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PART II

Question No 4

Introduction:

India - Middle East Europe Economic Corridor - (IMEEC) is projected as a competitor to the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) of China. Both the project have great potential and the future prospects. As BRI was launched about the decade earlier so it has the unique value in the world. However IMEEC is recent project launched in the G20 summit in India. It has at its pilot project and it need more time to be a part of world economy. By the time might be more countries will stand by IMEEC to make it more strengthen. But today China made BRI project facilitates the 80+ countries while IMEEC has only almost 10+ countries in its list who will be part of it.

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India Middle East Europe Economic Corridor

India Middle East Europe
Economic corridor is a right of
corridors that going to be
tensed.

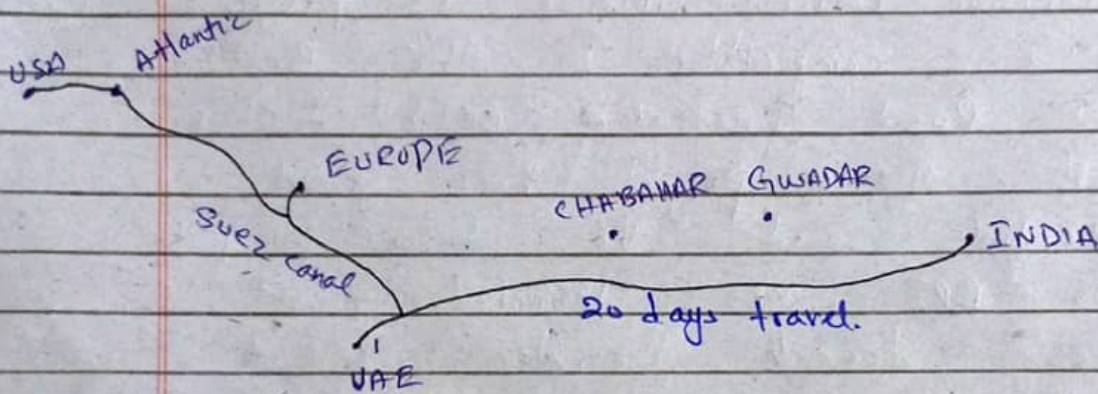


Fig: Map of IMEEC

Beginning of Project:

This project has been
started by India in its
G20 Summit 2023. It was the
15th summit that was held in
Delhi.

Countries covered by this Project:

IMEEC only cover
10 countries in which India,
UAE, Saudi Arabia, Europe, USA
are top of the list.

Amount for IMEEC

As this project is just at its beginning cost so it is not more than few billion dollars.

Covered land by IMEEC:

IMEEC covers the 80% of sea route while 20% covered by land.

Purpose of IMEEC:

The basic purpose is that INDIA wants to hold its hold on the region and counter BRI. Secondly purpose of this project is to trade route from India to USA.

Infrastructural benefits of IMEEC:

