

Current Affairs

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QUESTION NO: 2.

Introduction.

OIC is an Islamic organisation that was established in for some specific purpose in which integration of Muslim Ummah was one of the biggest motive. Recently, the Hamas-Israel war has generated a new scenerio. The Israel stubborn is not ready for the ceasefire. Similarly, the Iran-Saudi rapprochement has also provide an opportunity to the OIC to become a successful Muslim organisation.

Background of the OIC in terms of the ongoing scenerios of war and Iran-Saudi Rapprochement.

As Organisation of Islamic Cooperation organisation is an Islamic States Organisation. But unfortunately, Muslim Ummah has weakened the role of this organisation. Currently muslims

are divided into two blocks the Saudi-UAE block and the Iran-Malaysia, Turkey block. But the Hamas-Israel war and Saudi-Iran rapprochement is an opportunity for making the OIC more inclusive for the Muslim world.

Hamas-Israel war is An Opportunity Intermis of Making the OIC a Successful Organisation.

Following are the arguments:

1. Israel-Hamas war Has Created the Harmony b/w OIC Members.

The Muslim Community has always showed harmony during the Palestine-Israel war. The recently war has further created the strong bond b/w the OIC members.

As, the members of the OIC are requesting the international communities to make a peace effort 'b/w Israel-Palestine but' the international communities are in the silent mood.

2. Hamas-Israel war: Fuels the Islamophobia.

The October 7 attack and

the response of the Israel. Even the Israeli attack is considered to be the violation of human rights. For example, Israeli military is targeting the children and women. And according to Gaza reports, around 26000 people have been killed and 10000 are children. European also look the Hamas activity as the violations of human right due to which ~~is~~ anti-Islamic move is generating in the west.

3. The Occupation of First Qibla by the Israel: An opportunity for OIC Success.

The First Qibla of the Muslim has been occupied by the Israel and now Muslims are deprived of the First qibla. Muslims can bear everything but attack on the religion ~~is~~ cannot be accepted by the Muslims! So, this matter ~~has~~ ^{has} also forced the Muslims to make the OIC more inclusive.

Iran-Saudi Reapproachment: An Opportunity for making the OIC A Successful Organisation.

Following are the arguments.

1. Iran-Saudi Reapproachment: The Reducing Tension b/w Shia-Sunni Sect.

As Iran is a Shia sect while Saudi is a Sunni sect. The tension between Iran-Saudi will reduce the tension b/w the 2 sects. This will make the OIC more successful.

2. Iran-Saudi Reapproachment: The Move toward Economic Development.

Iran and Saudi both are the oil producing countries. The recently reapproachment can make the economy more strong. When economy will strong the OIC will become more strong.

3. End to the Proxy Wars: Tensions will end b/w Muslim Countries.

As Saudi was on the main target of the Yemeni rebels. When Saudi-Iran reapproachment causes the tension b/w Muslim countries will end. And this will then lead to the success of the OIC.

4. Iran-Saudi: The two oil Producing

Countries, Make the OIC More Successful Organisation.

As both are the oil producing countries and that Pakistan need the country that support their economy. This is the one example of Pakistan. Many Muslim countries will make the Cooperation for Economic Cause.

Conclusion

Israel-Hamas and the Iran-Saudi rapprochement will catch the opportunity of making the OIC more powerful.

QUESTION NO. 5.

Introduction

Pakistan and Afghanistan both are the Muslim neighbouring countries. But unfortunately, both countries has never saw a good foreign relations. Sometime, the border issue like durand line comes while sometimes Terrorism comes in the relations b/w the two countries.

Background of Pak-Afghan Relations Intems of Return of Refugees.

As the refugees of Afghanistan was welcomed by the Pakistani authorities during the two great wars, first time when Russia attacked Afghanistan in 1980s while secondly, when U.S forces attacked the Afghanistan. Currently, there are 1.7 million refugees living in the Pakistani territori. But the terrorists attack has forced the Pakistan

to expelled the refugees. So, the country faced some peace time.

Why Islamabad Decided to Pull out the Afghan Refugees.

Following are the arguments

(a) Afghan Refugees: A Threat to the Peace.

AS Pakistan is facing the terrorist attacks right from the two decades. Many Afghan refugee are involved in the activities of terrorism in Pakistan.

(b) Afghan Refugees: A Burden on the Shrinking Economy of Pakistan.

AS Pakistan is hosting 1.7 mil refugees, this required a big resources. while Pakistan's small economy cannot bear the burden of such a large population of Afghans.

(c) Refugees are the Bone of Contention b/w Aggravated Tension with Neighbourings.

China is already in the rough mood as many ethnic have been

killed in the terrorism. So, this can be the cause of tension.

What Are the Impacts of the Pull out of Refugees on Pakistan?

Following are the arguments.

1. Tension will Rise with the Afghanistan.

The pull out will rise the tension b/w Pakistan and Afghanistan. As already both countries are enjoying the tense relations since the inception of Pakistan in 1947.

2. Pak-U.S Relation Can Become Further Aggravate.

As U.S has already said to the Pakistani authorities that Pakistan should give some relaxation to the refugees. But, Pakistan has ignored the US request of the U.S Foreign Secretary. Hence, it can make the tension more severe.

