

Q no-2

Precis

Title: Oratory: The past and the present

The future of oratory is improbable. The English 'word' orator has become notorious for being linked with Brutus. However, history tells a different story. The orators were engaged in a valuable work that was to be tested in future. The orators of today should not take oratory granted as men and women bore hardships to acquire this skill. So, they should put efforts to attain perfection. However, invention of printing press and other sources have contributed to declining interest in this endeavor. Sir Winston Churchill belongs to the golden era of oratory. He had qualities that were found in the great orators of the ancient world. However, he remains one of the great English orators. His speeches will remain testament to his work.

Total words: 400
words of precis: 135

Comprehension

Answers

① The main goal of AI research is to sense environment and ~~take decisions~~ act accordingly. In computer science AI research is defined as the study of intelligent agents. These intelligent agents are the devices that help achieve goals in a maximum ratio.

② The AI effect is a phenomenon. In this phenomenon, the tasks requiring intelligence are set wide. The AI effect greatly affects the definition of AI. It gives AI evolving nature of definition. The previous tasks are removed and the new tasks are added to its definition.

③ Historically, AI research has been divided into different sub-fields. These sub-fields usually have not succeeded in making contact with each other. The recurring cycle AI research

has gone through are technical considerations, the use of particular tools, and deep philosophical differences. The social factors have also been under consideration by particular researchers.

④ Some of the traditional problems in AI research are knowledge representation, reasoning, planning, learning, natural language processing, perception and the ability to move and manipulate objects. These traditional problems in AI research cover many areas. These areas include computer science, mathematics, psychology, linguistics, philosophy and many others.

Q no-4

Correction

Answers

- (iii) ● Although it was raining, we went to market.
- (iv) This is a unique dress.
- (v) A large amount of sand is needed for the project.
- (vi) We enjoy going for walk after dinner.
- (vii) He needs a car for his everyday activities.

Q No-7

Translation

God has enriched Pakistan with abundant natural resources. We are required to tap these resources and make valuable products out of them. Selling of these products in international market help earn foreign reserves. Similarly, raw agricultural products should be turned into valuable commodities so that their export raise more benefits. They also help create more job opportunities. However, international standard, individualism and modernity should be taken into consideration while making domestic products. These steps can help stand on our feet.

Economically strong and prosperous Pakistan are interpretation of Jinnah and Iqbal's dream of Pakistan.

Q No-5

(A)

Punctuation

When I look upon the tombs of the great, every emotion of envy dies in me. When I read the Epitaphs of the beautiful, every inordinate desire goes out. When I meet with the grief of parents upon a tombstone, my heart melts with compassion. When I see the tomb of the parents themselves, I consider the vanity of grieving for those whom we must quickly follow.

(B)

Narration

John had heard about Alex that he had been denied the manager position. Collins was shocked as he considered Alex perfect for that job. Collins enquired the reason of denial. John told him that lack of experience was stated that he termed total nonsense.

It was hard for Collins to believe. Collins asked John whether Alex had talked to them. He replied in affirmative. However, he stated that Alex was refused to pay heed to. Collins suggested team support and making of statement. John agreed to his suggestion. Their support had got Alex back.