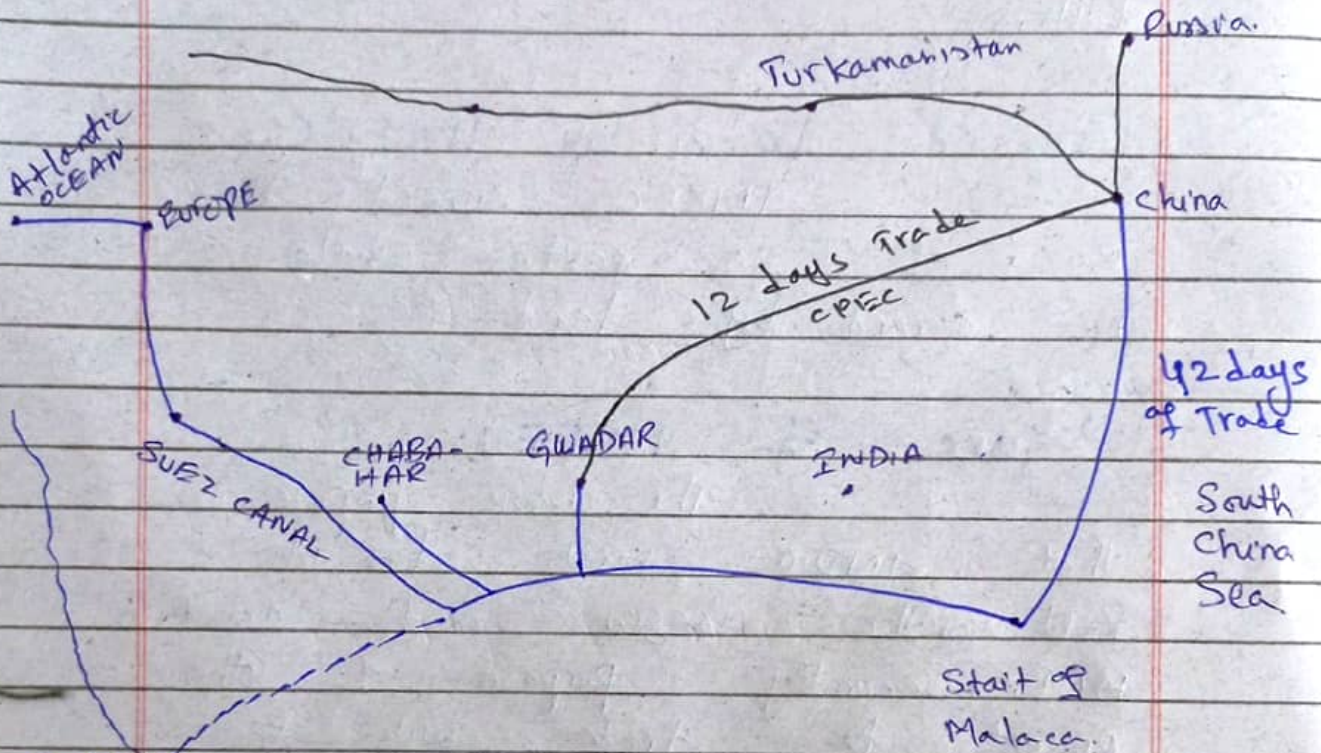
As a major part of IMEEC is based on sea route so it has only road and sea route but not any infrastructure like the BRI project.

Challenge to IMEEC:

BRI is the major challenge for IMEEC. Because BRI is already a mature project for this kind of purposes.

Belt and Road Initiative:

Belt and Road Initiative is the project of Future game changer of the world



In Black - Road Network of BRI

In Blue - old silk Route and BRI Sea route.

Beginning of ~~CPEC~~ BRI:

BRI come into begin about 10 years ago in 2013 when china start coordination with different countries.

Countries covered by BRI:

With this project of BRI china coordinate with

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80 countries of the world.

Amount for BRI:

BRI is the mature project and it takes almost 10 Trillion Dollar for its total completion.

Covered area by BRI:

BRI almost covered 70% of land and 30% of sea route for its total trade.

Purpose of BRI:

BRI project is to shorten the trade route of China's product for the European countries. By south China sea it takes 42 days but by BRI it will take 12 days only.

Infrastructural benefits of BRI:

BRI under the shadow of economic corridor, infrastructure, job opportunities, skill full program and many more other benefits. In Pakistan its CPEC pipeline project create 20K jobs in COWADER in 2022.

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Challenge to BRI:

BRI is challenged by Taiwan, South China Sea, India, USA. Because they want to be take the strong hold in the region.

Future prospect of BRI:

BRI will definitely counter the IMEEC because of its so much mature and already started projects.

Conclusion:

BRI and IMEEC both are for the trade and global elite of China and India respectively. Both have potential in their respective cycle. But if both are countering each other then BRI has more potential than the IMEEC. Due to its vast experience in this field of trade.

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Question No 3

Introduction:

As per the world news, Organisation of Islamic Conference (OIC) remained predominantly a failed organization primarily because of internal rifts, lack of a conflict resolution mechanism and unprecedented influence of the US on the member countries. But the turning point is Hamas-Israel conflict that was started on October 07, 2023. This conflict no doubt united the whole muslim world. Similarly some previous month in March 2023 Iran and Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA) start diplomatic relation with the help of China. These both events are very crucial for the organization of Islamic Conference in the sense of again united of Muslim countries, to go for the case of Gaza people towards International Court of Justice (ICJ), to go for resolution of UN. Similarly strengthen OIC, to make some page for Muslim world, and start new era of diplomacy.