3. Pakistan Can Face the

Violation International Law.

As the Pull out of the refugees can make the life of the refugees in risk. Many of them are in the hit list of the Taliban. For instance, Afghan refugee who has worked for the U.S army as a spy are the hit list of T.T.P. Hence in this way it is the violation of human rights.

Conclusion.

T.T.P and ISKP has become very injurious to Peace, the Peace of Pak-Iran. This has now to be handled with strict hands, for the durable Peace.

QUESTION No. 6.

Introduction

Cop-27 has laid the foundation stone of the "Loss and Damage Fund". While, the recently, Cop-28 has made another significant stone part in the ongoing climate change. This will not only give an opportunity to Pakistan but to the all vulnerable to climate countries.

Understand the Cop-28 terms of the "Loss and Damage Fund".

Following are the arguments that make the concept of Cop-27 and Cop-28 merge with each other. As, Cop-27 was presided by Pakistan in which the demand of the "Loss and Damage" was kept in front of the developed countries. In the recently Cop-28 conference, it has been a practical move. In this Cop-28 many countries grant

the funds for the motives of ~~helping~~ helping the countries who are vulnerable to the climate change.

COP-28 : A Practicle Move towards the Climate Change Action.

Following are the arguments -

1. COP-28 : The Recognition of the concerns of Climate change.

Developing countries were greatly effected due to the ongoing climate calamity. For instance, The 2022 Floods in Pakistan that made a loss of 30 bn dollars. The concerns of developing countries has been listen by the industrial states.

2 Establishment of Funds for Economic And Non Economic Loss.

Funds have been established for both economic loss and non economic losses. As agriculture is on the biggest stake of the climate change - This will need to recover through the funds of Loss and Damage.

3. Funds will serve for Long and

Short Term Climate Actions.

The loss and damage fund will also use for the long term action against climate change. For example, these funds will be used for the mobility and the displaced communities. Therefore, Cop-28 and Cop-27 are the great advantage for the climate change vulnerable countries.

How Pakistan Could Benefited From the Cop-27 And Cop-28.

Following are the arguments.

1. Pakistan: The Fifth vulnerable Country to climate change.

Pakistan can take the benefit from it to large extent. This will less the burden on the economy of Pakistan.

2. Loss And Damage Fund: A Great Source to Implantation of the Renewable Energy Plants.

Pakistan can take the benefit of the it. As it can be use for the renewable energy source in this way energy problem can solve of Pakistan.

3. COP-28: Opportunity in the Face of ~~the~~ Forestation.

Pakistan can use these funds for the forestation. In the previous government has started the initiative of Billion Tree Tsunami. In this way Pakistan can ~~even~~ introduce more project like this.

Conclusion.

4. Loss and Damage Fund: A source For Image Building Internationally.

Pakistan can use these funds for the protection of environment of the earth. By introducing the renewable energy projects and hydroelectricity projects the construction of dams. In this way it can build the image internationally for good cause.

Conclusion.

Hence the loss and damage fund can create many opportunities for Pakistan and other developing countries.

QUESTION NO. 2.

Introduction.

Iran and Pakistan both are the muslim countries. Both have good foreign relations. But recently, Pakistan and Iran relations reach the tipping point when both countries air strikes on each other.

Understanding the Foreign Relations b/w Pakistan and Iran.

As Pakistan and Iran are on one side neighbouring countries on the other hand they are connected with the bond of religion Islam. For the past sometimes Iran is facing some insurgency and both have a good understanding on the matter of the rising insurgency. But the Iranian air force attacked the Pakistani territory in response Pakistan also attack through air strike.

Why the Tension b/w Pak-Iran Relations Reach to this Point.

Following are the arguments.

1. Rising Insurgency in the Iran

For the past some times Iran is facing severe terrorism issues.

Recently, bomb blast in Iran killed 25 people and many injured. Iran claims that the terrorists came from the Pakistani border.

2. Lack of Action on the Bilateral Agreements b/w Iran and Pakistan

Pakistan and Iran both are neighbouring countries and have good terms and conditions on the fighting against terrorism.

But Iran claim that there is no action taking by Pakistan.

3. Beneficialities of the Pak-Iran Tension.

1. India : The biggest Beneficiary.

Pakistan and India's relations are witnessed by everyone. So, India will not want the good relations b/w two muslims country.

2. U.S AS a Benifitery interms OF CPEC and China.

When Pakistan and Iran with tension will rise. It means the Belt and Road will bear the brunt of this deteriorated relationship.

3. Israel's Nexus will Further BECAME a Strong in this Region.

Israel and Iran both are the great enemy of each other this will definitely benefit to the Israel.

4. Extremism Can Rise in Iran and Pakistan.

Extremism can rise when the tension will rise. As the action against the terrorism can weak. For example, Sectarian will make their roots further strengthen. Hence, tension means deteriorated the situation.

Conclusion.

Both muslim neighbouring countries cannot ignore the tension nor they can bear the brunt of this tension in the engaging situation.

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