

Part-II

Q#2

Introduction:

Similar disputes deputation was one of the greatest step for the hope for the Muslim prosperity. Minto-Morely reforms give the right for separate electorate. The Congress did not like the Muslims separate electorate. The hindu's cruel behaviour towards Muslims urge them to demand for separate electorate.

Overview:

The Congress was established at the request of Mr Syed Ahmed Khan. They wanted the protection of the rights of people of sub continent. but this party was made for both Muslims and Hindus - but Hindu's

hegemonic nature did not allow the Muslims to take part properly. Therefore, the Muslims of subcontinent about their separate platform where they ^{would} contact with government.

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How congress deny for separate electorate for Muslims.

(a) Hindu's hegemonic nature

Hindu always tried to rule over subcontinent. They thought that they could deliver the voice of their nation properly. They thought that they had the only right for ruling and they could also represent Muslim. If Muslim would get separate electorate, then the other minorities like Sikh, Christian would also demand for separate electorate.

(b) Congress's action removal of seats and rigid behaviour after election

After the first election

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in subcontinent The Muslim: could not achieve the majority. Congress won the election. Muslim League won very minor seats. The Congress began to rule over directly or indirectly over the Muslim League areas.

c Mercy of British government with Congress.

The British government showed always merciful attitude towards Hindus. After the election the British tried to support congress by maintaining their full hegemony over society. The Muslim got frightened from their separate identity.

d Urdu-Hindi Controversy:

Urdu-Hindi Controversy was one of the biggest chapter in the history of the Muslim of subcontinent. The Hindu British government favored the Urdu and supported Hindu by establishing the Hindi language in subcontinent

e Nehru Report:

Nehru report also denied the separate electorate for Muslims. They argued that they would fulfill the demands of Muslims if they denied the separate electorate for themselves.

f Quaid-e-Azam Fourteen points and Hindu's reactions.

Quaid-e-Azam presented his 14 points during the ~~elect~~ 1929. He demanded separate electorate for themselves but he could not get positive reaction from the Hindus. The H. C. scholar said that

“Quaid-e-Azam's demand for separate electorate was not based on illogical.”

How the Congress rigid behaviour during ruling era which urged Muslims for separate state

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(a) Inclusion of National Anthem:

During the ruling era Congress included Bande Mataram as a national anthem which was based on the degradation of Muslim heroes. They include it in school. The Muslim children also had to sing this anthem.

(b) Urdu Hi Muslims deprivation from govt's leg facilities:

Muslim could not get the access towards the facilities which government provided to all citizens. The Muslim became the victim of inferiority complex under Hindu's hegemony.

(c) Religious restrictions over Muslims

The Hindu imposed various religious restriction over the Muslim. They could not ^{do the} sacrifice of cow. They could not offer their worship properly.

(d) Muslim's Fear the loss of separate identity.

The Muslim do not offer the worship properly. The Hindu considered that Muslims are the inferior humans. The Muslim had got fear that they might loss their identity. Identity crisis emerged as an issue for Muslim.

(e) Hindu's reaction over Minto Morley reforms.

Hindu showed their negative reaction over Minto-Morley reforms. The Muslims got frightened that why ^{did} the Hindu not accept their separate electorate. Then they began to think about the separate state for themselves.

(f) Hindu's reaction over distribution of Bengal.

Hindu did not show the positive response over the

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distribution of Bengal. They did various kinds of strikes. After observing Hindu's hegemonic attitude the Muslims thought for separate electorate.

Conclusion:

To be curt, we can say that Hindu's hegemonic attitude towards the Muslim and refusal from sep the demand of separate electorate is one of the main reason for the demand of separate state.

As a famous critic said that

If the Hindu accepted
the demand of separate
electorate then the sub-
continent would not divide
between India and Pakistan.
(George Albert)

resolve the conflicts between

Q# 3

Introduction:

Political stability is the best for resolving every problems of nation. Although economy plays an essential role. If our country is facing political stability then how the industrial will do show their best result in the economic field. The stable politics will bring more investments in the country.

Overview:

Pakistan is facing both problem political stability and economic problems. After the incident of May 16 2023. It became a hot topic of discussion among analyst whether the better economy will improve the condition of the country or the better political stability for the improvement of country's progress.

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condition of a country?

How political stability brings prosperity in Pakistan

Introduction:

Pakistan has been facing the rise and fall of political condition of our country. Throughout the history we observe that when the country has stable political condition then the economic growth of a country will rise. During 2018 the economic stability increased the GDP growth in the economic field only because of the political stability in the country. China started its CPEC Project in 2013 in Pakistan. This era also represented political stability in the country.

Strong Legislation for economic progress.

When the country has stable.

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stable political condition then the government does better legislation for economic progress. They thought about the ways which will prove fruitful for the economic progress. These legislation will be implemented properly in the country.

(b) Peace will bring more investment.

Peaceful situation

In a country will attract the more investment in the country. As now in 2023 SFDI which ensures the security of foreign investors attract the Middle East investment in our country.

(c) Strong leadership will shape better economy.

Strong leadership played an essential role in the shaping of the economy of a country. Strong leadership will implement various economic reforms which will improve the economic condition of a country.