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Reason of OIC as a failed organisation:

As it was noticed previous performance of OIC that its member state under the influence of USA that's why they are failed organisation.

Previous efforts of OIC shown its interest for Muslims:

Previously Hamas and Israel conflict was done for time. In all this time muslim world had to do some action. Palestine under attack by Israel in 2004-5, 2008, 2012, 2015 and now 2023-24. But OIC should did some concrete steps.

US involvement Indirectly:

USA has directly or indirectly involvement on the member state of the OIC.

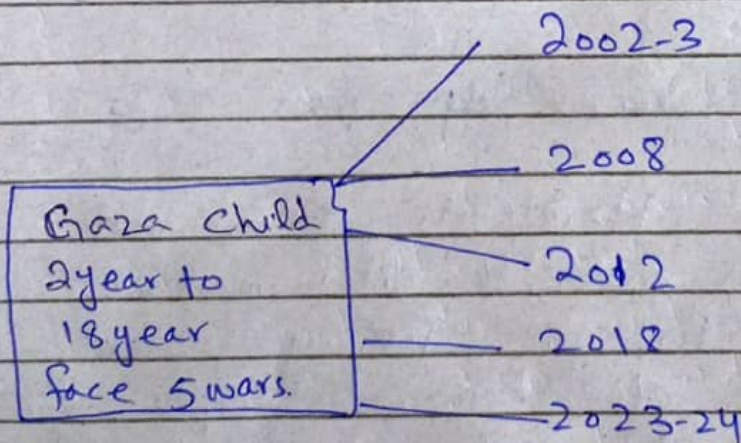
Major countries are Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, Turkey, These are the strong countries but due to direct relation with USA they are not doing their effort as strongly for OIC.

Lack of Interest by Member State:

As member states of OIC are directly or indirectly in relation with ~~muslim~~ western world. Due to this they are unable to perform well in OC.

Israel - Hamas Conflict and role of OIC:

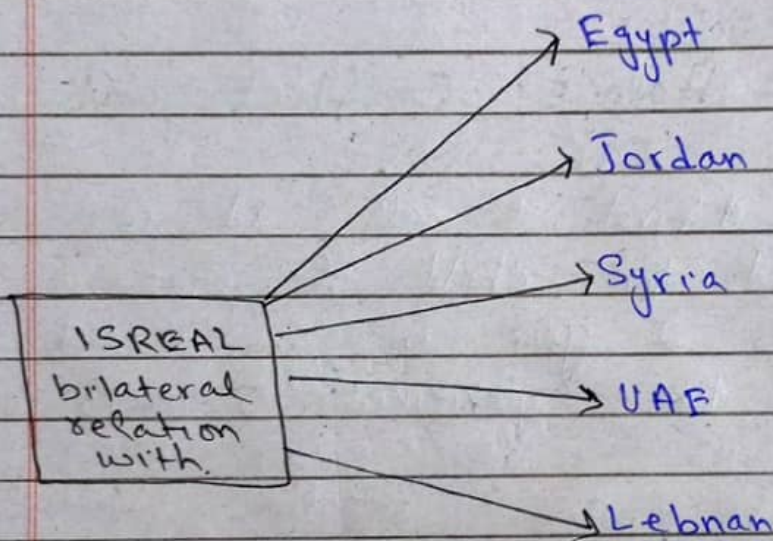
First of all it is very sad for child of Gaza who was 2 year in 2002-3 and till now he experienced 5 wars



This child may seen OIC with different lense. But here is the role of OIC in a way that:

OIC - ISREAL and role of Muslim World:

As OIC need to be recruited by majority of the muslim states have bi-lateral relation with Israel.



OIC - Need help from ICJ:

Here is the best part of one of the member country Turkey: Turkey start a case of Gaza people for its best in International Court of Justice (ICJ). Due to this Israel is now under trial. One of the biggest achievement for muslim world.

