The Decline Evolution of Oratory Over Time

Preci:

Oratory comes with an unpredictable future. Nowadays, it is used less as an occupation and more as a conversational remark. However, its past was of a praiseworthy occupation. Ancient orators spoke and wrote for future generations with their timelessness and perfection of their words. Yet, it is on a decline today. Modern people neither have ^{the} time nor the effort to put into the words they utter. Additionally, the emergence of print media, broadcasting, and an increased number of public speakers on different fora have also contributed to the fading interest of people. Still, there is a person who resembles ancient orators in their care for the words they speak and cohesion of thought and language — Winston Churchill.

English orator's soothing words have constituted one of the best speeches of human history at national and international level. It is his ~~speaking~~ skill ~~of speaking~~ that advocates for his greatness among his contemporaries.

(151 Words)

Reading Comprehension

Q.1:

The main goal of Artificial Intelligence research is the ~~study~~ incorporation of specific cognitive functions in machines. Those cognitive functions are associated with human mind and its processes. Computer Sciences formally define AI ~~res-~~ research as the study of intelligent agents, i.e. a device that can sense its surroundings and can take actions accordingly.

Q.2:

AI effect is the phenomenon when a particular AI task becomes so common and routine that it is no longer included in the broader definition of AI. An example of this is the optical character recognition which is now too common to be considered AI. Over time, AI effect makes the scope of AI disputed due to the inclusion of new ideas and removal of the old ones.

Q3.

History of AI research is characterized by subsequent waves of pessimism and optimism. Originating in 1956 as a discipline, AI research gained optimism at first. However, ~~so~~ it fell prey to skepticism afterwards, resulting in a loss of funding. Afterwards, it rose again with new approaches and successes ultimately resulting in increased funding. Thus, the history of AI is characterized by alternating waves of hope and despair.

Q.4:

research Traditional ϕ goals of AI include rational thinking, strategizing, processing of natural languages, representation of knowledge, sensing the environment, and the ability to alter and dislocate objects. Traditional goals cover the areas of basic human cognitive skills and specialised tasks.