

Q# 2 Preci Total words: 352

Precis words: 129

Prerequisites of Democracy

All the three institutions of state: judiciary, legislation, and executive are the most important parts of democratic governance. Judiciary is responsible for safeguarding the rights of citizens by providing justice and dispute-resolution mechanism. Similarly, legislative branch ensures public representation in policy making. Executive ~~is~~ ~~the~~ branch implements law and state policies. When these institutions function cohesively by adhering to the principles of accountability and responsibility, good governance prevails. In vibrant democracies, leaders are required to ensure transparency, ethical decision making and independence of judiciary. These key elements contribute to the strengthening of nation. Moreover, it is not only the duty of citizens to respect these institutions but also of leaders to commit to the required principles. Hence, leaders as well as citizens must recognize the importance of state institutions and work together to form an ideal society.

Q.# 3 Comprehension

1)

Hiroo is considered as a symbol of strength and loyalty due to his unwavering efforts in world war II fight. Despite many hardship and isolation, he ^{jungle} persistently tried to disrupt his enemy - the mission which he was shouldered. Even after the end of war he continuously worked against philippines untill he was ordered by his own army years after the war. Therefore he is ~~the~~ famous for his loyalty and strength.

2)

Onoda was sent to Lubang Island in the philippines during world war II. He was sent there with specific orders by Japanese intelligence. During his duty, Onoda was instructed to create disruptions in enemy operations. Apart from it he was ordered to engage in guerilla warfare tactics. He was specially directed to instigate ~~his~~ proxies in philippine. Hence, his location of isolated island enabled him to work in hidden way.

3)

Onoda and his unit remained isolated due to cut in communication network. As soon as Japan turned weaker, Onoda's island where he was sent became parted. As a result of absence of any instruction from Japanese intelligence, Onoda remained unaware of Japan's defeat in the war. Moreover, he was in charge of guerrilla warfare which could be the factor of his seclusion.

4)

Many efforts were made to inform Onoda through various methods including dropping leaflets. Moreover, even the government of Philippines broadcasted messages about the Japanese surrender. However, due to greenery of jungle and doubt of soldiers these efforts went in vain.

5)

Norio Suzuki became involved in Onoda's story by taking the charge of mission aimed at finding Onoda. He was an adventurer and

pledge to search Onoda. During his journey to jungle in Lubon's Island and eventually reached Onoda's hiding place. In spite of his convince that the war is over, Onoda was adamant not to listen him. He managed to find Onoda's commanding officer, who confirmed him yet Onoda was determined to stay. However, Norio faced multiple challenges in convincing and finding Onoda.

Q.4 Correction

1) They had a wonderful time and luckily no one was injured.

2) Money make the mere go.

3) I wish I could go back to past times.

4) If there were no bad people, there would no good lawyers.

5) Not only Sir Majid grilled a steak for Sir Afzal, but also cooked biryani for Sir Shahab.

6) Haman Ali would rather staying at home than going to polling station.

7) Tahis performed well; it was a beautiful performance.

Q.#: 5 Punctuation

A.

Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi restaurant, and asked the waiter, "Do you have biryani?" The waiter grinned, "Of course Sir, our biryani is so good, it shall make you forget your own name!" Bill laughed "I hope not, I need that for Imran." Later, during a power outage Imran quipped in Pakistan, "We do not need candles; our biryani can alone light up the room!" Bill replied, "True and if you add some spicy chutney, we might even have a disco party." They both chuckled, realizing that in Pakistan humor and hospitality go hand in hand - making every meal an unforgettable experience.

B. Blanks - Prepositions

- 1) My brother sat with me during the movie and shared his popcorn.
- 2) The cat jumped on the table and knocked over the vase.
- 3) He walked across the bridge to reach other side of the river.

- 4) The book is on the shelf right next to the encyclopedia.
- 5) The kids played in the park until the sun went down.
- 6) He hid the gift under the bed to surprise _____
- 7) The plane flew above the clouds, offering a breathtaking view ^{among-?}

Q# 6. Idiom

- 1) Pakistan is an elephant in the room of South Asia, all the important geopolitical players including India, China, Iran are surrounding it.
- 2) All the CSS aspirants are burning the midnight oil for an upcoming examination in 2024.
- 3) Allama Iqbal did not build castles in the air, but put forth his dream of creating separate Muslim states in United India during his address in Allahabad.
- 4) Women are often shed crocodile tears over tiny household matters.

5) My friend's habits are voracious, she often bite off more than she can chew.

B. Narration

Heer asked Ranjha where had he been and that she had missed him so much.

Ranjha exclaimed he will love and replied that he had been traveling, however, his heart did not leave her. Further he asked how she had been.

Heer expressed her loneliness without him and asked about his journey.

Ranjha told her that he had wandered through valley and crossed rivers in

the quest of self-discovery. He assured her that his thoughts

we have been with her, throughout the course of his journey. Heer

rushed to know whether he learnt anything.

Ranjha told her that he learnt the value of struggle and strength that

his journey gave him. Heer protested

~~affirmed~~ that she had been counting the moments until

she could succeed in her final

~~that~~ days until his return.

Upon hearing that, Ranjha reciprocated that he had been counting the moments till his successful last trial. Subsequently, Heete insisted assured him that not to dwell on time separately and that they were together by them that was sufficient. And Ranjha denied by saying that he had to leave as his exams were near he had. However, he assured her that his success would conquer distance and time.

Q# 7 Translation

All the degrees are going to be useless in three years. The speed of technology and desire to get the profit from it are so intense that our present knowledge, sources of knowledge, even curriculum and subjects are becoming irrelevant. When any kind of information becomes available on the phone's screen, knowledge surpasses skills and practice overrides ideas. Now the apprehension is that in upcoming days how story-tellers will address tell self-controlling stories to their countermen equipped with unrelenting? And how simultaneously ~~the~~ internet-users will be taught persons of universe in small classrooms?