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Need to truly Revivite of OIC and Start UN Resolution:

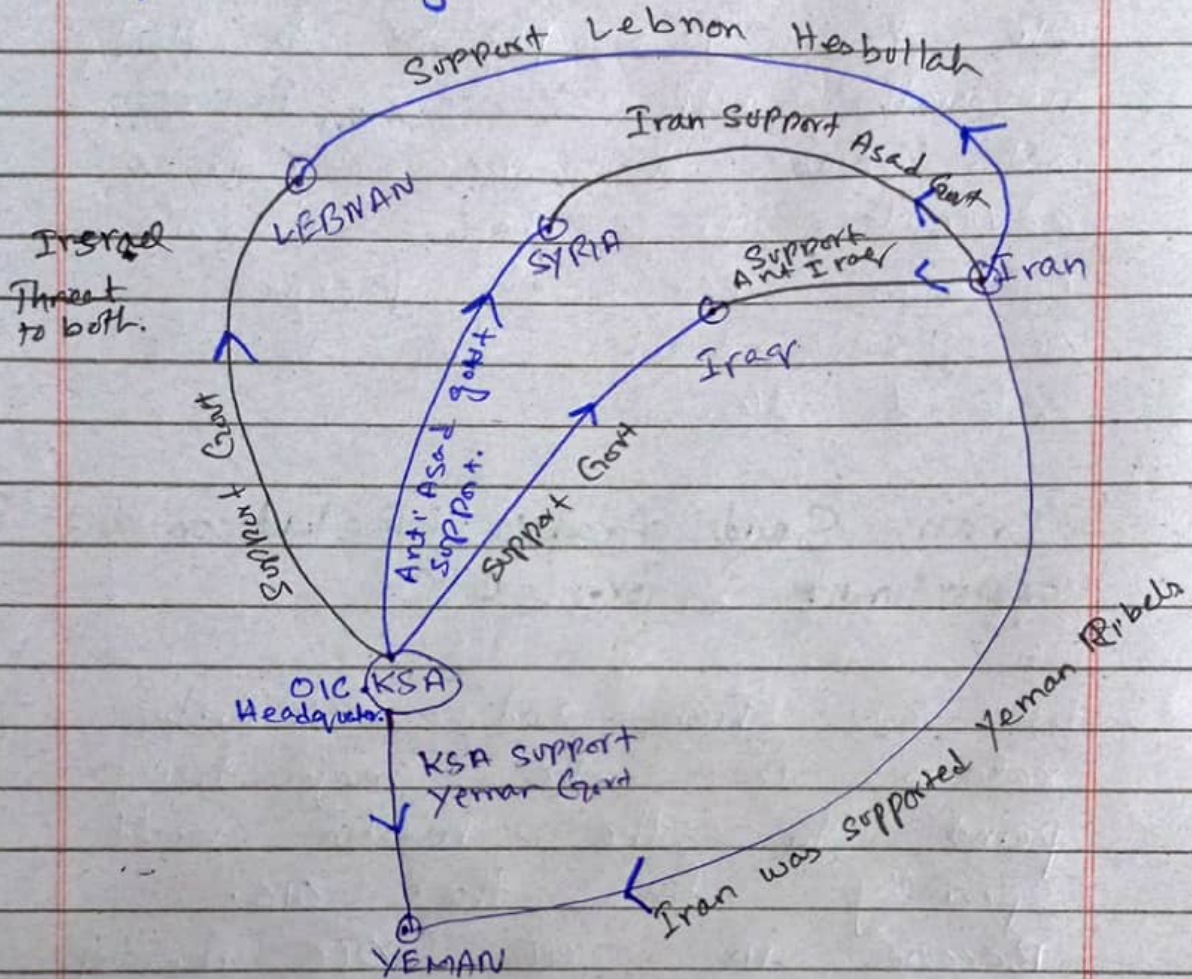
For Israel Hamas conflict OIC has the platform to start negotiation with Russia, France and China to become their advocate in the UN. These countries can do pressure on USA and UK due to the role of OIC.

