

ENGLISH - 4.Q No. 2.ACTIVE / PASSIVE VOICE.

i. Have you completed your assignments?

Have the assignment been completed by you?

ii. She has mastered the subject of design.

The subject of design has been mastered by her.

iii. The company will launch a new product next month.

A new product will be launched by the company next month.

iv. The teacher has assigned a challenging homework assignment.

A challenging homework assignment has been assigned by the teacher.

v. The engineers are designing a state of the art bridge for the city.

A state of the art bridge is being designed by the engineers for the city.

vi. The director produced an award winning film last year.

An award winning film was produced by the

Teacher's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

INDUS

director last year.

vii. The manager will announce the project's result at the meeting.

The project's result will be announced by the manager at the meeting.

viii. The guards will have locked the gate by 2 P.M.  
By 2 P.M., the gate will have been locked.

ix. My brother has drawn this landscape.

This landscape has been drawn by my brother.

x. The people were helping the injured woman.

The injured woman was being helped by the people.

### Q No. 3

#### PAIR OF WORDS.

a) Medal

Asma won a gold medal for securing highest GPA in the program.

Meddle

We should not meddle in other people's affairs.

## h) Backwards

The economy of Pakistan is sliding backwards due to ineffective policies of government.

## Backward:

His progress in math was backward compared to his classmates.

## j- Criterion:

The main criterion for admission is academic excellence.

## Criteria

The university considers various criteria when evaluating applications.

## d) Entomology.

Entomology is the branch of zoology that studies insects.

## Etymology

Understanding the etymology of words helps in grasping their historical development.

## e) Heroine

She played the role of a courageous heroine in the film.

## Heroin

He fell into an addiction due to heroin.

## Q No. 1 (A)

### PUNCTUATION.

"My quaint Ariel," said Prospero to the little sprite when he made him free. "I shall miss you, yet you shall have your freedom. Thank you, my dear master," said Ariel, "but give me leave to attend your ship with prosperous gales before you bid farewell to the assistance of your faithful spirit."

## Q No. 1 (B)

### DIRECT/INDIRECT SPEECH

John asked Bob if he had heard the news about Jake, and Bob replied No, what had happened. John informed that he had got terminated the previous day and said could you believe it. Bob exclaimed with surprise, What? why? Jake? and said that he had thought he was doing well in his role. John explained that there were some budget cuts, and they had to let a few people go. He (John) exclaimed his sadness that it is very unfortunate. Bob replied

with sorrow that it's terrible, he (Jake) had been here for years. He (Bob) asked about how he (Jake) takes <sup>been</sup> taken taking it. To which John replied not too well, understandably. He is shocked and frustrated. John said that he tried to reach out to offer support but he (Jake) still processing it. Bob exclaimed with despire that it is too hard and expressed that he hope, & he (Jake) bounce back soon. He further said that it's always tough when someone you have worked with for so long had to go go through this. John joined in and expressed that it is a tough reality and explained said that they will miss having him around the office. He further hoped that he (Jake) lands on his feet soon.

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