

Q4

1. They had a wonderful time and luckily no one was injured.
2. If there were no bad people, there could be no good lawyers.
3. I wish to go back to earlier times.
4. Tahir Sab performed well; it was a magnificent performance.
5. I wasn't satisfied with the education which I received from my university, so I took admission at NOA.

Q5

(A)

Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi restaurant and asked the waiter, "Do you have biryani?" The waiter grinned, "Of course, Sir. Our biryani is so good; it'll make you forget your own name!" Bill laughed, "I hope not! I need that for the Amran!" Later, during a power outage, Amran quipped, "In Pakistan, we don't need candles; our biryani alone can light up." "The room!" Bill replied. "True, and if you add some spicy chutney, we might ever have a disco party!" They both chuckled, realizing that in Pakistan, humor and hospitality go hand in hand, making every meal an unforgettable experience.

(B)

1. The cat jumped off the table and knocked over the vase.
2. We walked on the bridge to reach the other side of river.
3. He hid the gift under the bed to surprise his sister later.
4. The book is on the shelf, right next to the encyclopedia.
5. The plane flew over the clouds, offering a breathtaking view.

Q3

Ans 1= Hiroo is considered as a symbol of strength and loyalty because he was committed to the army even after the war was ended. His resilience and unconditional loyalty gives the title of strength and loyalty. It is remarkable that he spent 30 years without any new order and followed the old order and performed his duty.

Ans 2= Onoda was sent to Lubang Island in the Philippines with orders from high command during World War II. The specific instructions were to split the enemy by guerrilla warfare. He performed many such operations during his stay at Lubang.

Ans 3= The Onoda and his unit remain isolated and unaware of Japan's surrender in 1945 because of communication cut off from central command. The triumphant of opposition took control of all warzone and as a result Onoda's unit found themselves isolated from others.

Ans 4= After the war, Philippine government dropped pamphlet in the area where Onoda's unit stayed having message of Japan defeat. Other than this, the Philippine government also broadcasted the message

through radio but all in vain. All these attempts were unsuccessful because Onoda's unit took it as enemy tactics.

Ans 5 Norio Suzuki was an adventurer and took this as a mission to find the Onoda's unit. When he entered the area where Onoda's unit were sitting, he faced difficult time. It was because unit was ready to attack on it as they considered as enemy. Norio Suzuki faced many challenges like finding Onoda's former commanding officer and then connecting to high command for Onoda's satisfaction.

Q2

Title: Role of Democratic Institutions in Country Development

Judiciary is the first pillar in democratic state because it protects citizens basic rights, legal system, and ensure accountability. The second pillar is legislative in which all citizens and leaders are participating and makes laws for the welfare of people. The third pillar is executive, that execute the laws made by legislative and interprets by judiciary in the state. When these institutions work cohesively according to law, sustainable development is the outcome. Political leaders set an example of corruption free and people friendly decision making for winning the citizens confidence. So, every citizen has a duty to respect these democratic pillar, ^{because} they maintain rule of law, emancipation, and productive development of the state.

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Q7

All degrees are going to be redundant in the next three years. The pace of technology is so high along with the desire to use it that our past information, the sources of information, even curriculum and courses are all becoming irrelevant. When information of all kinds is available on the size of palm ~~size~~ shaped screens, skill prevails over the knowledge, and action takes precedence over thoughts. Now, it is a threat that in coming days, how the stories told from the pulpit will convince the audience in its self-addressing and students who take advantage from using the internet all the time, how will the teacher deem the mysterious of the universe in a small classroom?

Q6

(B)

Heer asked Ranjha where he had been and expressed how much she missed him. Ranjha replied with sorrow that he had to travel but assured Heer that his heart ^{had} never left her. Heer replied with sorrow that she had been lonely without him and asked him about his journey. Ranjha replied that it had been quest for self-discovery. He wandered through valleys and crossed rivers, but his thoughts were always with her. Heer asked that what he had learned on his journey? Ranjha replied that he had learned the value of struggle and strength it gives. Heer mentioned that she had been counting the days until his return. Ranjha replied with sorrow that he had been counting the moments until he could succeed in his final trial. Heer suggested not dwelling on the time apart. We together were and that all the matters. Ranjha replied with disapproval behaviour that the exams were near and he had to leave, but his success would conquer distance and time.

Q6 (A)

1. Elephant in the room.

The fear of failure in every student is same just like elephant in the room.

2. Burning the midnight oil

To pass the CSS exams, burning the midnight oil is demanded from students end.

3. Crocodile tears:

Ali is also weeping crocodile tears irrespective of having all necessary needs in front of his parents.

4. Throw in the towel:

There was a time when we were facing too much difficulties but we just throw in the towel.

5. Skeleton in the closet

Ali was rejected from government job because of skeleton in the closet.