Iran - Saudi Arabia Relation and opportunity for OIC

Iran and Saudi Arabia relation is the major turning point for the muslim world specially for the OIC. Because in all OIC meeting every member working with the fear of division of muslim world. But by the combination and bilateral relation of KSA and Iran it is going to strengthen the muslim world specially OIC. Muslims become on some page and can start new era of diplomacy.

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Baseline of KSA and Iran rapprochement and OIC line of thinking:



Both countries have had crumpling each other in past but due to the bilateral relation between Iran and Saudi Arabia, the middle east fight of both countries can be ended. And this is the moment to strengthen the OIC.

Strengthen time for OIC

OIC need to declare its law as it is the right time for these countries because one side bathe KSA and Iran are united and other hand Hamas-Israel conflict is at its own.

Muslims need to be on same page:

Muslims of the member countries of OIC have the best time to stay on single page and make a beautiful starting for muslims

Starting new era of diplomacy:

OIC member countries have right time to strengthen themselves. Because USA in debt crisis and de-dollarization. It is best time for OIC to start diplomacy in health manner with each other.

Conclusion:

OIC is the combination of 57 Islamic countries and Iran and Saudi friendship give

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Strength to them. Need to be strengthened for Israel and Hamas issue, and need to strengthen the OIC.

Question No 6

Introduction:

In Conference of Parties - COP 27 it was decided to pay the developing countries by the developed countries on the behalf of loss and damage fund. Because developing countries are directly affected by the climate crisis effect. Pakistan is one of them. So by the results of COP 27 all parties decided to give some certain amount to Pakistan for its damages. But not only Pakistan, this amount for many other developing countries as well. That's why for this purpose COP 28 has the time to give 'Losses and Damages' fund to developing countries.

Losses and damages fund concept:

In COP 27, Egypt, member countries are decided to give certain amount to its member who are still under developed as per the concept of Kyoto protocol and

Kyoto
Protocol

Paris
Agreement

Paris agreement to give some compulsion to under developed countries.

Facilitate developing countries:

In COP 27, due to the severe floods and rains in the world specially in under-developing countries it was initiated that developing countries will help the under developed countries.

Fine on developed countries:

As world is witnessed that lots of effects of climate change is due to the

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Progress of developed countries.
That's why developing countries are
suffered and suffered very
badly.

Rehabilitation of damaged areas:

In COP27 it was
promised that all the areas
which are under the climate
crises should be rehabilitate
those people by the COP27 fund.

Counting losses and give compensation to those people.

In this COP27 meeting
"Losses and damages" fund have
decided to give compensation to
those people who get suffered
with climate crises.

Opportunity of its Practical materialization COP 28:

COP 28 is the turning
point because it is the
time of complete the promise
that developed countries taken
in COP27 in the name of
Losses and damage fund.

Funds transfer to under developed countries.

As per the promise by

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Developed countries, they give ~~only~~ only some million dollars in their compulsion that is not satisfied to underdeveloped countries.

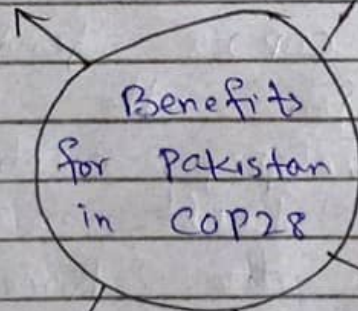
Rehabilitation work in developing countries

As per the promise of COP 27, developed countries give compulsion in the form of rehabilitation work in developing countries.

Benefits for Pakistan in COP 28

Get fund from Developed countries.

No rain in the season due to crisis of climate



opportunity to rebuild the Infrastructure

Pakistan badly faced Climate Crisis

Getting fund for rehabilitation

Floods in Pakistan in September

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Pakistan need to receive fund from COP28:

A COP28 is the best opportunity for Pakistan to receive funds from developed countries and start working for affected areas due to COP28.

Getting Fund for Rehabilitation

Pakistan need to get fund for the rehabilitation of its poor people. That's why it is the best opportunity for Pakistan to manage itself for the opportunity of funds of COP28.

Conclusion:

COP28 funds are the benefits for the developed under-developing countries. It is time to build a strong field in the name of "losses and damages" fund to strengthen the underdeveloped countries in the name of infrastructure and benefits for their poor people.

