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Roll no : 1827

Subjective  
Part-I MCAs  
Question no 1

(a)

1. Trite (a) Hackney
2. Lucid (b) manipulate
3. Dubious (c) null
4. Revere (c) enall
5. Reprimand (a) criticism
6. Fawn (d) flatter
7. Idiosyncrasy (a) Mend
8. Voracious (c) Avid
9. Recluse (b) extrovert
10. Equanimity (b) Observance

(b)

Near most opposite  
in meaning

1. Transgression (a) Observance
2. Enervate (b) energize
3. Flout (c) accept

4. Coagulate (c) mend
5. Daunt (a) encourage
6. Bolster (a) reinforce
7. Amalgamate (b) separate
8. Propitious (c) hopeless
9. Procligious (a) small
10. Intimidate (a) encourage

## Part - II

### Question no 4

#### Correction

(iv) This is the most unique dress.

This is the unique dress.

(v) A greater amount of sand is needed for the project.

A large amount of sand is needed for the project.

(vi) We enjoy to go for walk after dinner.

We enjoy going for walk after dinner.

(viii) It is Nasir's and Ali's car.

It is Nasir and Ali's car.



(iii) Although it was raining, but we went to market.

Although it was raining, we went to market.

## Question nos

(A)

Punctuate the following passage:

When I look upon the tombs of the great, every emotion of Envy dies in me. When I read the epitaphs of the beautiful, every inordinate desire goes out; when I meet with grief of parent upon a tombstone my heart melts with compassion; when I see the tomb of the parents themselves, I consider the vanity of grieving for those whom we must quickly follow.

(B)

Rewrite the following dialogue, written in indirect speech

in a paragraph form.

John mentioned that Alex had been denied the manager position, which surprised Collins, asserting that Alex was perfect for the role. John explained that the reason given was a lack of experience, which was nonsense. Collins found it unbelievable and asked if Alex had discussed it with them, to which John replied that Alex had got the usual runaround. Collins said that it was time to get Team support and it was the time for the statement. John agreed with and said that it was good call it would show he was the one and got his back.

### Question no 6

Use any five of the following idioms in your own sentences.

(a) In the balance:

The future of the company



hangs in the balance as we await the decision on the merger.

(ii) Into the bargain:

She got the job she wanted and a signing bonus into the bargain, making the offer even more attractive.

(iii) Off the beam:

His idea was totally off the beam and confused everyone.

(iv) Below the belt:

His critique was below the belt, hurting her feelings.

(vii) By the book:

He always works by the book, never bending the rules.

(B)

Use only five pairs of words in sentences clearly illustrating their meaning.

(b) Averse, adverse

**Averse:**

I am averse to the idea of going hiking in the rain.

**Adverse:**

The project faced adverse conditions due to the unexpected weather condition.

**(c) Object, Abject****Object:**

The museum displayed an ancient object.

**Abject:**

The documentary portrayed the abject poverty experienced in the region.

**(f) Elicit, Illicit****Elicit:**

The comedian hoped to elicit laughter from the audience with his jokes.

**Illicit:**

The police arrested them for their illicit habits.



(g) Especially, specially  
Especially:

She loves all flowers especially roses.

Specially:

This arrangement was specially made for the Prime minister.

(h) Everyday, Every day  
Everyday:

Jeans are my go-to everyday outfit.

Every day:

I go for a walk every day in the morning.

### Question no 1

Translate the following into English by keeping in view any figurative/idiomatic expression.

Nature has endowed Pakistan with abundant mineral wealth. The need of hour is to extract these minerals

through mining and process them to create products, which can then be sold in international markets to earn foreign exchange. Similarly, instead of exporting raw agricultural produce, it should be processed into goods for export to achieve higher prices and increase employment opportunities. However, in manufacturing these products international standards, uniqueness and innovation must be kept in mind so that we can become self-reliant and stand on our own feet. A strong and prosperous Pakistan is the true embodiment of Jinnah and Iqbal's vision of self-respect.

### Question no 3

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Artificial intelligence (AI),



sometimes called - - - - -  
- - - - - and many others.

2) Question: What is the main goal of AI research and how is it defined in computer science?

Answer:

The main goal of AI research is the creation of intelligent agents, which are devices that perceive their environment and take actions to maximize their chance of achieving their goals successfully.

2) Question: What is the AI effect, and how does it impact the definition of artificial intelligence over time?

Answer:

The AI effect refers to the phenomenon where once a task performed by a machine is considered routine, it is no longer recognized as a part

of artificial intelligence. This effect leads to a shifting definition of AI.

3) Question: How has the history of AI research been characterized, and what are the recurring cycles it has gone through?  
ANSWER:

The history of AI research has been characterized by cycles of optimism, disappointment, and renewed interests. It started as an academic discipline in 1956 and has since experienced several waves of enthusiasm followed by disillusionment and a reduction in funding, known as an "AI winter."

4) Question:

What are some of the traditional problems or goals in AI research, and what areas do they cover?



Answer:

Some of the traditional problems or goals of AI research include reasoning, knowledge presentation, planning, learning, natural language processing, perception and the ability to move and manipulate objects.

## Question no 2

Make a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

### The evolution and decline of Oratory

The future of oratory is uncertain as the term orator is now seldom used without a derogatory tone. Unlike ancient orators who took great pride and care in their speeches, modern speakers do not invest as much effort. This shift is due to several factors

which have lessened the focus on polished speech. However, Sir Winston Churchill remains a notable figure in the realm of oratory, maintaining the tradition of speech preparation. His speeches which have addressed major national and international issues over five decades are celebrated for their excellence and are integral to both British and global history, ensuring his legacy as one of the greatest orators of his time. His speeches of fifty years of significant events will endure as example of oratory and a tribute to his legacy.

Words in passage approx = 387 words

Words in precis = 128 words