

Q2) Make a precis of the following.

For a smooth functioning of democracy, respecting the state branches is a requisite. Judiciary is a state branch that acts as a protector of law.

Ensuring its independence and integrity will ensure a fair legal system.

Similarly, the legislative branch represents the will of the people.

The elected representatives in the

legislature should be equally respected, for an effective legislation. The third

branch is executive that enforces the law. The citizen must have

confidence in the government officials' capabilities, to implement their duties rightly. Having said that, leaders

must also embody essential democratic elements to inspire public respect. Thus, upholding the state institutions' respect ensures the stable democracy.

Q4 Correct any 5 of the following.

4- If there were no bad people, there will be no good lawyers.

If there were no bad people, there would be no good lawyers.

6- Money makes the mare go.

Money makes the mare go.

5- I wish I can go back to earlier times.

I wish I could ^{go} back to earlier times.

9- Tahir Sab performed well; it was a magnificent beautiful performance.

Tahir Sab performed well; it was a magnificently beautiful performance.

8- Not only Sir Majid grill a steak for Sir Azhar, but he also cooked biryani for Sir Sahab.

Not only Sir Majid grilled a

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steak for sir Azhar but also
cooked biryani for sir Sahab.

Q5(A) Punctuate the following

- Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi restaurant and asked the waiter, "Do you have a biryani?"
- The waiter grinned, "Of course, sir!"
- Our biryani is so good. It'll make you forget your own name.
- Bill laughed. "I hope not. I need that for Imran."
- Later, during a power outage,
- Imran quipped, "We don't need candles, our biryani alone can light up the room."
- Bill replied, "True! And if you add some spicy chutney, we might even have disco party," they both
- chuckled. Realizing ^{that} in Pakistan, humor and hospitality go hand in hand; making every meal an unforgettable experience.

Q5(B) Prepositions.

- 1) My brother sat beside me during the movie and shared his popcorn.
- 2) The cat jumped over the table and knocked over the vase.

3) We walked over the bridge to reach the other side of the river.

4) The book is on the shelf, right next to encyclopedia.

5) The plane flew above the clouds, offering a breathtaking view.

Q6) Use idioms in sentences.

(1) crocodile tears.

The politicians weep crocodile tears for the poor people, but take no practical steps for improving their condition.

(2) castles in the air

Instead of preparing for exams, Sara spends her time building castles in the air.

(3) Elephant in the room.

During the National Assembly session, no one mentioned the inflation rate, which was the elephant in the room.

(4) Bite off more than one can chew.

It is important to be honest with your skill level, so you don't

bite off more than you can chew
in any phase of the project.

- (5) Jump on the bandwagon
We certainly have no need to jump
on the bandwagon of every western
brand that comes along.

QB.

- 1) Heer: Ranjha, where have you been?
I've missed you so much!
Heer asked Ranjha that where had
he been and told him that she had
missed him so much.

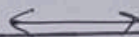
- 2) Ranjha: I had to travel, Heer, but my
heart never left you. How have
you been.
Ranjha told Heer that he had to
travel but his heart ^{had} never left
her. He asked Heer that how had
she been.

- (3) Heer: Lonely without you. Tell me
about your journey,
Heer told him that she had ^{been} lonely
without him and inquired about
his journey.

(4) Heer, what did you learn on your journey?
Heer asked what had he learned on his journey.

(5) Ranjha: I learned the value of struggle and the strength it gives.

Ranjha told that he had learned the value of struggle and the strength it gave.



(Q#7)

All the degrees will be rendered obsolete in three years. ¹⁹⁹¹ and
The pace of technology and the desire to reap its benefits is so fast that our past knowledge and the means of attaining it including the syllabus and ^{even} the subjects have all become irrelevant. When all kinds of information can be accessed through the ^{screen of} phone that fits in one's hand, then skill outlines (~~precedes~~) the knowledge and action gains pre-eminence over an idea. Now the fear has arisen about how will the ^{religious} orators extensively gather people on their sermons,

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~~how would the teacher be able to teach and the students utilizing the internet services all the times~~

and how would the teacher be able to teach the students about the mysteries of Universe in a small class room, where all the students could be utilizing internet service all the time.

Q3) Comprehension...

Q2 In what location was Onoda sent with ---- instructions?

In 1944, Onoda was sent to Lubang Island in the Philippines during World War II. He was sent with the specific instructions which ^{were} to disrupt the enemy operations and also to engage in guerilla warfare.

Q3) Why did Onoda ---- in 1945?

Onoda and his unit remained ^{isolated and} unavailed of Japan's surrender because they operating in dense jungles with no sorts of ^{direct} communication outside the Island. Also, the skepticism of Onoda and his soldiers made them to

believed that dropped leaflets and broadcasted messages were enemy's deception and tricks so they thwarted all such efforts. Thus, they remained isolated and cut off, while not knowing of Japan's surrender.

Q4) What efforts were made —
unsuccessful?

Over the years, the efforts and attempts were made to contact and inform Onoda and his men about the war's end. These included the dropping of leaflets over the jungles, also, the broadcasting of messages through the Philippine's government; however these attempts remained unsuccessful. The reason was the extraordinary dedication of Onoda and his soldiers towards their country which made them to believe that all such attempts are the tactics and tricks of enemy to lure them. Thus, they thwarted all such attempts and remained aloof of war's end.

Q5) How did Mario Suzuki ——— ended?

Norio Suzuki was a young
 adventurer. He ventured into the
 jungles of Lubang with a mission
 to find "Lieutenant Onoda". He
 unaware, stumbled upon hiding
 spot of Onoda and encountered him.
 Onoda was suspicious of Norio Suzuki
 and was prepared for an ambush,
 however Suzuki was persistent
 on convincing Onoda that war was
 ended. Suzuki ^{even managed} had to find the
 Onoda's former commanding officer,
 in order to convince Onoda about
 war's end, which was in itself a
 challenge for Norio Suzuki.

- Q1) Why is Hideo Onoda considered as
 a symbol of strength and loyalty?
 Hideo Onoda emerged as an extra
 ordinary figure and was considered
 as a symbol of strength and loyalty
 because of his discipline and
 dedication towards his orders.
 He managed to follow his commanding
 officers for thirty years almost.
 He was resilient and steadfast
 that marked ^{his} his extraordinary
 strength and unwavering loyalty.