Question No 1

Introduction:

Iran and Pakistan tension is on the rise as the countries launched air strikes on each other's territories. There are number of reason, like iran suicide attack, and their terrorist were inside Pakistan. Similarly benefits are for Pakistan forces to showage themselves in eyes of Pakistani people. and give message to whole world about sovereignty of Pakistan. This issue can be de-escalate by the diplomatic channel, fence the border and start trading by both sides.

Reason of the tension between Iran and Pakistan:

Iran and Pakistan both have brother by neighbor and by Islam. But this air strike have certain reason of the Iran side. That ultimately effects both side of the people. One reason is the bomb blast in Iran.

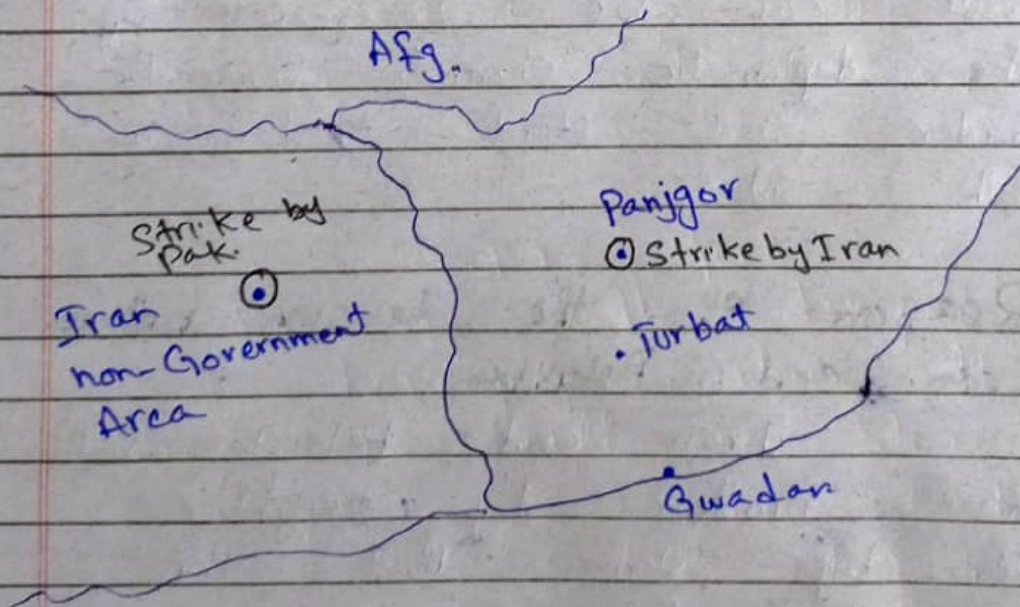
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Iran bombblast on Qasim Subramani death Anniversary:

On the occasion of
Shahadat of Qasim Subramani
Iran witnessed 6 suicide bomb
due to this the conflict start.

Iran terrorist inside Pakistan:

According to Iran agencies
the terrorist of this bomb blast
are inside Pakistan. That's
why Iran do this strike.
Iran claim, & they attack
on that terrorist in Panjgor.



Iran Attack Syria, Iraq and Pakistan:

Iran attack total three
countries, Syria, Iraq and Pakistan.

for the response of its air strike.

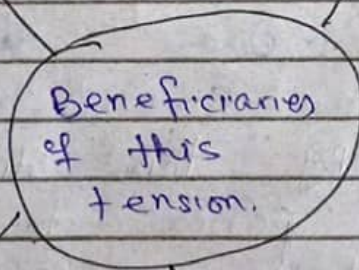
For Public pressure of Iran about the suicide attack:

For this purpose, Iran officials have lot of pressure by their public that's why they do this strike.

Beneficiaries of this tension.

Pak Armed Forces
build good image
on the eyes of
their people

Strong message
of Pak to Iran.



BLA
Terrorist
Killed

Message to world
that Pak sovereignty
can never
be compromised.

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Pak Armed Forces to built a best image under the eyes of their people:

It was the best moment after the operation Swift retort on 27 Feb 2019, that Pakistan forces again receive good will from the people of Pakistan.

