

Qno 1:-

“Democratic state: ~~is~~ justice system & presequence”
Judiciary is one of the most important institutions of a democratic state. It is led by both the government and the people. As legislative branch represents the voice of people, the executive branch makes sure to implement those laws effectively in the state. To make a democratic state progressive, both government officials and citizens need to play their parts efficiently and honestly. In order to make it happen, the government officials should present the example of justice and rule of law themselves and then the citizens should respect and trust these officials in making and respect the laws which are being formed and implemented by them. This way, the successful future of a state can be achieved and progress can be ensured.

Qno 2:-⁽ⁱ⁾ Why is Hiroo considered as a symbol of strength and loyalty?

Answer- Hiroo Onoda was a ^{Japanese} intelligence officer during World War II. He was sent to Lubang Islands in 1944 to disrupt enemy operations through guerrilla warfare. He remained there for 30 years and remained steadfast to his duty despite the changing world around him. He and his unit isolated themselves and cut off from the world persisted in their mission for all these years. This is why he is considered as a symbol of strength and loyalty.

(ii)
Q: In what location was Onada sent with orders during WWII, what were his specific instructions?

Ans: Onada was sent to Lubang Island in the Philippines with orders to disrupt enemy operations and engage in guerrilla warfare with the enemy in WWII.

(iii)
Q: Why did Onada and his unit remain isolated and unaware of Japan's surrender in 1945?

Ans: Onada and his unit were the guerrilla fighters and were present in the dense jungles of Lubang Island. Due to this reason their communication was cut off from rest of the world. They were unaware of the changing landscape of the world after 1945 especially the surrender of Japan. For this reason, they kept doing their mission and remain isolated and unaware of the Japanese surrender. Moreover, they did not trust the messages given to them by the Philippine government and considered those as an enemy trick.

(iv)
Q: What efforts were made over the years to contact and inform Onada and his men about the end of the war, and why were those attempts unsuccessful?

Ans:- Over the years, attempts were made to contact Onoda and his men about the war's end. Leaflets were dropped and messages were broadcasted by the Philippine government. These efforts remained failed because the dense foliage and skepticism of the soldiers made them believe that such attempts were enemy tricks and they kept persistent in their mission.

Q.v. How did ~~Norio~~ Norio Suzuki become involved in Onoda's story, and what were the challenges he faced in convincing Onoda?

Ans:- Norio Suzuki was a young adventurer who went into the jungles of Lubang to find "Lieutenant Onoda". He found the hiding spot of Onoda and managed to convince him about the war's end. There were different challenges he faced in convincing him which were; the threat to his life, because Onoda viewed him through suspicion and was prepared for an ambush. Moreover, he managed to find Onoda's former commanding officer, Major Yoshimi Taniguchi, who flew to Lubang to officially release him from his duties. Onoda was hesitant to lay down arms, so higher ranking officers also got involved in this case to sort the situation.

Q3.

Correct any five of the following.

1. If there were no bad people, there will be no good lawyers.
If there were no bad people, there would be no good lawyers.

2.

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3.

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4.

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5.

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Q4. Punctuate :-

Bill Clinton walked into a Karachi restaurant and asked the waiter, do you have Biryani? The waiter grinned, of course, sir! Oue Biryani is so good, it'll make you forget your own name! Bill laughed, I hope not! I need that for the Imran!

Later, during a power outage, Imran quipped, in Pakistan we don't need candles; our Biryani alone can light up the room! Bill replied, "true, and if you add some spicy chutney, we might even have a disco party!" They both chuckled, realizing that in Pakistan, humor and hospitality go hand in hand, making every meal an unforgettable experience.

- B. (i) My brother sat beside me during the movie and shared his popcorn.
- (ii) We walked over the bridge to reach the other side of the river.
- (iii) He hid the gift under the bed to surprise his sister later.
- (iv) The kids played in the park until the sun went down.
- (v) The cat jumped on the table and knocked over the vase.

Q: Idiom Sentences:-

① Elephant in the room:-

Both the girls laughed because they ignored the elephant in the room intentionally and did not mention the issues they were facing.

② Crocodile tears:-

Insecure people cry crocodile tears over your failures.

③ Paint the town red:-

He wanted to paint the town red because of his declared arrival in his city.

④ Jump on the bandwaggon:-

So many people were becoming influencers so I decided to jump on the bandwagon.

Castles in the air:-

It's useless to built castles in the air, ~~and~~ when you're not making any effort.

Translation:-

All the degrees will be useless in coming years. There is a rapid growth in technological advancements that our prior knowledge, its sources and rest of the material on it is becoming irrelevant. When all kinds of information can be achieved through a phone screen, then talent surpasses knowledge and action surpasses thought process. The threat is that in future it will be difficult to teach students under one roof.

* Speech:-

Heer asked Ranjha, how ~~was~~ had he been? She missed him so much. Ranjha replied that he had to travel, but his heart never ~~left~~ left her. He inquired how she had been? Heer replied that she was lonely without him. She asked him to tell her about his journey. Ranjha said, it was a quest for self discovery. He wandered through valleys and crossed rivers but his thoughts were always with her. Heer asked him what had he learnt on his journey? Ranjha replied

that he learned the value of struggle and strength it gives. Heer said that she had been counting the days until his return. Ranjha replied that he had been counting the moments until he could succeed in his final trial. Heer said that, ~~it is~~ ~~are~~ ~~to~~ they were together and only that mattered. Ranjha told her that no, ~~the~~ ~~to~~ his exams were near, he had to leave but his success would conquer distance and time.