As China. better its economic conditions through various reforms with the help of strong leadership. Nowadays, China is emerging as a super power in the world. despite of getting ~~into~~ reshaping their economic and social condition after 1949.

Political stability will bring better economic reforms

When the leader does not have fear that they may loose their seats after few time due to the ~~the~~ instability political situation in a country. then they do not pay heed properly over the economic conditions. During the proper stable situation the leader will pay more heed over the economic reforms in a better way which will boost our economy.

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How the leader focus on issues which create Hindrances in the raising of economic condition of a country

There are various types of causes which will prove difficult situation for emerging the economic condition of our country

Steps for elimination of corruption:

The govt will take proper steps for the elimination of corruption in our country. As Pakistan has dropped its status during 2023. Now during the better political stability of interim government Pakistan has improved its status in corruption index. Corruption is the mother of all evils. It creates hindrances in the way for the prosperity of a country.

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steps for the elimination of poverty

The government will take proper steps for the elimination of poverty. As Pakistan has ranked at 99th out of 124 countries in the world. During stable situation the government will take proper steps for the elimination of poverty.

Drastic steps for removing money laundering.

The political stable situation also take drastic step for removing money laundering and stable economic condition. Money laundering displayed its negative role during the emergence of economic status of a country.

Removal of Gender parity:

Pakistan has 48.5% ^{women} of the total percentage of ~~the~~ population according to 2023 census in Pakistan.

Pakistan has the participation of women only 24pc according to World Labour Index. The total literacy rate is 38pc in Pakistan regarding 34 women. If women do not take participate in the economic condition of the country then how our economic situation will grow. The government will take proper steps for the removal of gender parity as well as gender equality and ensures women's participation in economic fields.

→ **Population control programme will emerge.**

According to econo 2023 census our population is 242 million. This is a huge number after having limited resources. During the stable political situation the govt will take proper steps for the control of population explosion.

Focus on Foreign policy through a comprehensive way.

Political ~~economic~~ condition allow the people government to set their Foreign policy in a better way. As the world order is changing. The country needs more stable Foreign policy.

During stable political condition the government will present the better the Foreign policy which will prove helpful for our country's economic growth.

Conclusion:

To sum up, we can say that the political stability is more crucial for Pakistan's prosperity. If the political situation will stable the peaceful situation will attract more foreign investors which will reboust our economic growth.

Q# 8
(a)

Pakistan's Environmental Challenges.

Introduction:

Pakistan is facing the various problems but environment is one of the biggest problem for Pakistan. Although Pakistan emits only 0.03% CO₂ but it becomes ^{stands at} the greater affected list in the climate change affected countries.

Overview:

Although Pakistan is facing the flood each year. but during 2022 it emerged as a great drastic for it. Pakistan had to face \$32bn economic losses according to the World Bank report. It becomes a great challenge for Pakistan.

a) Financial crisis:

Pakistan has already facing the financial crisis. The environment proves foe for it. During the 2022

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the flood did not only fall down the crops but it also affects the fertility of land. During financial crisis how Pakistan will be able to grow its face the environmental challenges

Energy crisis:

The issue of energy crisis is growing day by day due to the changing of environmental conditions of Pakistan

Water scarcity:

The major problem for Pakistan which is going to emerge for it is water scarcity. The water table also is going to low. The surface water also remained its low ration and the glaciers are also melting during this situation hence Pakistan will lose the water for future

Turn towards renewable energy sources:

The renewable energy resources is one of the biggest challenge for Pakistan. Pakistan has not better economic growth rate then how the government will be able to turn towards the renewable sources for energy growth.

Conclusion:

To be cord, we can say that environment is one of the greatest challenge for Pakistan. If economic growth is too low.

(B) Population explosion.

Introduction:

Population explosion has become one of the greatest challenge for Pakistan. Pakistan do have very limited resources therefore it ~~could not~~ cannot fulfill the requirements of the people.

Overview :

As the difference between the census in 2017 and 2023 is a great, 33m people are added in the economic country. The total nation population of Pakistan is 142m. The fertility rate is 3 per women. The Pakistan stands at the top fifth populous country in the world (According to World Bank report 2023)

Impact of Population Explosion

-> Shortage of natural resources.

Pakistan's population growth rate is too high in the region of south Asia. The more population demands more things. According to Malthus if the population growth rate will increase at the available resources then the natural resources will not sufficient for the population. It becomes a big threat for the country that the natural

resources will be less if the population will grow at the same level.

Environmental pollution:

The country has to produce more material for the demands of population. The environmental condition will also deplete when industry uses the more fossil fuels for fulfilling the needs of the population.

Deterioration of peace.

If the government could not fulfill the demands of people then the people will tend to the crime. The social control theory suggest that the people will commit crime when they do not get the basic needs through legal ways.

Economic problems:

More worsed economic condition will emerge when the govt would not take proper steps

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Future course

Awareness through media:

The government should promote awareness through media. They encourage the population planning in society.

Availability of contraceptive:

The government should ^{introduce} provide the contraceptive method for the controlling of population growth rate.

Education:

Bangladesh has controlled its population growth through education. There are more women are literate than men. The government should promote education for each gender.

Conclusion:

To be concluded we can say that population explosion is a great problem which required proper legislation for the control of population growth.