BLA terrorist killed:

Most wanted terrorist of BLA (Balochistan Liberation Army) and BLF (Balochistan Liberation Front) were killed in this operation

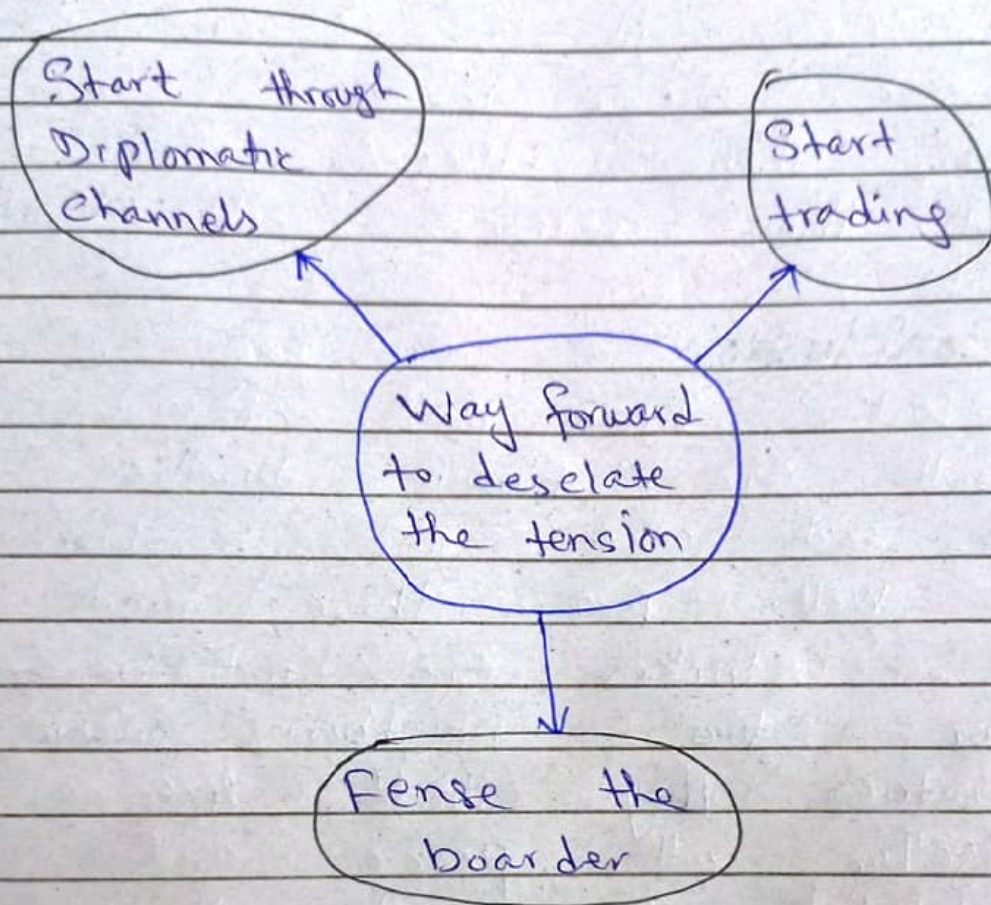
Strong Message of Pakistan about its sovereignty:

By this strike a great message passes to whole world that Pakistan sovereignty can never be challenged.

Strong reply of Pak to Iran:

Due to the answer of Pakistan, Iran also control its sanction and realise the sovereignty respect of Pakistan.

Way forward to de-escalate of tension:



Start communication through diplomatic channels:

Both countries need not to stop diplomatic channels and keep intouch with all diplomatic relations.

Start trading; Stop Smuggling:

Need to start trade with Iran and stop the smuggling of petrol at the boarder areas.

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Fense the border:

For the best of the countries, it is necessary to fense the border. Due to this illegal movement by the terrorist will stoped.

Conclusion:

Iran and Pakistan both are Muslim brother of each other and neighbors as well. But these kind of strikes are not benefaid for two neighboring muslim countries. They should live together with peace and stability. Due to there peace and stability, it will be good for whole region.
