

Make Previ:

Independence to state institutions: Pathway to Democracy.

Judiciary, a crucial state institution, upholds justice and citizen's rights. Ensuring its independence is vital for fair legal system. Citizens and leaders must respect its authority and role in promoting justice and equality. Similarly, respecting the legislative branch is vital for vibrant democracy. Open debates and adherence to justice enhance its strength. Additionally, respecting the executive branch is vital for effective governance. Trust in officials' ethical conduct is crucial. - ~~Sp~~ cohesive state institutions, guided by accountability, lead to progress. Political leaders must exemplify transparent governance, ethical decisions and accountability as they inspire public confidence in state institutions. Respecting state institutions is essential for a functioning democracy. As citizen, it is our duty to contribute and strive for a just, equal and progressive Society.

words: (120)

Questionno4 (Answers)

- ① Hasan Ali gandal would rather stay at home than go to polling station.
- ③ They had a wonderful time and luckily none were injured.
- ② Advocate Huzafa always looks for inspiration. None ever comes.
- ④ If these were no bad people, there would be no good lawyers.
- ⑥ Money makes the mere to go
- ⑩ I was not satisfied with education which I received from my university, so I took admissionⁱⁿ to Noa.

Question no5

Punctuate The para

Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi restaurant and asked the waiter, "Do you have bryani?" The waiter grinned, "Of course, sir." "Our bryani is so good it'll make you forget your own name!" Bill laughed. "I hope not! I need that for Imran." Later during a power outage, Imran quipped, "In Pakistan, we don't need candles; our bryani alone can light up the room!" Bill replied, "True and if you add spicy chutney, we might

Even have a disco party!" They both chuckled, realizing that in Pakistan, humour and hospitality go hand in hand, making every meal an unforgettable experience.

B- Use prepositions.

- ① My brother sat with me during the movie and shared his popcorn.
- ② The cat jumped on the table and knocked over the vase.
- ③ We walked through ~~over~~ the bridge to reach the other side of river.
- ④ He hid the gift under the bed to surprise his sister later.
- ⑤ The book is on the shelf, right next to the encyclopedia.

Question no 6

Elephant ~~But~~ in the Room.

During the meeting everyone avoided discussing budget deficit, as if ignoring the elephant in the room.

Throw into the Tovel

After numerous failed attempts, the team decided to throw the towel and concede the match.

Burning The midnight oil:

Despite the deadline approaching, she was burning midnight oil to complete project on time.

Castles In The air:

Planning to become millionaire overnight without a concrete strategy is like building castles in air.

Jump on The bandwagon:

When the new trend becomes popular, many companies started to jump on the bandwagon and incorporate it into their marketing strategies.

B- Convert direct speech into indirect.

Heer asked Ranjha where he had been and expressed how ^{much she} had missed him.

Ranjha replied that he had to travel but assured her that his heart never left her. He then inquired ~~her~~ about her

well being. Heer responded that she had been lonely without him and asked him to share details about his journey. Rajha explained that it was a quest for self discovery, ~~wandering~~^{wandering} through valleys and crossing rivers, with ~~th~~ his thoughts always with Heer. Heer asked what Rajha had learned on his journey, and he replied that he learned the value of struggle and strength it gives. Heer mentioned that she had been counting the days until his return on which Rajha replied ^{that} he had been counting the moments until he could succeed in his final trail. Heer suggested not dwelling on the time apart, emphasizing that they were together now and that was all that mattered. Rajha disagreed, stating that his exams were near and he had to leave, but ~~but~~ however, he expressed confidence that his success would conquer the distance and time.

Question no 7 Translation

All the degrees are going to be waste in the next three upcoming years.

Advancement in technology and desire to take advantage from it is at quite fast that our previous information its resources even the ^{curriculum and} subjects all are becoming irrelevant. When every information becomes available to mobile phones then expertises dominate knowledge and thoughts to carry out action. Now this fear prevails that how ~~add~~ the speaker would gather their ~~listeners~~ audience. and how the internet users teachers will teacher the internet users about mysteries of universe from small classroom.